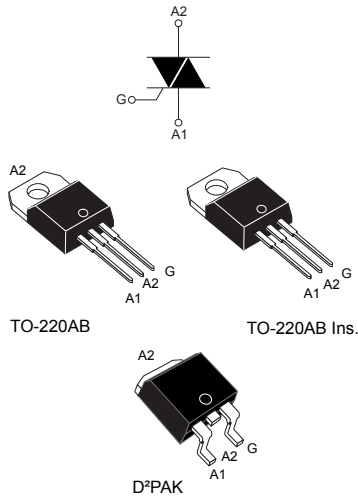


800 V and 600 V, 25 A standard and Snubberless Triacs



Features

- High current 25 A RMS current Triac
- Low thermal resistance
- High commutation (4 quadrants) or very high commutation (3 quadrants) capability
- BTA series UL1557 recognized components (file ref: 81734)
- RoHS (2002/95/EC) compliant packages
- UL-94, V0 flammability package resin compliance

Application

- On/off function in static relays, heating regulation, induction motor starting circuits
- Phase control operations in light dimmers and motor speed controllers

Description

Available either in through-hole or surface-mount packages, the BTA24, BTB24 and T25 are suitable for general purpose AC switching.



Product status link

BTA24	TO-220AB insulated package
BTB24	TO-220AB uninsulated package
T25	D²PAK package

Product summary

	BTA24	BTB24	T25
$I_{T(RMS)}$	25 A		
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}	600 V and 800 V		
I_{GT} Snubberless	35 / 50 mA	35 mA	
I_{GT} standard		50 mA	

1 Characteristics

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameters			Value	Unit
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current (full sine wave)	D ² PAK / TO-220AB	$T_c = 100\text{ °C}$	25	A
		TO-220AB Ins.	$T_c = 75\text{ °C}$		
I_{TSM}	Non repetitive surge peak on-state current (full cycle, T_j initial = 25 °C)	f = 60 Hz	$t_p = 16,7\text{ ms}$	260	A
		f = 50 Hz	$t_p = 20\text{ ms}$	250	
I^2t	I^2t value for fusing	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$		340	A ² s
di/dt	Critical rate of rise of on-state current $I_G = 2 \times I_{GT}$, $t_r \leq 100\text{ ns}$	f = 120 Hz	$T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	50	A/ μ s
V_{DSM}, V_{RSM}	Non repetitive surge peak off-state voltage	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$	$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$	$V_{DRM}, V_{RRM} + 100$	V
V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}	Repetitive peak off-state voltage		$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$	600 or 800	V
I_{GM}	Peak gate current	$t_p = 20\text{ }\mu$ s	$T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	4	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power dissipation		$T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	1	W
T_{stg}	Storage junction temperature range			-40 to +150	°C
T_j	Operating junction temperature range			-40 to +125	°C
T_L	Maximum lead temperature for soldering during 10 s			260	°C
V_{INS}	Insulation RMS voltage, 1 minute			2.5	kV

Table 2. Electrical characteristics ($T_j = 25\text{ °C}$, unless otherwise specified) - Snubberless (3 quadrants) T25, BTA24-XXXXW, BTB24-XXXXW

Symbol	Parameters	Quadrant		T25	BTA/BTB		Unit
				T2535	CW	BW	
$I_{GT}^{(1)}$	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$, $R_L = 33\text{ }\Omega$	I - II - III	Max.	35	35	50	mA
V_{GT}		I - II - III	Max.	1.3			V
V_{GD}	$V_D = V_{DRM}$, $R_L = 3.3\text{ k}\Omega$, $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	I - II - III	Min.	0.2			V
$I_H^{(2)}$	$I_T = 500\text{ mA}$		Max.	50	50	75	mA
I_L	$I_G = 1.2\text{ }I_{GT}$	I - III	Max.	70	70	80	mA
		II	Max.	80	80	100	
$dV/dt^{(2)}$	$V_D = 67\text{ }\%$ V_{DRM} gate open, $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$		Min.	500	500	1000	V/ μ s
$(di/dt)^{(2)}$	Without snubber		Min.	13	13	22	A/ms

