

SN75LVDS31, SN75LVDS9638 HIGH-SPEED DIFFERENTIAL LINE DRIVERS

SLLS359C – JUNE 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2001

- Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of ANSI TIA/EIA-644 Standard
- Low-Voltage Differential Signaling With Typical Output Voltage of 350 mV and a 100-Ω Load
- Signaling Rates up to 155 Mbps
- Operates From a Single 3.3-V Supply
- Driver at High Impedance When Disabled or With $V_{CC} = 0$
- Low-Voltage TTL (LVTTL) Logic Input Levels
- Characterized For Operation From 0°C to 70°C

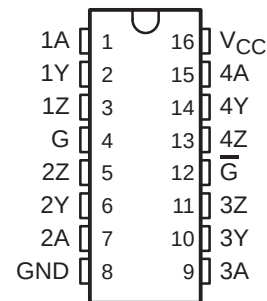
description

The SN75LVDS31 and SN75LVDS9638 are differential line drivers that implement the electrical characteristics of low-voltage differential signaling (LVDS). This signaling technique lowers the output voltage levels of 5-V differential standard levels (such as TIA/EIA-422B) to reduce the power, increase the switching speeds, and allow operation with a 3.3-V supply rail. Any of the four current-mode drivers will deliver a minimum differential output voltage magnitude of 247 mV into a 100-Ω load when enabled.

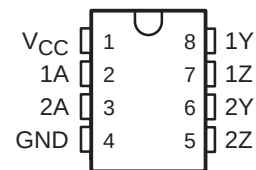
The intended application of these devices and signaling technique is for point-to-point baseband data transmission over controlled impedance media of approximately 100 Ω. The transmission media may be printed-circuit board traces, backplanes, or cables. The ultimate rate and distance of data transfer is dependent upon the attenuation characteristics of the media and the noise coupling to the environment.

The SN75LVDS31 and SN75LVDS9638 are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

SN75LVDS31D (Marked as 75LVDS31)
SN75LVDS31PW (Marked as DS31)
(TOP VIEW)



SN75LVDS9638D (Marked as DF638 or 7L9638)
SN75LVDS9638DGK (Marked as AXK)
(TOP VIEW)



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

 **TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

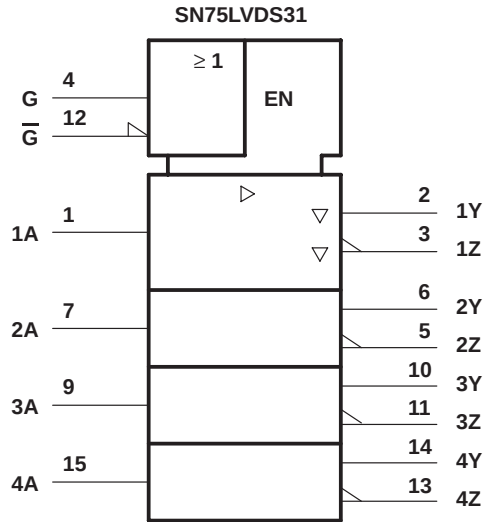
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SN75LVDS31, SN75LVDS9638 HIGH-SPEED DIFFERENTIAL LINE DRIVERS

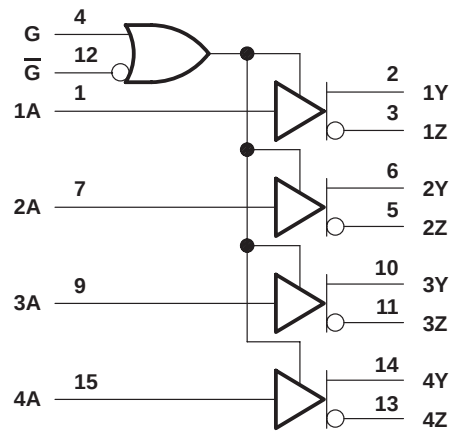
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logic symbol†

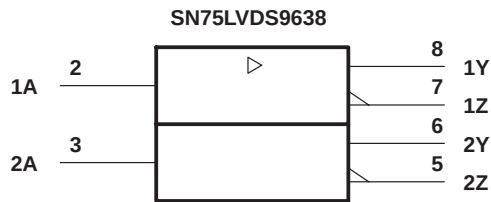


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

'LVDS31 logic diagram (positive logic)

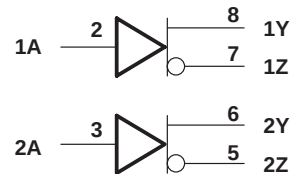


logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

'LVDS9638 logic diagram (positive logic)



