

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

- Output Swing Includes Both Supply Rails
- Extended Common-Mode Input Voltage Range . . . 0 V to 4.25 V (Min) at 5-V Single Supply
- No Phase Inversion
- Low Noise . . . 16 nV/√Hz Typ at f = 1 kHz
- Low Input Offset Voltage
950 μV Max at T_A = 25°C (TLV244xA)
- Low Input Bias Current . . . 1 pA Typ
- 600-Ω Output Drive
- High-Gain Bandwidth . . . 1.8 MHz Typ
- Low Supply Current . . . 750 μA Per Channel Typ
- Macromodel Included
- Available in Q-Temp Automotive
HighRel Automotive Applications
Configuration Control/Print Support
Qualification to Automotive Standards

description

The TLV244x and TLV244xA are low-voltage operational amplifiers from Texas Instruments. The common-mode input voltage range of these devices has been extended over typical standard CMOS amplifiers, making them suitable for a wide range of applications. In addition, these devices do not phase invert when the common-mode input is driven to the supply rails. This satisfies most design requirements without paying a premium for rail-to-rail input performance. They also exhibit rail-to-rail output performance for increased dynamic range in single- or split-supply applications. This family is fully characterized at 3-V and 5-V supplies and is optimized for low-voltage operation. Both devices offer comparable ac performance while having lower noise, input offset voltage, and power dissipation than existing CMOS operational amplifiers. The TLV244x has increased output drive over previous rail-to-rail operational amplifiers and can drive 600-Ω loads for telecommunications applications.

The other members in the TLV244x family are the low-power, TLV243x, and micro-power, TLV2422, versions.

The TLV244x, exhibiting high input impedance and low noise, is excellent for small-signal conditioning for high-impedance sources, such as piezoelectric transducers. Because of the micropower dissipation levels and low-voltage operation, these devices work well in hand-held monitoring and remote-sensing applications. In addition, the rail-to-rail output feature with single- or split-supplies makes this family a great choice when interfacing with analog-to-digital converters (ADCs). For precision applications, the TLV244xA is available with a maximum input offset voltage of 950 μV.

If the design requires single operational amplifiers, see the TI TLV2211/21/31. This is a family of rail-to-rail output operational amplifiers in the SOT-23 package. Their small size and low power consumption make them ideal for high density, battery-powered equipment.

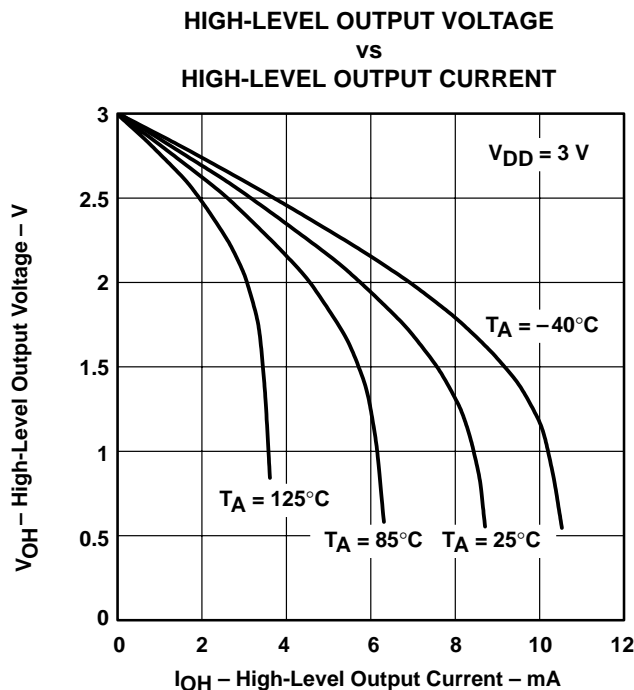


Figure 1



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

Advanced LinCMOS is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

 **TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

Copyright © 2001, Texas Instruments Incorporated
On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, all parameters are tested unless otherwise noted. On all other products, production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A

Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT

WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

TLV2442 AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T _A	V _{IO} max AT 25°C	PACKAGED DEVICES				
		SMALL OUTLINE (D)	CHIP CARRIER (FK)	CERAMIC DIP (JG)	TSSOP (PW)	CERAMIC FLAT PACK (U)
0°C to 70°C	2.5 mV	TLV2442CD	—	—	TLV2442CPW	—
–40°C to 85°C	950 μV 2.5 mV	TLV2442AID TLV2442ID	— —	— —	TLV2442AIPW —	— —
–40°C to 125°C	950 μV 2.5 mV	TLV2442AQD TLV2442QD	— —	— —	TLV2442AQPW TLV2442QPW	— —
–55°C to 125°C	950 μV 2.5 mV	— —	TLV2442AMFK TLV2442MFK	TLV2442AMJG TLV2442MJG	— —	TLV2442AMU TLV2442MU

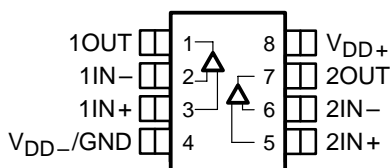
The D and PW packages are available taped and reeled. Add R suffix to device type (e.g., TLV2442CDR).

TLV2444 AVAILABLE OPTIONS

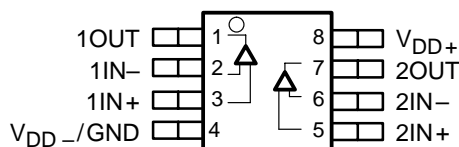
T _A	V _{IO} max AT 25°C	PACKAGED DEVICES	
		SMALL OUTLINE (D)	TSSOP (PW)
0°C to 70°C	2.5 mV	TLV2444CD	TLV2444CPW
–40°C to 125°C	950 μV 2.5 mV	TLV2444AID TLV2444ID	TLV2444AIPW TLV2444IPW

The D and PW packages are available taped and reeled. Add R suffix to device type (e.g., TLV2444CDR).

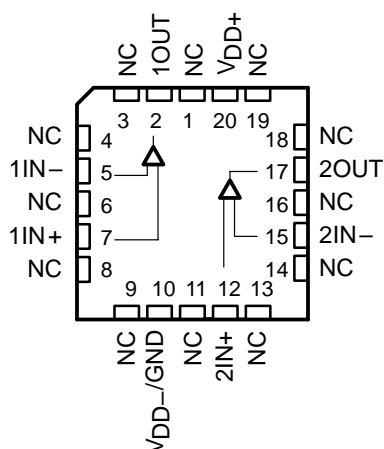
**TLV2442
D OR JG PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



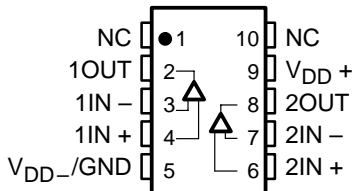
**TLV2442
PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



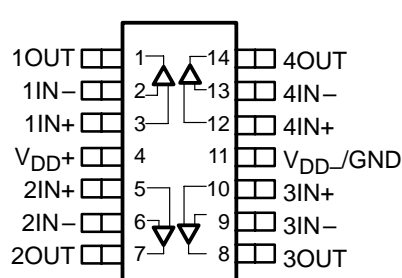
**TLV2442
FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