1. Minimum I_{GT} is guaranteed at 5 % of I_{GT} max.
2. For both polarities of A2 referenced to A1

**Table 3. Electrical characteristics ($T_J = 25\text{ °C}$, unless otherwise specified) - standard (4 quadrants)
 BTB24-800B, BTB24-600B**

Symbol	Parameters	Quadrant		Value	Unit
$I_{GT}^{(1)}$	$V_D = 12\text{ V}, R_L = 33\text{ }\Omega$	I - II - III	Max.	50	mA
		IV		100	
V_{GT}		All	Max.	1.3	V
V_{GD}	$V_D = V_{DRM}, R_L = 3.3\text{ k}\Omega, T_J = 125\text{ °C}$	All	Min.	0.2	V
$I_H^{(2)}$	$I_T = 500\text{ mA}$		Max.	80	mA
I_L	$I_G = 1.2\text{ }I_{GT}$	I - III - IV	Max.	70	mA
		II	Max.	160	
$dV/dt^{(2)}$	$V_D = 67\text{ }\% V_{DRM}$ gate open, $T_J = 125\text{ °C}$		Min.	500	V/ μ s
$(dI/dt)_c^{(2)}$	$(dI/dt)_c = 13.3\text{ A/ms}, T_J = 125\text{ °C}$		Min.	10	V/ μ s

1. Minimum I_{GT} is guaranteed at 5 % of I_{GT} max.
2. For both polarities of A2 referenced to A1

Table 4. Static electrical characteristics

Symbol	Test conditions	T_J		Value	Unit
$V_{TM}^{(1)}$	$I_{TM} = 35\text{ A}, t_p = 380\text{ }\mu$ s	25 °C	Max.	1.55	V
$V_{TO}^{(1)}$	threshold on-state voltage	125 °C	Max.	0.85	V
$R_D^{(1)}$	Dynamic resistance	125 °C	Max.	16	m Ω
I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}	$V_T = V_{DRM}, V_T = V_{RRM}$	25 °C	Max.	5	μ A
		125 °C		3	mA

1. For both polarities of A2 referenced to A1

Table 5. Thermal resistance

Symbol	Parameters			Value	Unit
$R_{th(j-c)}$	Junction to case (AC)	D ² PAK / TO-220AB	Max.	0.8	$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$
		TO-220AB insulated		1.7	
$R_{th(j-a)}$	Junction to ambient, $S^{(1)} = 2.5\text{ cm}^2$	D ² PAK	Typ.	45	
	Junction to ambient	TO-220AB / TO-220AB insulated		60	

1. S = Copper surface under tab.

1.1 Characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Maximum power dissipation versus on-state RMS current (full cycle)

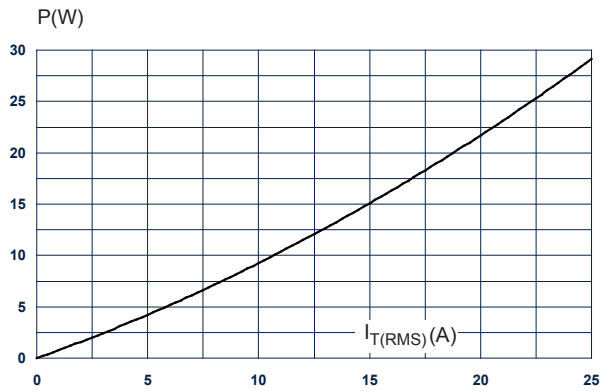


Figure 2. RMS on-state current versus case temperature (full cycle)