Function Tables

SN75LVDS31

INPUT A	ENABLES		OUTPUTS	
	G	$\bar{G}$	Y	Z
H	H	X	H	L
L	H	X	L	H
H	X	L	H	L
L	X	L	L	H
X	L	H	Z	Z
Open	H	X	L	H
Open	X	L	L	H

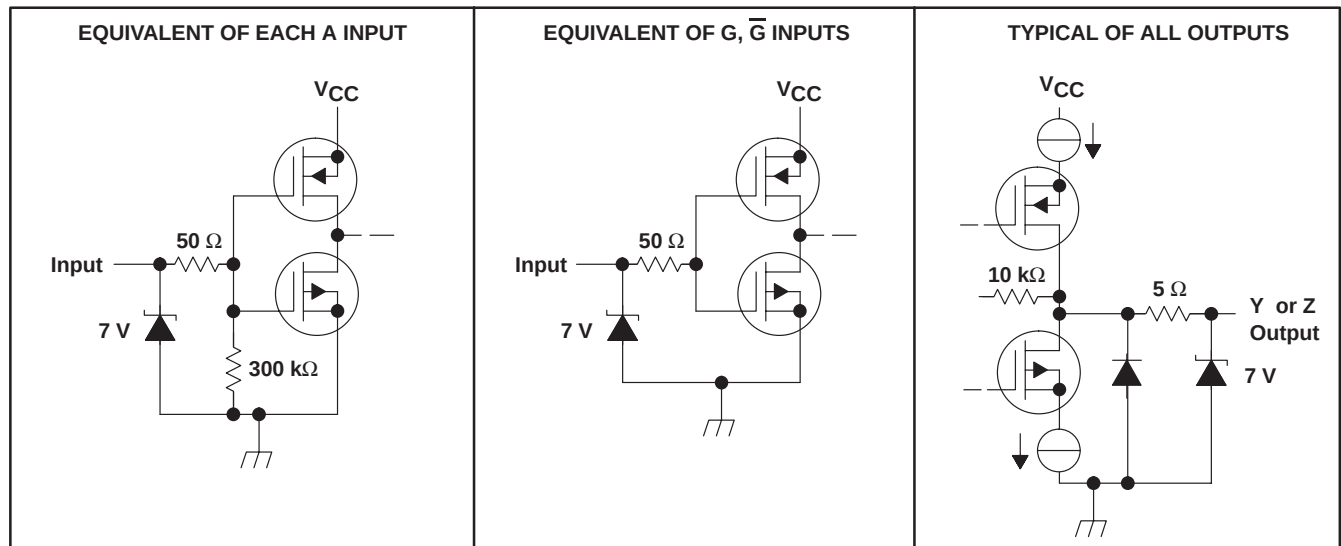
H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant,
Z = high impedance (off)

SN75LVDS9638

INPUT A	OUTPUTS	
	Y	Z
H	H	L
L	L	H
OPEN	L	H

H = high level, L = low level

equivalent input and output schematic diagrams



SN75LVDS31, SN75LVDS9638

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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 4 V
Input voltage range: Inputs	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Y or Z	–0.5 V to 4 V
Continuous total power dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTE 1: All voltages, except differential I/O bus voltages, are with respect to the network ground terminal.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR [‡] ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D (8)	725 mW	5.8 mW/°C	464 mW
D (16)	950 mW	7.6 mW/°C	608 mW
PW	774 mW	6.2 mW/°C	496 mW
DGK	425 mW	3.4 mW/°C	272 mW

[‡] This is the inverse of the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance when board-mounted and with no air flow.

recommended operating conditions

	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V_{CC}	3	3.3	3.6	V
High-level input voltage, V_{IH}	2			V
Low-level input voltage, V_{IL}			0.8	V
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	0		70	°C



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electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	SN75LVDS31, SN75LVDS9638			UNIT	
			MIN	TYP†	MAX		
V _{OD}	Differential output voltage magnitude	R _L = 100 Ω, See Figure 2	247	340	454	mV	
ΔV _{OD}	Change in differential output voltage magnitude between logic states		–50		50	mV	
ΔV _{OC(SS)}	Change in steady-state common-mode output voltage between logic states	See Figure 3	1.125	1.2	1.375	V	
V _{OC(SS)}	Steady-state common-mode output voltage		–50		50	mV	
V _{OC(PP)}	Peak-to-peak common-mode output voltage			50	150	mV	
I _{CC}	Supply current	SN75LVDS31	V _I = 0.8 V or 2 V, Enabled, No load		9	20	mA
			V _I = 0.8 or 2 V, R _L = 100 Ω, Enabled		25	35	mA
			V _I = 0 or V _{CC} , Disabled		0.25	1	mA
		SN75LVDS9638	V _I = 0.8 V or 2 V No load		4.7	8	mA
			R _L = 100 Ω		9	13	mA
I _{IH}	High-level input current	V _{IH} = 2		4	20	μA	
I _{IL}	Low-level input current	V _{IL} = 0.8 V		0.1	10	μA	
I _{OS}	Short-circuit output current	V _{O(Y)} or V _{O(Z)} = 0		–4	–24	mA	
		V _{OD} = 0			±12	mA	
I _{OZ}	High-impedance output current	V _O = 0 or 2.4 V			±1	μA	
I _{O(OFF)}	Power-off output current	V _{CC} = 0, V _O = 2.4 V			±1	μA	
C _I	Input capacitance			3		pF	

[†] All typical values are at T_A = 25°C and with V_{CC} = 3.3 V.

switching characteristics over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	SN75LVDS31, SN75LVDS9638			UNIT
			MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	
t _{pLH}	Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output	R _L = 100 Ω, C _L = 10 pF, See Figure 2			6	ns
t _{pHL}	Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output				6	ns
t _r	Differential output signal rise time (20% to 80%)			0.5	1.2	ns
t _f	Differential output signal fall time (80% to 20%)			0.5	1.2	ns
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew ((t _{pHL} – t _{pLH})) [‡]				0.6	ns
t _{sk(o)}	Channel-to-channel output skew [§]				0.6	ns
t _{sk(pp)}	Part-to-part skew [¶]				1	ps
t _{pZH}	Propagation delay time, high-impedance-to-high-level output	See Figure 4			25	ns
t _{pZL}	Propagation delay time, high-impedance-to-low-level output				25	ns
t _{pHZ}	Propagation delay time, high-level-to-high-impedance output				25	ns
t _{pLZ}	Propagation delay time, low-level-to-high-impedance output				25	ns

[†] All typical values are at T_A = 25°C and with V_{CC} = 3.3 V.

[‡] t_{sk(p)} is the magnitude of the time difference between the high-to-low and low-to-high propagation delay times at an output.

[§] t_{sk(o)} is the magnitude of the time difference between the outputs of a single device with all of their inputs connected together.