**TLV2442
U PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



**TLV2444
D OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



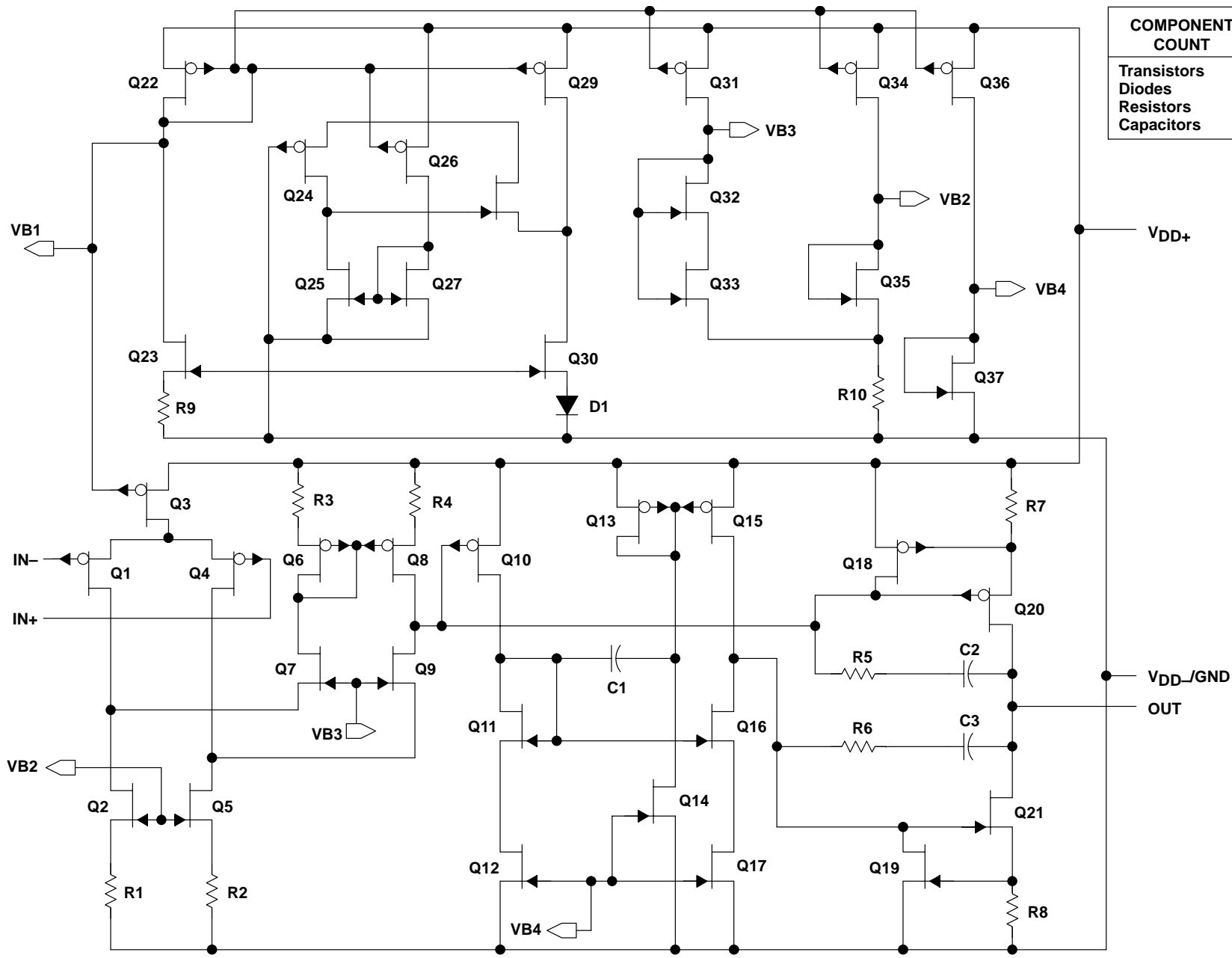
NC – No internal connection



TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
 Advanced LINCOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
 WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS
 SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

COMPONENT COUNT	
Transistors	69
Diodes	5
Resistors	26
Capacitors	6

equivalent schematic (each amplifier)



TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage, V_{DD} (see Note 1)	12 V
Differential input voltage, V_{ID} (see Note 2)	$\pm V_{DD}$
Input voltage, V_I (any input, see Note 1)	-0.3 V to V_{DD}
Input current, I_I (any input)	± 5 mA
Output current, I_O	± 50 mA
Total current into V_{DD+}	± 50 mA
Total current out of V_{DD-}	± 50 mA
Duration of short-circuit current at (or below) 25°C (see Note 3)	unlimited
Continuous total dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A : C suffix	0°C to 70°C
I suffix (dual)	-40°C to 85°C
I suffix (quad)	-40°C to 125°C
Q suffix	-40°C to 125°C
M suffix	-55°C to 125°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	-65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are with respect to the midpoint between V_{DD+} and V_{DD-} .
 2. Differential voltages are at $IN+$ with respect to $IN-$. Excessive current will flow if input is brought below $V_{DD-} - 0.3$ V.
 3. The output may be shorted to either supply. Temperature and/or supply voltages must be limited to ensure that the maximum dissipation rating is not exceeded.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D (8)	725 mW	5.8 mW/°C	464 mW	377 mW	145 mW
D (14)	1022 mW	7.6 mW/°C	900 mW	777 mW	450 mW
FK	1375 mW	11.0 mW/°C	880 mW	715 mW	275 mW
JG	1050 mW	8.4 mW/°C	672 mW	546 mW	210 mW
PW (8)	525 mW	4.2 mW/°C	336 mW	273 mW	105 mW
PW (14)	720 mW	5.6 mW/°C	634 mW	547 mW	317 mW
U	675 mW	5.4 mW/°C	432 mW	350 mW	135 mW