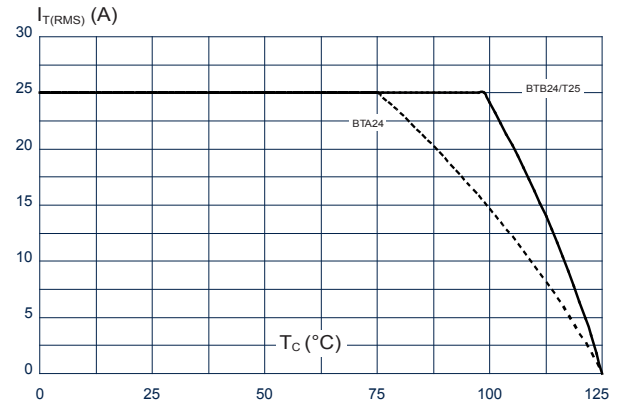


Figure 3. RMS on-state current versus ambient temperature (full cycle) D²PAK

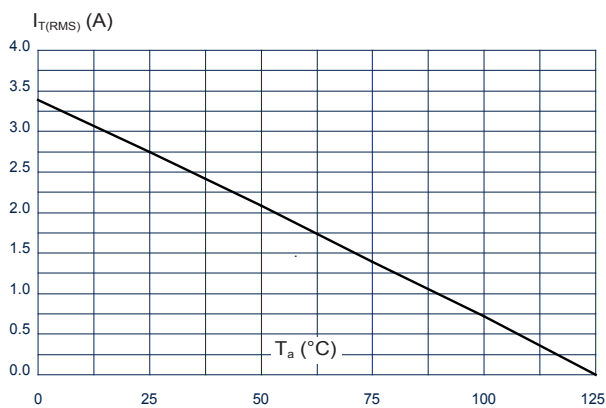


Figure 4. Relative variation of thermal impedance versus pulse duration

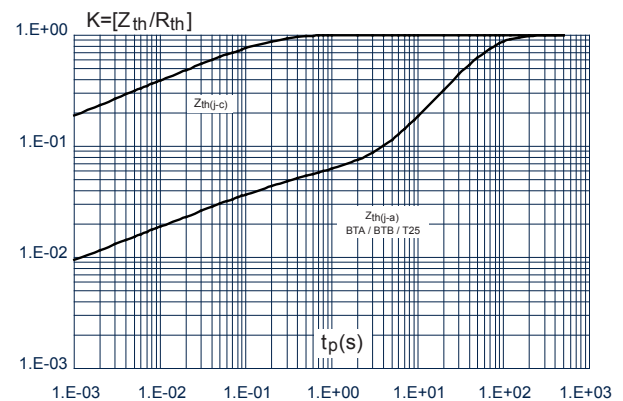


Figure 5. On-state characteristics (maximum values)

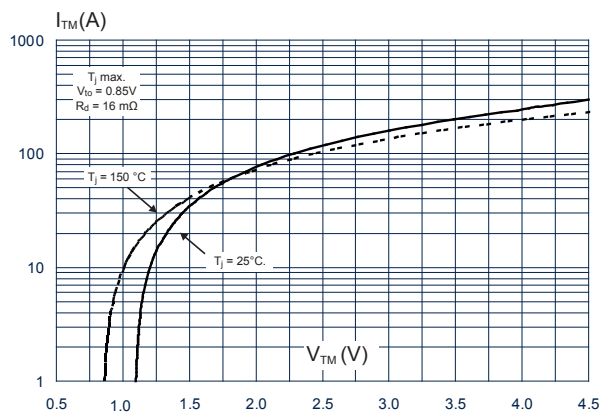


Figure 6. Surge peak on-state current versus number of cycles

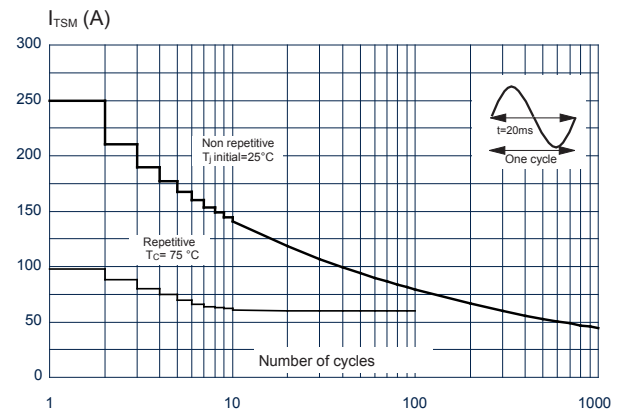


Figure 7. Non-repetitive surge peak on-state current for a sinusoidal pulse with width $t_p < 10$ ms