[¶] t_{sk(pp)} is the magnitude of the difference in propagation delay times between any specified terminals of two devices when both devices operate with the same supply voltages, same temperature, and have identical packages and test circuits.



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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

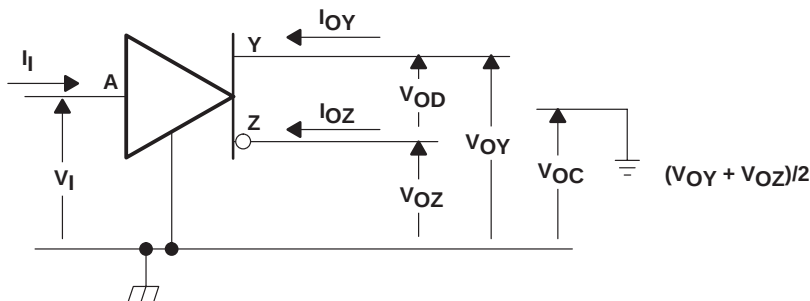
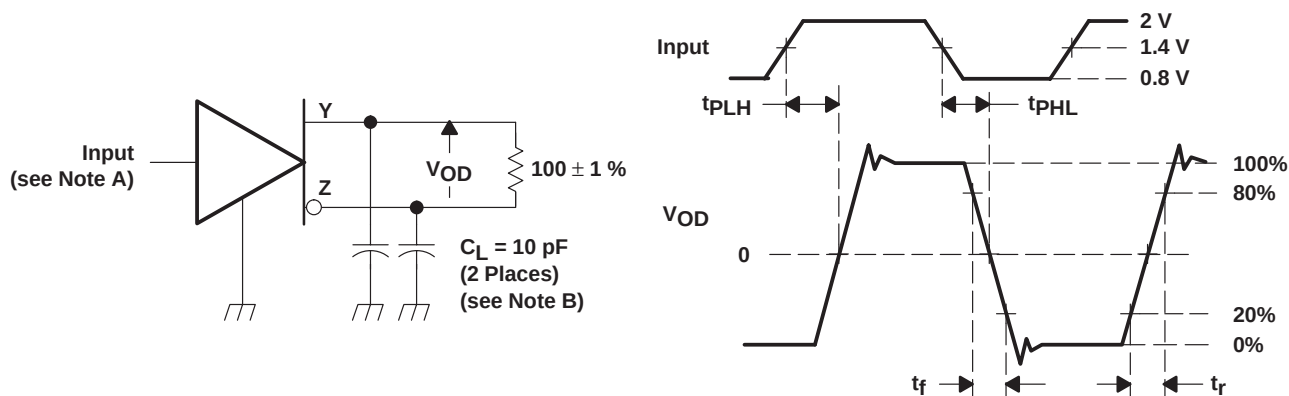
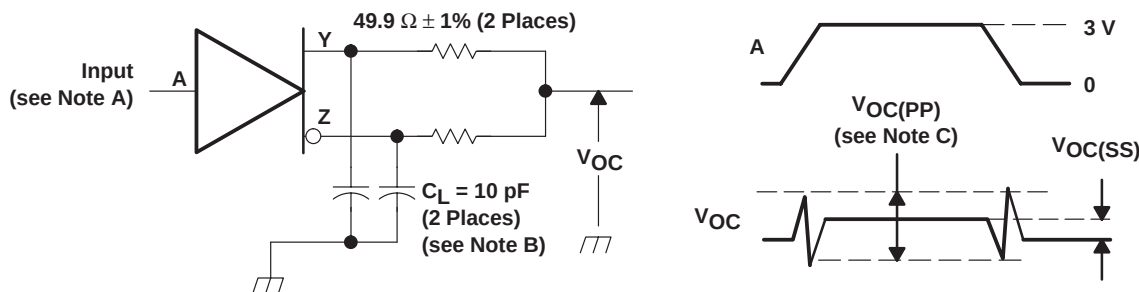


Figure 1. Voltage and Current Definitions



- NOTES: A. All input pulses are supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: t_r or $t_f \leq 1$ ns, pulse repetition rate (PRR) = 50 Mpps, pulse width = 10 ± 0.2 ns.
B. C_L includes instrumentation and fixture capacitance within 6 mm of the D.U.T.

Figure 2. Test Circuit, Timing, and Voltage Definitions for the Differential Output Signal



- NOTES: A. All input pulses are supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: t_r or $t_f \leq 1$ ns, pulse repetition rate (PRR) = 50 Mpps, pulse width = 10 ± 0.2 ns.
B. C_L includes instrumentation and fixture capacitance within 6 mm of the D.U.T.
C. The measurement of $V_{OC(PP)}$ is made on test equipment with a -3 dB bandwidth of at least 300 MHz.