recommended operating conditions

	C SUFFIX		I SUFFIX		Q SUFFIX		M SUFFIX		UNIT
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Supply voltage, V_{DD}	2.7	10	2.7	10	2.7	10	2.7	10	V
Input voltage range, V_I	V_{DD-}	$V_{DD+} - 1$	V_{DD-}	$V_{DD+} - 1$	V_{DD-}	$V_{DD+} - 1.3$	V_{DD-}	$V_{DD+} - 1.3$	V
Common-mode input voltage, V_{IC}	V_{DD-}	$V_{DD+} - 1$	V_{DD-}	$V_{DD+} - 1$	$V_{DD-} + 2$	$V_{DD+} - 1.3$	$V_{DD-} + 2$	$V_{DD+} - 1.3$	V
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	0	70	-40	125	-40	125	-55	125	°C



TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 3\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T_A †	TLV2442			UNIT	
				MIN	TYP	MAX		
V_{IO} Input offset voltage		TLV244xC TLV244xI	25°C	300	2000	μV		
			Full range	2500				
			TLV244xAI	25°C	300		950	
				Full range	1500			
			TLV2442AQ TLV2442AM	25°C	300		950	
				Full range	1600			
αV_{IO} Temperature coefficient of input offset voltage	$V_{IC} = 1.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 1.5\text{ V}$, $R_S = 50\ \Omega$		25°C to 85°C	2		$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$		
Input offset voltage long-term drift (see Note 4)			25°C	0.002		$\mu\text{V}/\text{mo}$		
I_{IO} Input offset current			25°C	0.5	60	pA		
			Full range	150				
I_{IB} Input bias current					25°C	1	60	pA
					-40°C to 85°C	150		
	125°C	350						
	TLV2442Q/AQ TLV2442M/AM	Full range			260			
V_{ICR} Common-mode input voltage range	$ V_{IO} \leq 5\text{ mV}$, $R_S = 50\ \Omega$		25°C	0 to 2.25	-0.25 to 2.5	V		
			Full range	0 to 2				
			25°C to -55°C	0 to 2.25	-0.25 to 2.5			
			125°C	0 to 2				
V_{OH} High-level output voltage			25°C	$I_O = -100\ \mu\text{A}$ 2.98		V		
			25°C	$I_O = -3\text{ mA}$ 2.5				
			Full range	2.25				
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage			25°C	$V_{IC} = 1.5\text{ V}$, $I_O = 100\ \mu\text{A}$ 0.02		V		
			25°C	$V_{IC} = 1.5\text{ V}$, $I_O = 3\text{ mA}$ 0.63				
			Full range	1				
A_{VD} Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_O = 1\text{ V to }2\text{ V}$	$R_L = 600\ \Omega$	25°C	0.7	1	V/mV		
			Full range	0.4				
		$R_L = 1\text{ M}\Omega$	25°C	750				
r_{id} Differential input resistance			25°C	1000		$\text{G}\Omega$		
r_i Common-mode input resistance			25°C	1000		$\text{G}\Omega$		
c_i Common-mode input capacitance	$f = 10\text{ kHz}$		25°C	8		pF		
z_o Closed-loop output impedance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}$, $A_V = 10$		25°C	130		Ω		

† Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is -40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is -40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is -40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is -55°C to 125°C.