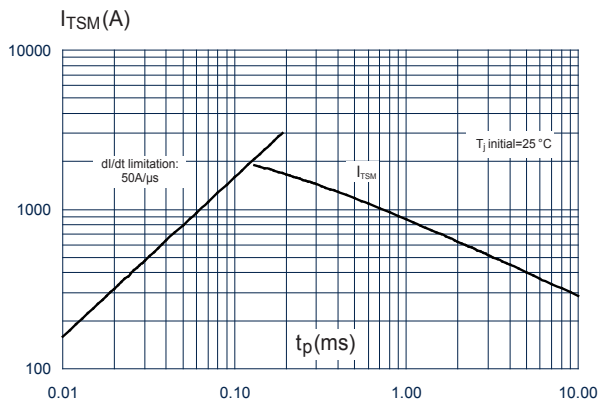


Figure 8. Relative variation of gate trigger current, holding and latching current versus junction temperature

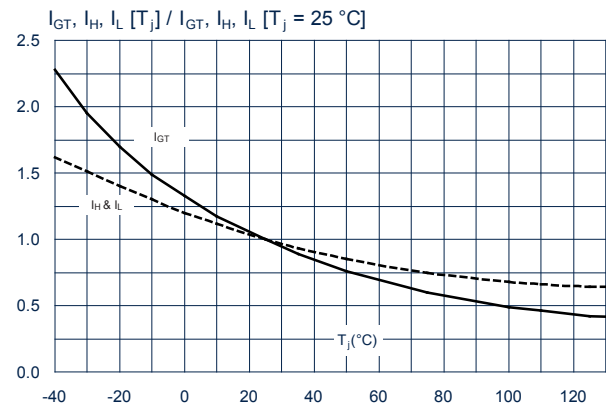


Figure 9. Relative variation of critical rate of decrease of main current versus $(dV/dt)_c$ (typical values)

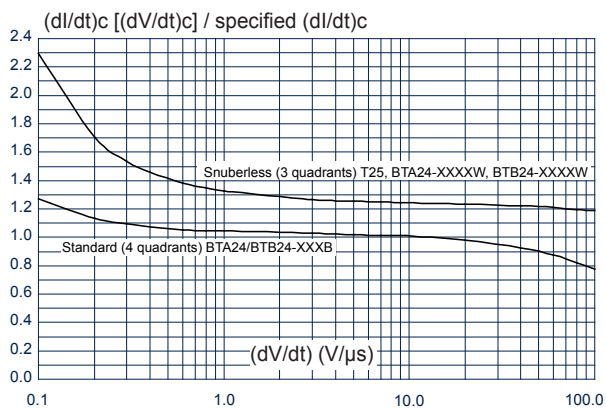


Figure 10. Relative variation of critical rate of decrease of main current versus junction temperature (typical values)

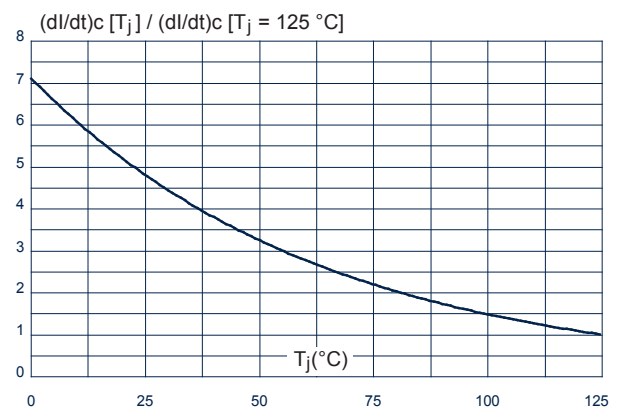
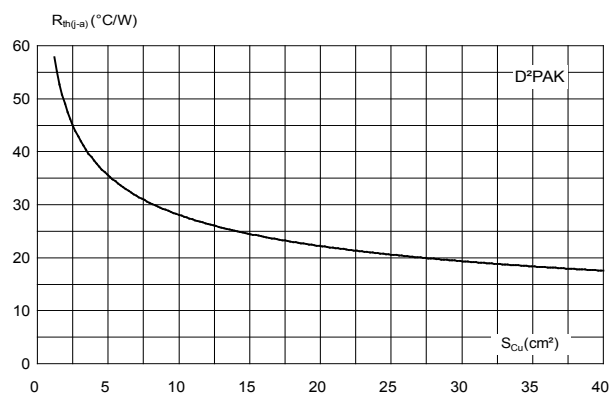