Figure 3. Test Circuit and Definitions for the Driver Common-Mode Output Voltage

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

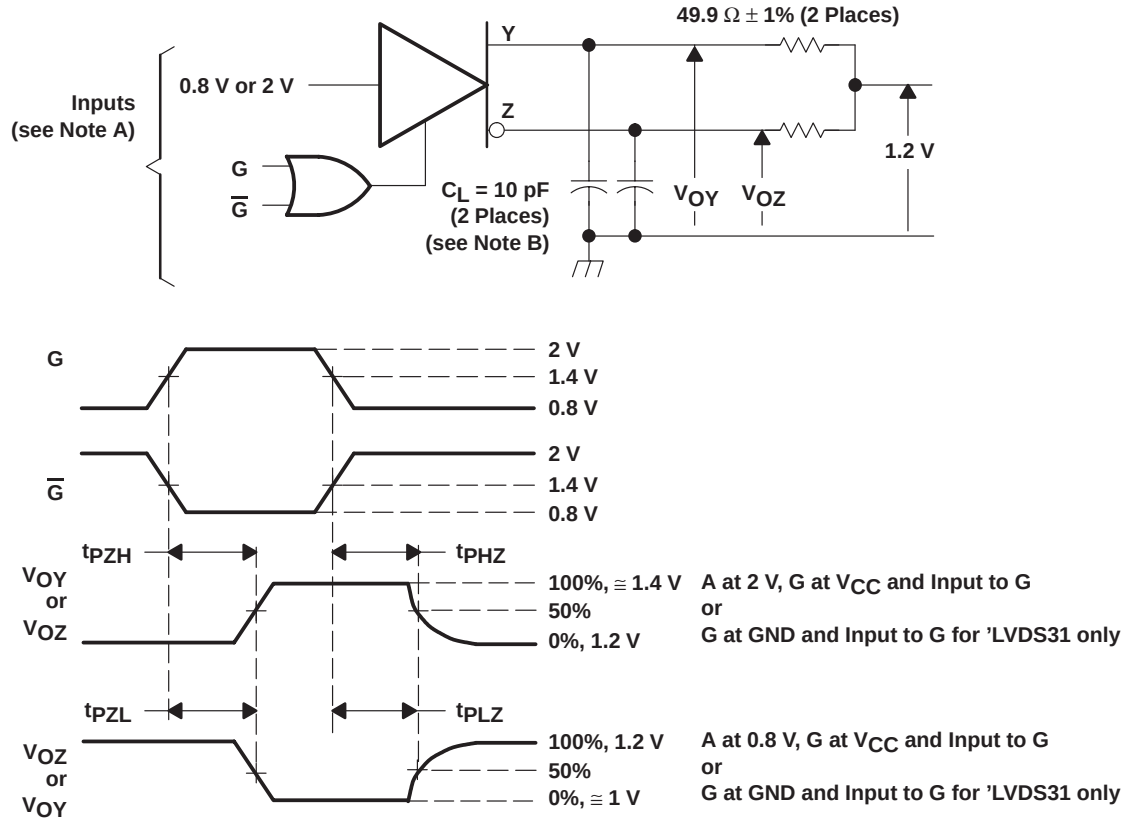
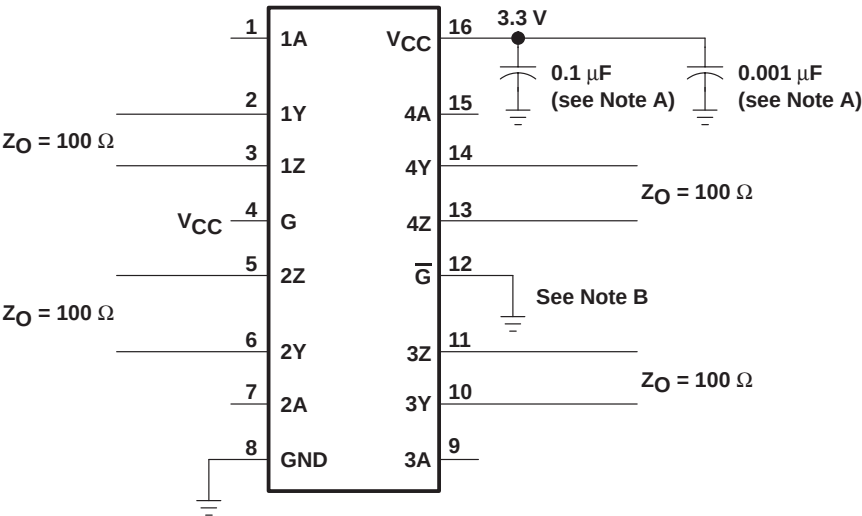


Figure 4. Enable and Disable Time Circuit and Definitions

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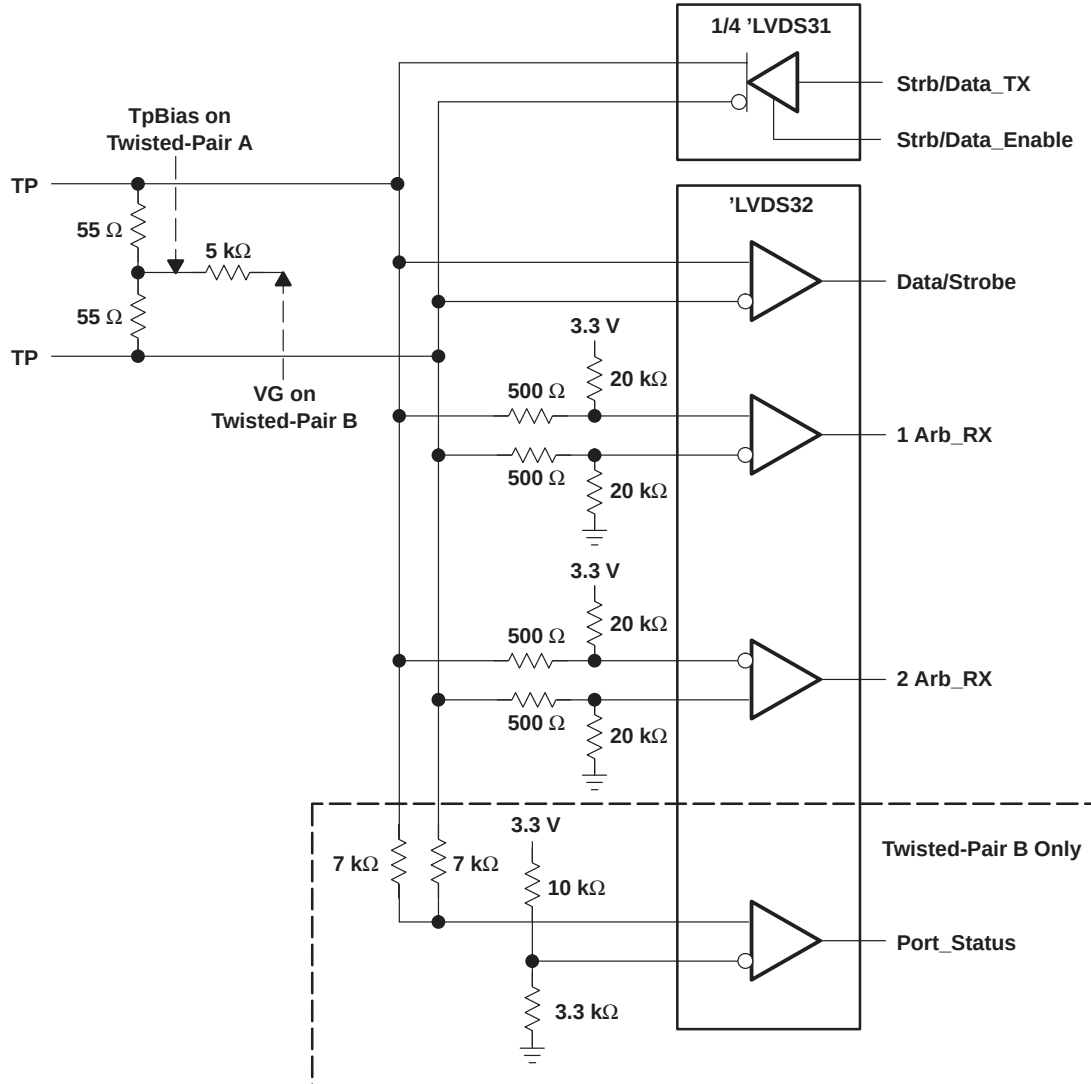
APPLICATIONS INFORMATION