NOTE 4: Typical values are based on the input offset voltage shift observed through 168 hours of operating life test at $T_A = 150^\circ\text{C}$ extrapolated to $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ using the Arrhenius equation and assuming an activation energy of 0.96 eV.



TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 3\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (continued)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A †	TLV2442			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_{IC} = 0\text{ to }2.25\text{ V}$, $V_O = 1.5\text{ V}$, $R_S = 50\ \Omega$	25°C	65	75		dB
		Full range	55			
		Full range	50			
k_{SVR} Supply-voltage rejection ratio ($\Delta V_{DD\pm}/\Delta V_{IO}$)	$V_{DD} = 2.7\text{ V to }8\text{ V}$, No load $V_{IC} = V_{DD}/2$,	25°C	80	95		dB
		Full range	80			
I_{DD} Supply current (per channel)	$V_O = 1.5\text{ V}$, No load	25°C		725	1100	μA
		Full range	1100			

† Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is –40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is –55°C to 125°C.

operating characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 3\text{ V}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A †	TLV244x			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
SR Slew rate at unity gain	$V_O = 1\text{ V to }2\text{ V}$, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$	25°C	0.65	1.3		$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
		Full range	0.65			
		Full range	0.4			
V_n Equivalent input noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz}$	25°C	170			$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
		25°C	18			
$V_{N(PP)}$ Peak-to-peak equivalent input noise voltage	$f = 0.1\text{ Hz to }1\text{ Hz}$	25°C	2.6			μV
	$f = 0.1\text{ Hz to }10\text{ Hz}$	25°C	5.1			
I_n Equivalent input noise current		25°C	0.6			$\text{fA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
THD + N Total harmonic distortion plus noise	$V_O = 0.5\text{ V to }2.5\text{ V}$, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $f = 1\text{ kHz}$	25°C	$A_V = 1$	0.08%		
			$A_V = 10$	0.3%		
			$A_V = 100$	2%		
Gain-bandwidth product	$f = 10\text{ kHz}$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$	25°C	1.75			MHz
BOM Maximum output-swing bandwidth	$V_{O(PP)} = 1\text{ V}$, $A_V = 1$,	25°C	0.9			MHz
t_s Settling time	$A_V = -1$, Step = –2.3 V to 2.3 V, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$	25°C	To 0.1%	1.5		μs
			To 0.01%	3.2		
ϕ_m Phase margin at unity gain	$R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$	25°C	65°			
Gain margin		25°C	9			dB

† Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is –40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is –55°C to 125°C.



TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A †	TLV244x			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_{IO} Input offset voltage	$V_{DD\pm} = \pm 2.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 0$, $V_{IC} = 0$, $R_S = 50\ \Omega$	TLV244xC TLV244xI	25°C	300	2000	μV
			Full range		2500	
		TLV244xA	25°C	300	950	
			Full range		1500	
		TLV2442AQ TLV2442AM	25°C	300	950	
			Full range		1600	
α_{VIO} Temperature coefficient of input offset voltage		25°C to 85°C	2		$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$	
Input offset voltage long-term drift (see Note 4)		25°C	0.002		$\mu\text{V}/\text{mo}$	
I_{IO} Input offset current		25°C	0.5	60	pA	
		Full range		150		
I_{IB} Input bias current		25°C	1	60	pA	
		-40°C to 85°C		150		
		125°C		350		
		TLV2442Q/AQ TLV2442M/AM	Full range			260
V_{ICR} Common-mode input voltage range	$ V_{IO} \leq 5\text{ mV}$, $R_S = 50\ \Omega$	25°C	0 to 4.25	-0.25 to 4.5	V	
		Full range	0 to 4			
V_{OH} High-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -100\ \mu\text{A}$	25°C	4.97		V	
	$I_{OH} = -5\text{ mA}$	25°C	4	4.35		
		Full range	4			
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage	$V_{IC} = 2.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 100\ \mu\text{A}$	25°C	0.01		V	
	$V_{IC} = 2.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 5\text{ mA}$	25°C	0.8			
		Full range	1.25			
A_{VD} Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_{IC} = 2.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 1\text{ V to }4\text{ V}$	$R_L = 600\ \Omega$ ‡	25°C	0.9	1.3	V/mV
			Full range	0.5		
		$R_L = 1\text{ M}\Omega$ ‡	25°C	950		
r_{id} Differential input resistance		25°C	1000		$\text{G}\Omega$	
r_i Common-mode input resistance		25°C	1000		$\text{G}\Omega$	
c_i Common-mode input capacitance	$f = 10\text{ kHz}$	25°C	8		pF	
z_o Closed-loop output impedance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}$, $A_V = 10$	25°C	140		Ω	
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_{IC} = 0\text{ to }4.25\text{ V}$, $V_O = 2.5\text{ V}$, $R_S = 50\ \Omega$	25°C	70	75	dB	
		Full range	70			

† Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is -40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is -40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is -40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is -55°C to 125°C.

‡ Referenced to 2.5 V

NOTE 4: Typical values are based on the input offset voltage shift observed through 168 hours of operating life test at $T_A = 150^\circ\text{C}$ extrapolated to $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ using the Arrhenius equation and assuming an activation energy of 0.96 eV.

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (continued)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A †	TLV244x			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
k_{SVR} Supply-voltage rejection ratio ($\Delta V_{DD}/\Delta V_{IO}$)	$V_{DD} = 4.4\text{ V to }8\text{ V}$, $V_{IC} = V_{DD}/2$, No load	25°C	80	95		dB
		Full range	80			
I_{DD} Supply current (per channel)	$V_O = 2.5\text{ V}$, No load	25°C	750	1100		μA
		Full range		1100		

† Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is –40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is –55°C to 125°C.

operating characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A †	TLV244x			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
SR Slew rate at unity gain	$V_O = 0.5\text{ V to }2.5\text{ V}$, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$ ‡, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ ‡	25°C	0.75	1.4		$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
		Full range	0.75			
		Full range	0.5			
V_n Equivalent input noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz}$	25°C		130		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
		25°C		16		
$V_{N(PP)}$ Peak-to-peak equivalent input noise voltage	$f = 0.1\text{ Hz to }1\text{ Hz}$	25°C		1.8		μV
	$f = 0.1\text{ Hz to }10\text{ Hz}$	25°C		3.6		
I_n Equivalent input noise current		25°C		0.6		$\text{fA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
THD + N Total harmonic distortion plus noise	$V_O = 1.5\text{ V to }3.5\text{ V}$, $f = 1\text{ kHz}$, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$ ‡	25°C	$A_V = 1$	0.017%		
			$A_V = 10$	0.17%		
			$A_V = 100$	1.5%		
Gain-bandwidth product	$f = 10\text{ kHz}$, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$ ‡, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ ‡	25°C		1.81		MHz
BOM Maximum output-swing bandwidth	$V_{O(PP)} = 2\text{ V}$, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$ ‡, $A_V = 1$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ ‡	25°C		0.5		MHz
t_s Settling time	$A_V = -1$, Step = 0.5 V to 2.5 V, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$ ‡, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ ‡	25°C	To 0.1%	1.5		μs
			To 0.01%	2.6		
ϕ_m Phase margin at unity gain	$R_L = 600\ \Omega$ ‡, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ ‡	25°C		68°		
Gain margin		25°C		8		dB

† Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is –40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is –55°C to 125°C.