Figure 11. D²PAK thermal resistance junction to ambient versus copper surface under tab



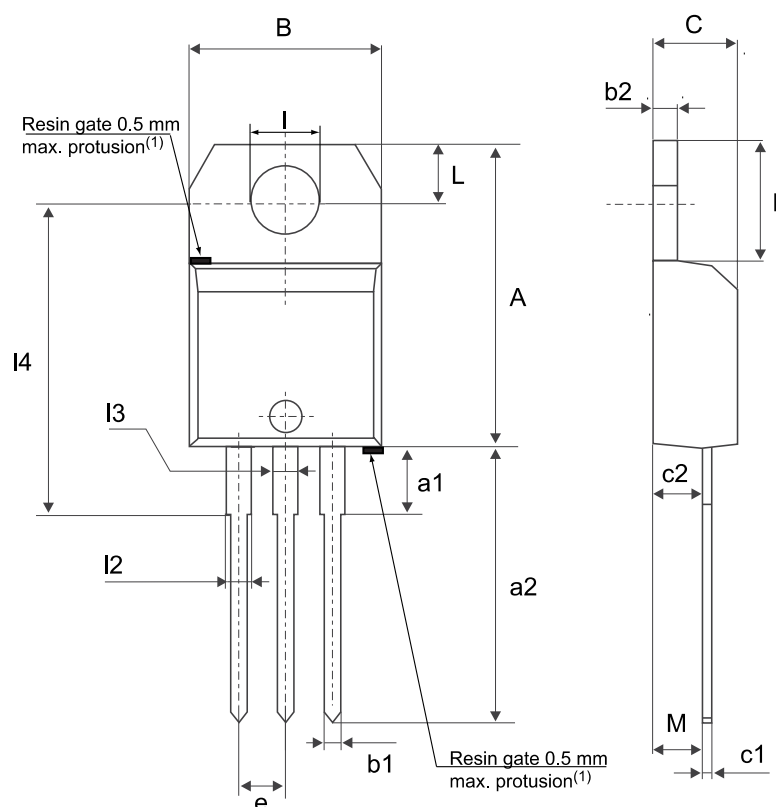
2 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of **ECOPACK** packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

2.1 TO-220AB package information

- Molding compound resin is halogen free and meets UL94 flammability standard, level V0
- Lead-free plating package leads
- Recommended torque value: 0.55 N·m
- Maximum torque value: 0.70 N·m

Figure 12. TO-220AB package outline



(1) Resin gate position accepted in one of the two positions or in the symmetrical opposites.