- NOTES: A. Place a 0.1 μF and a 0.001 μF Z5U ceramic, mica or polystyrene dielectric, 0805 size, chip capacitor between V_{CC} and the ground plane. The capacitors should be located as close as possible to the device terminals.
B. Unused enable inputs should be tied to V_{CC} or GND as appropriate.

Figure 5. Typical Application Circuit Schematic

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION



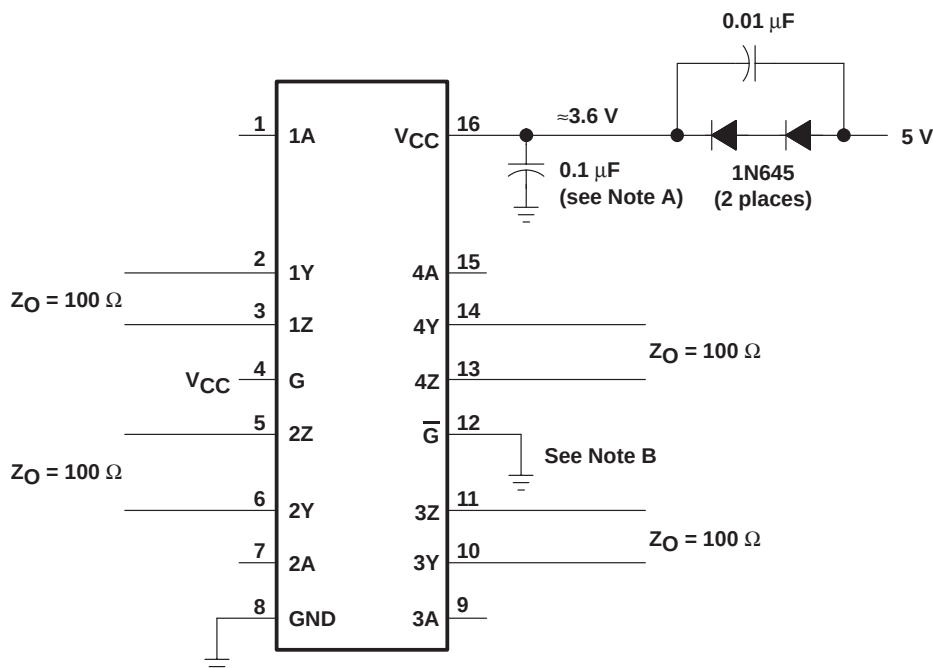
- NOTES: A. Resistors are leadless thick-film (0603) 5% tolerance.
B. Decoupling capacitance is not shown but recommended.
C. V_{CC} is 3 V to 3.6 V.
D. The differential output voltage of the 'LVDS31 can exceed that specified by IEEE1394.

Figure 6. 100 Mbps IEEE1394 Transceiver

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APPLICATIONS INFORMATION



NOTE A: Place a 0.1 μ F Z5U ceramic, mica or polystyrene dielectric, 0805 size, chip capacitor between V_{CC} and the ground plane. The capacitor should be located as close as possible to the device terminals.

Figure 7. Operation With a 5-V Supply

related information

IBIS modeling is available for this device. Please contact the local TI sales office or the TI Web site at www.ti.com for more information.