‡ Referenced to 2.5 V



TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table of Graphs†

			FIGURE
V_{IO}	Input offset voltage	Distribution vs Common-mode input voltage	2, 3 4, 5
αV_{IO}	Input offset voltage temperature coefficient	Distribution	6, 7
I_{IB}/I_{IO}	Input bias and input offset currents	vs Free-air temperature	8
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	vs High-level output current	9, 10
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	vs Low-level output current	11, 12
$V_{O(PP)}$	Maximum peak-to-peak output voltage	vs Frequency	13
I_{OS}	Short-circuit output current	vs Supply voltage vs Free-air temperature	14 15
V_O	Output voltage	vs Differential Input voltage	16, 17
A_{VD}	Differential voltage amplification	vs Load resistance	18
A_{VD}	Large-signal differential voltage amplification and phase margin	vs Frequency	19, 20
	Large-signal differential voltage amplification	vs Free-air temperature	21, 22
z_o	Output impedance	vs Frequency	23, 24
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	vs Frequency	25
		vs Free-air temperature	26
k_{SVR}	Supply-voltage rejection ratio	vs Frequency	27, 28
		vs Free-air temperature	29
I_{DD}	Supply current	vs Supply voltage	30
SR	Slew rate	vs Load capacitance	31
		vs Free-air temperature	32
V_O	Inverting large-signal pulse response		33, 34
	Voltage-follower large-signal pulse response		35, 36
	Inverting small-signal pulse response		37, 38
	Voltage-follower small-signal pulse response		39, 40
V_n	Equivalent input noise voltage	vs Frequency	41, 42
	Noise voltage	Over a 10-second period	43
THD + N	Total harmonic distortion plus noise	vs Frequency	44, 45
	Gain-bandwidth product	vs Free-air temperature	46
		vs Supply voltage	47
ϕ_m	Phase margin	vs Frequency	19, 20
		vs Load capacitance	48
	Gain margin	vs Load capacitance	49
B_1	Unity-gain bandwidth	vs Load capacitance	50

† For all graphs where $V_{DD} = 5$ V, all loads are referenced to 2.5 V.

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**DISTRIBUTION OF TLV2442
 INPUT OFFSET VOLTAGE**