Table 6. TO-220AB package mechanical data

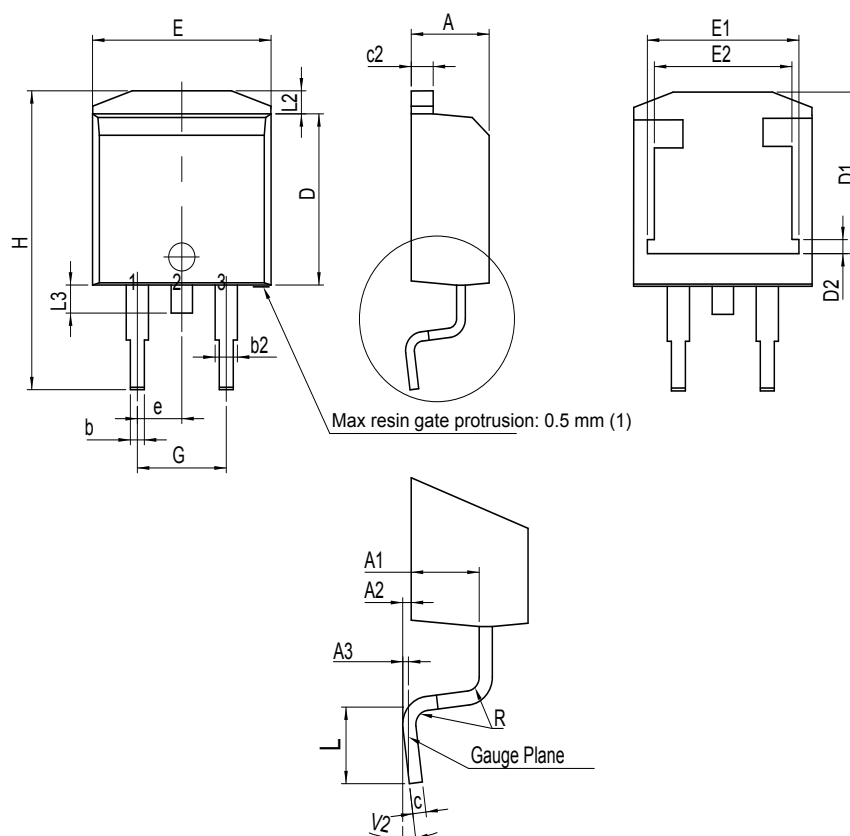
Ref.	Dimensions					
	Millimeters			Inches ⁽¹⁾		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	15.20		15.90	0.5984		0.6260
a1		3.75			0.1476	
a2	13.00		14.00	0.5118		0.5512
B	10.00		10.40	0.3937		0.4094
b1	0.61		0.88	0.0240		0.0346
b2	1.23		1.32	0.0484		0.0520
C	4.40		4.60	0.1732		0.1811
c1	0.49		0.70	0.0193		0.0276
c2	2.40		2.72	0.0945		0.1071
e	2.40		2.70	0.0945		0.1063
F	6.20		6.60	0.2441		0.2598
I	3.73		3.88	0.1469		0.1528
L	2.65		2.95	0.1043		0.1161
l2	1.14		1.70	0.0449		0.0669
l3	1.14		1.70	0.0449		0.0669
l4	15.80	16.40	16.80	0.6220	0.6457	0.6614
M		2.6			0.1024	

1. Inch dimensions are for reference only.

2.2 D²PAK package information

- ECOPACK2 compliant
- Lead-free package leads finishing
- Molding compound resin is halogen-free and meets UL94 flammability standard level V0

Figure 13. D²PAK package outline



(1) Resin gate is accepted in each of position shown on the drawing, or their symmetrical.

Table 7. D²PAK package mechanical data

Ref.	Dimensions					
	Millimeters			Inches ⁽¹⁾		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.30		4.60	0.1693		0.1811
A1	2.49		2.69	0.0980		0.1059
A2	0.03		0.23	0.0012		0.0091
A3		0.25			0.0098	
b	0.70		0.93	0.0276		0.0366
b2	1.25		1.7	0.0492		0.0669
c	0.45		0.60	0.0177		0.0236
c2	1.21		1.36	0.0476		0.0535
D	8.95		9.35	0.3524		0.3681
D1	7.50		8.00	0.2953		0.3150
D2	1.30		1.70	0.0512		0.0669
e		2.54			0.1000	
E	10.00		10.28	0.3937		0.4047
E1	8.30		8.70	0.3268		0.3425
E2	6.85		7.25	0.2697		0.2854
G	4.88		5.28	0.1921		0.2079
H	15		15.85	0.5906		0.6240
L	1.78		2.28	0.0701		0.0898
L2	1.19		1.40	0.0468		0.0551
L3	1.40		1.75	0.0551		0.0689
R		0.40			0.0157	
V2 ⁽²⁾	0°		8°	0°		8°

1. Dimensions in inches are given for reference only

2. Degrees

Figure 14. D²PAK recommended footprint (dimensions are in mm)