For more application guidelines, please see the following documents:

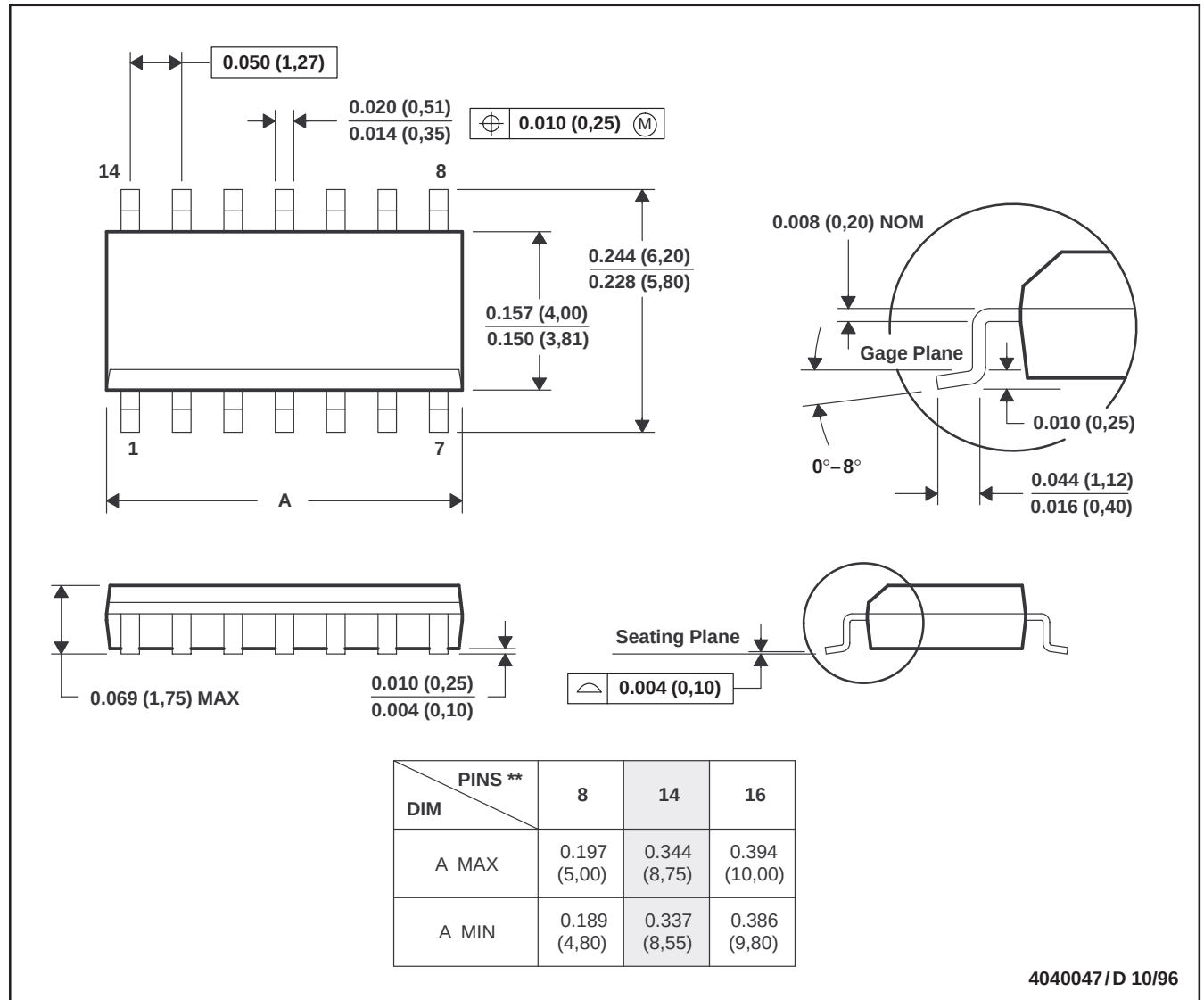
- *Low-Voltage Differential Signalling Design Notes* (TI literature number SLLA014)
- *Interface Circuits for TIA/EIA-644 (LVDS)* (TI literature number SLLA038)
- *Reducing EMI With LVDS* (TI literature number SLLA030)
- *Slew Rate Control of LVDS Circuits* (TI literature number SLLA034)
- *Using an LVDS Receiver With RS-422 Data* (TI literature number SLLA031)
- *Evaluating the LVDS EVM* (TI literature number SLLA033)

MECHANICAL INFORMATION

D (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PIN SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012

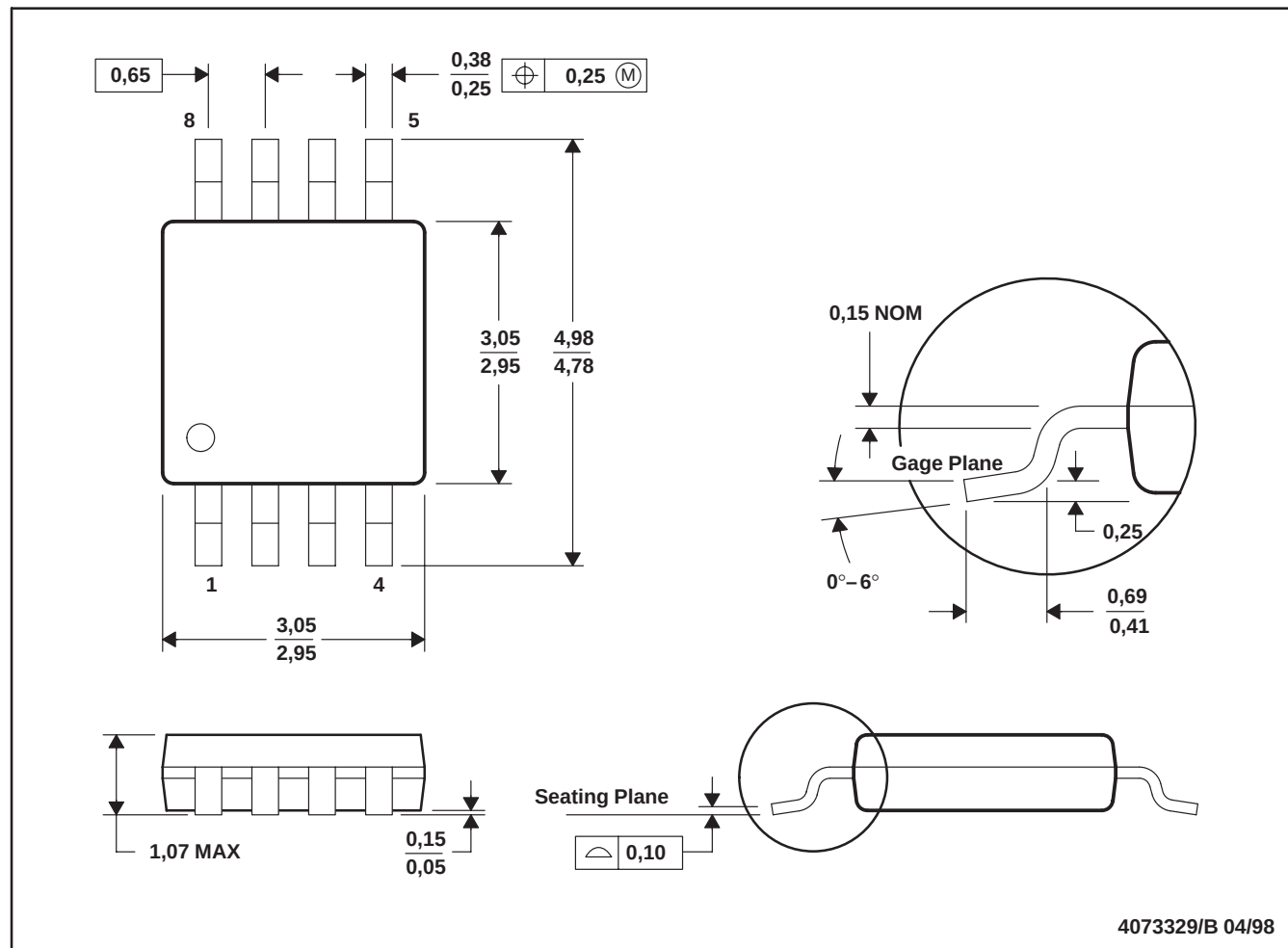
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MECHANICAL INFORMATION