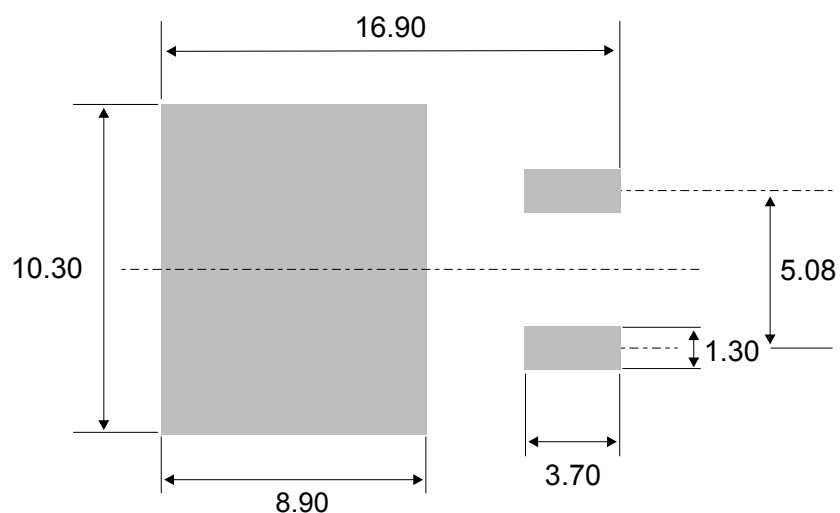
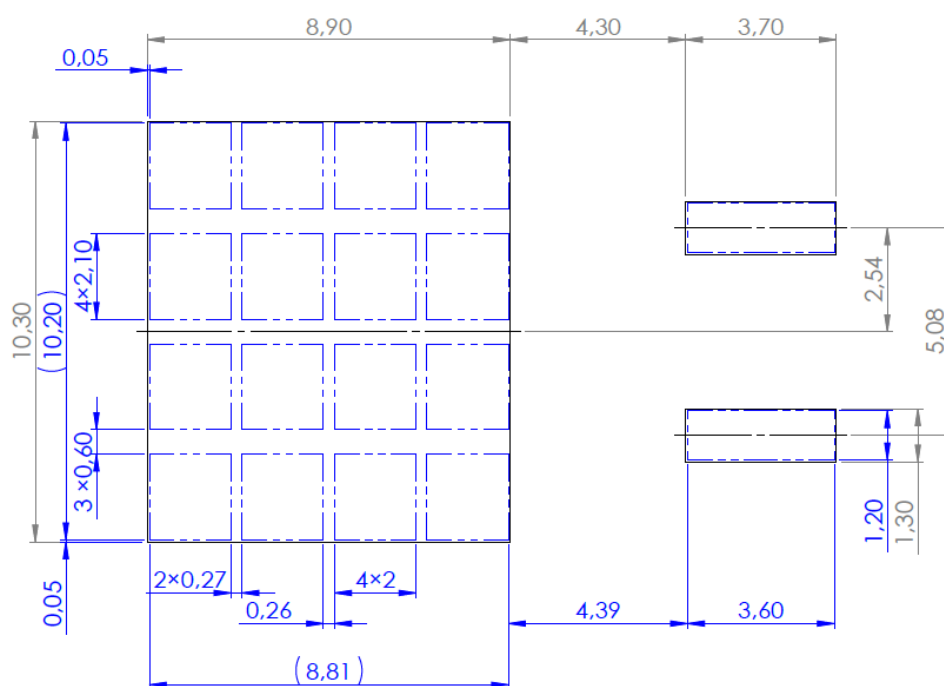


Figure 15. D²PAK stencil definitions (dimensions are in mm)



3 Ordering information

Figure 16. Ordering information scheme (BTA24 and BTB24 series)

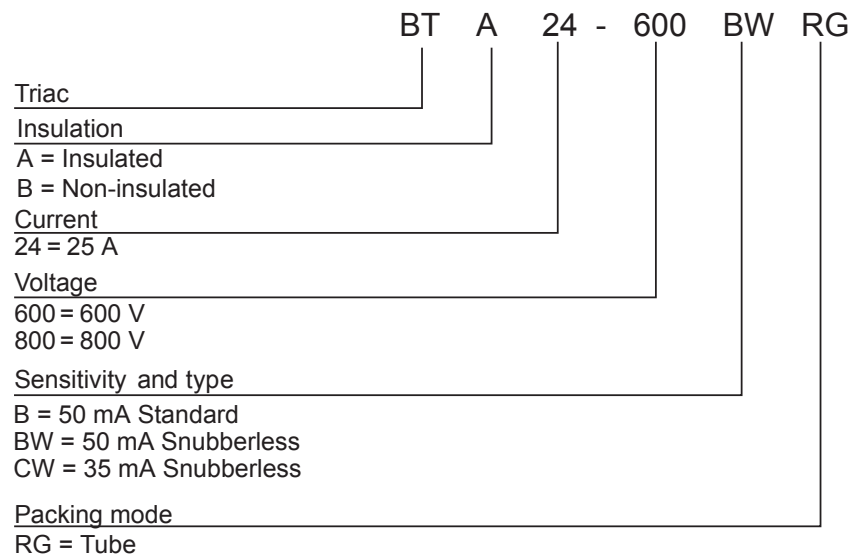


Figure 17. Ordering information scheme (T25 series)

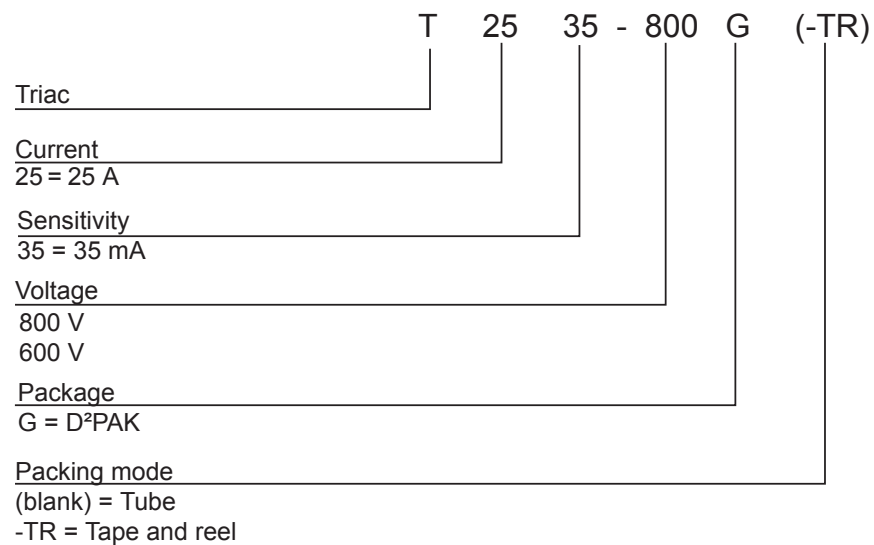


Table 8. Ordering information

Order code	Marking	Package	Weigh t	Base qty.	Delivery mode
BTA24-600BWRG	BTA24 600BW	TO-220AB insulated	2.3 g	50	Tube
BTA24-600CWRG	BTA24 600CW				
BTA24-800BWRG	BTA24 800BW				
BTA24-800CWRG	BTA24 800CW				
BTB24-600BRG	BTB24 600B	TO-220AB			
BTB24-600BWRG	BTB24 600BW				
BTB24-600CWRG	BTB24 600CW				
BTB24-800BRG	BTB24 800B				
BTB24-800BWRG	BTB24 800BW				
BTB24-800CWRG	BTB24 800CW				
T2535-600G	T2535 600G	D ² PAK	1.5 g	50	Tube
T2535-600G-TR	T2535 600G			1000	Tape and reel
T2535-800G	T2535 800G			50	Tube
T2535-800G-TR	T2535 800G			1000	Tape and reel

Revision history

Table 9. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
Oct-2002	6A	Previous update.
13-Feb-2006	7	TO-220AB delivery mode changed from bulk to tube. ECOPACK statement added.
31-May-2006	8	Reformatted to current standard. Tc in <i>figure 3</i> changed to Tamb
31-Jul-2006	9	Typing error corrected on page 1 (BTB124 instead of BTB24)
05-Jul-2007	10	Added BTB26-600BRG. Restructured cover page and <i>section 2: Ordering information scheme</i> on page 6 to simplify product selection. Thermal resistance values updated in <i>Table 6</i> and <i>Figure 2</i> . Graphic for I2t updated in <i>Figure 7</i> .
28-Jul-2021	11	Removed RD91, TOP3 insulated and TOP3 package information. Put in separate specification. Minor text changes.
29-Sep-2021	12	Updated <i>Table 2</i> .
18-Jul-2024	13	Updated <i>Table 8</i> .

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