DGK (R-PDSO-G8)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



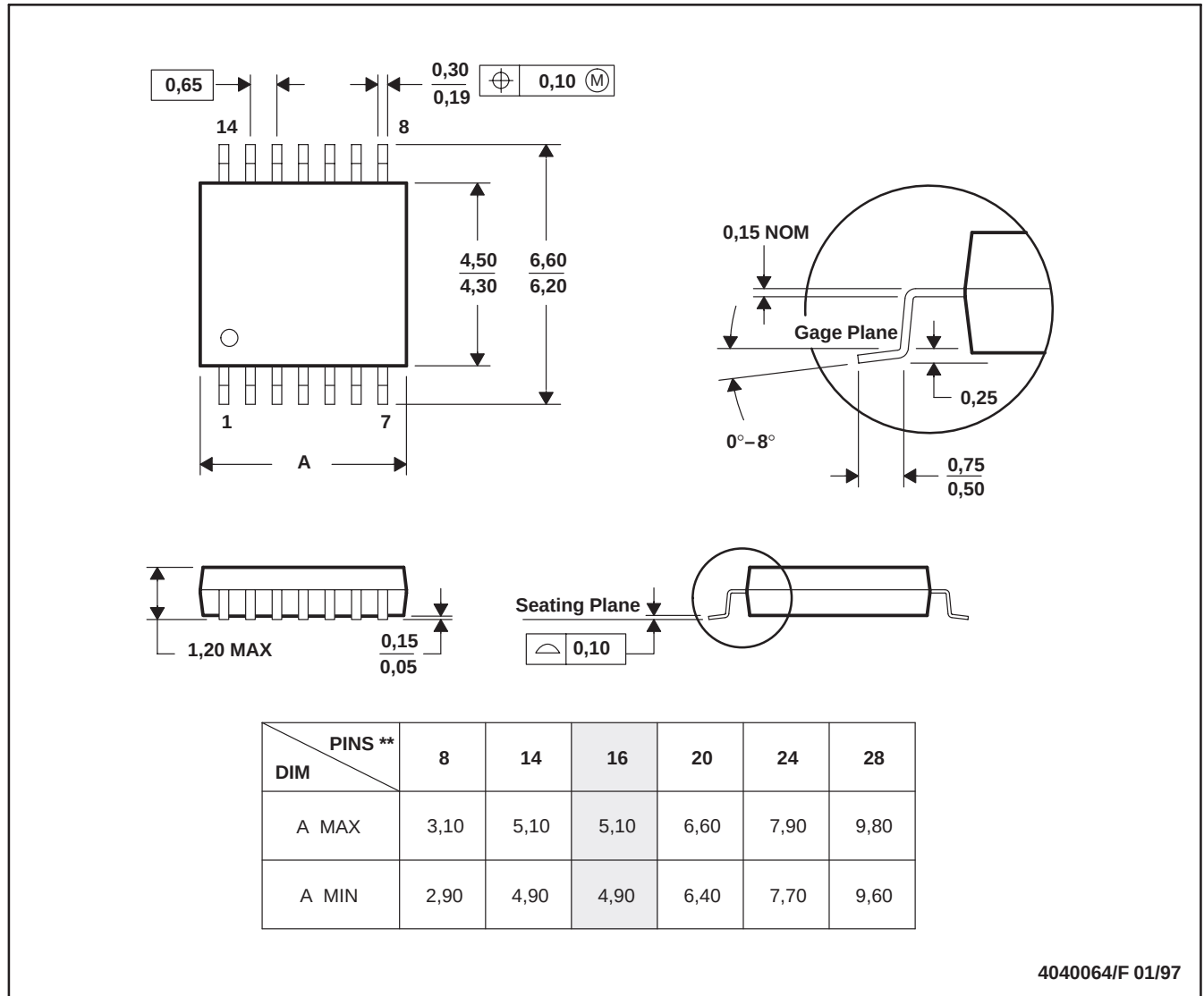
- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion.
 - D. Falls within JEDEC MO-187

MECHANICAL INFORMATION

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
SN75LVDS31D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75LVDS31DG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75LVDS31DR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75LVDS31DRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75LVDS31PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75LVDS31PWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75LVDS9638D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75LVDS9638DG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75LVDS9638DGK	ACTIVE	MSOP	DGK	8	80	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75LVDS9638DGKG4	ACTIVE	MSOP	DGK	8	80	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBsolete: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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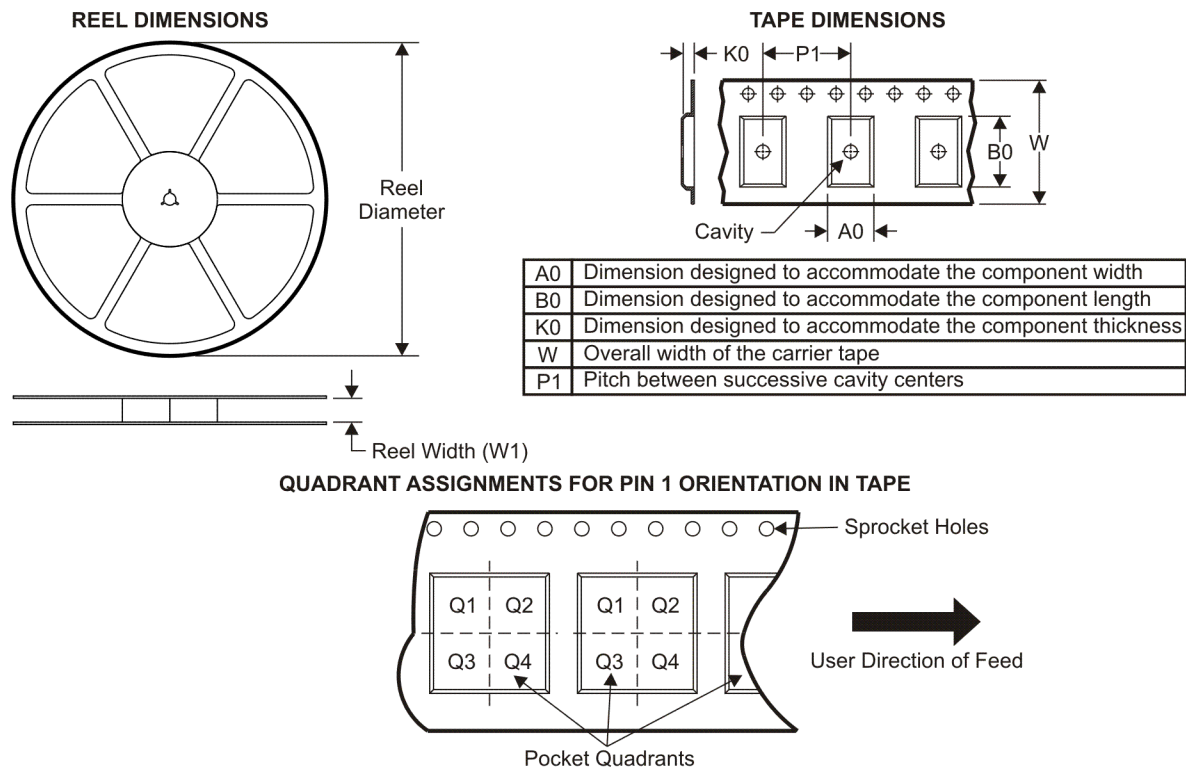
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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF SN75LVDS31 :

- Military: [SN55LVDS31](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

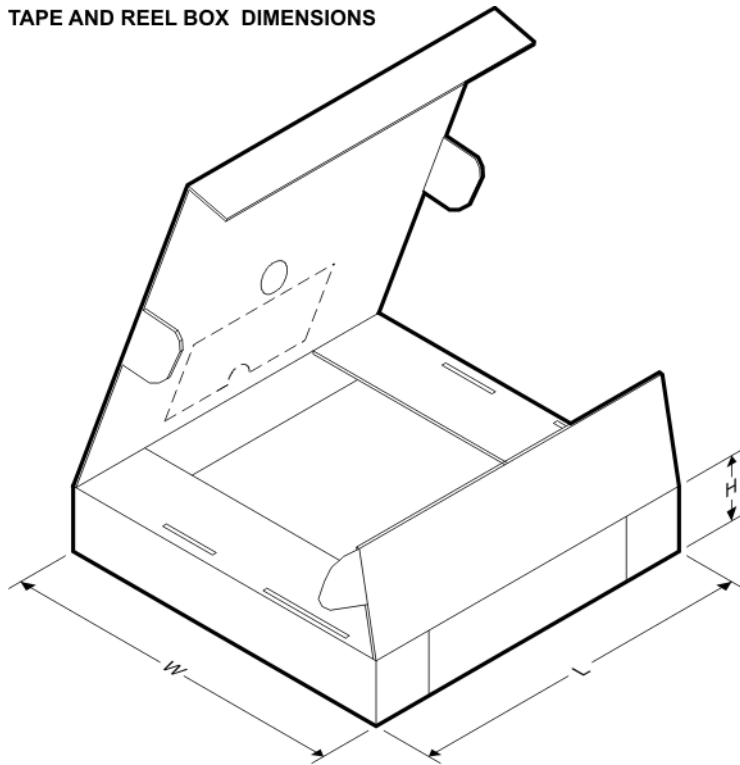
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN75LVDS31DR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN75LVDS31DR	SOIC	D	16	2500	333.2	345.9	28.6

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