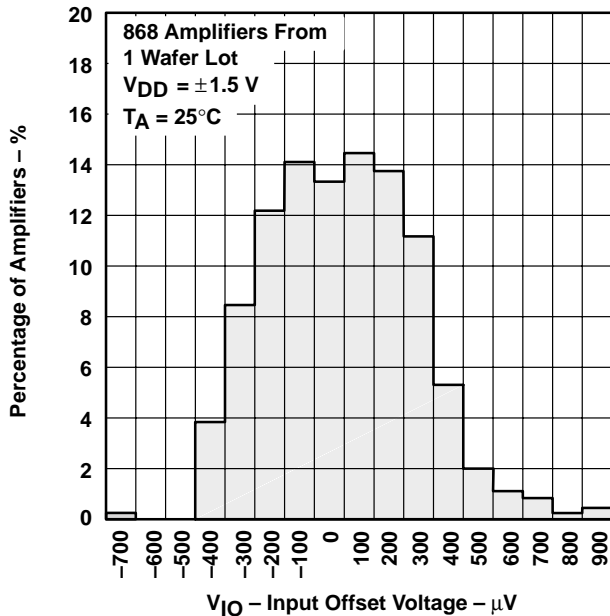


Figure 2

**DISTRIBUTION OF TLV2442
 INPUT OFFSET VOLTAGE**

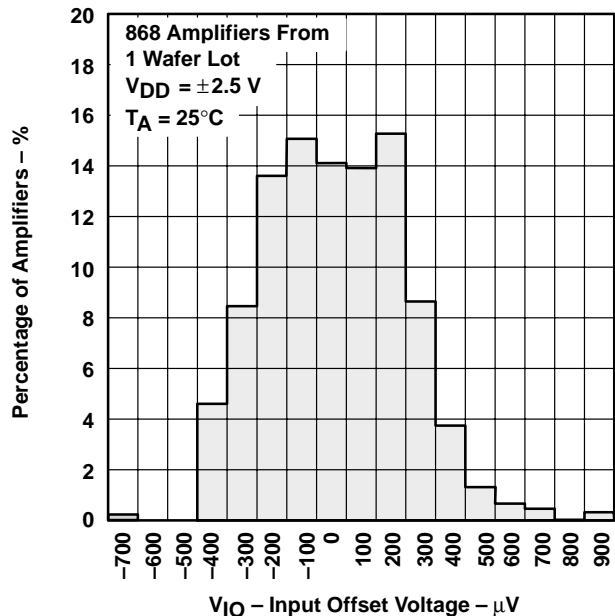


Figure 3

**INPUT OFFSET VOLTAGE
 vs
 COMMON-MODE INPUT VOLTAGE**

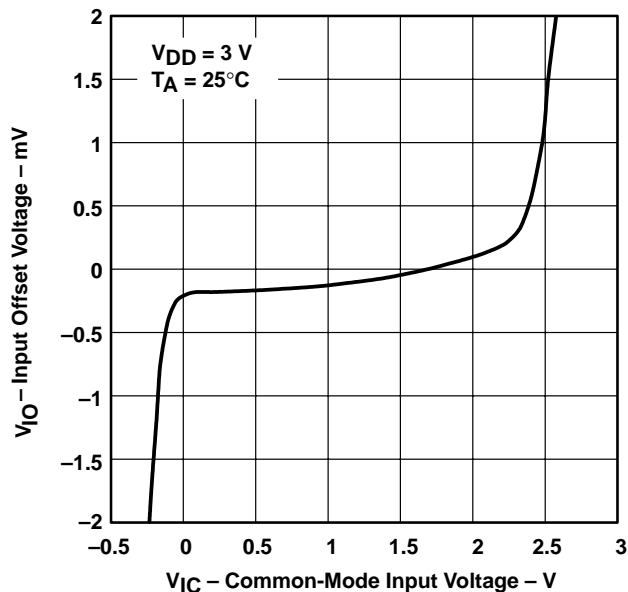


Figure 4

**INPUT OFFSET VOLTAGE
 vs
 COMMON-MODE INPUT VOLTAGE**

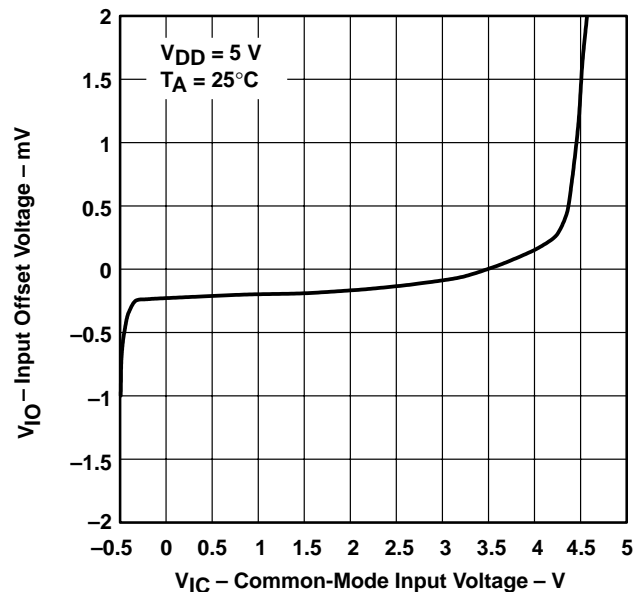


Figure 5



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

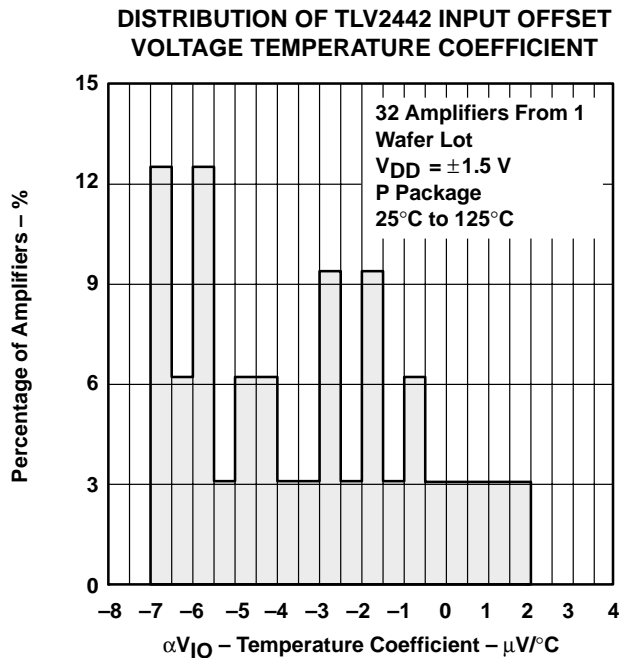


Figure 6

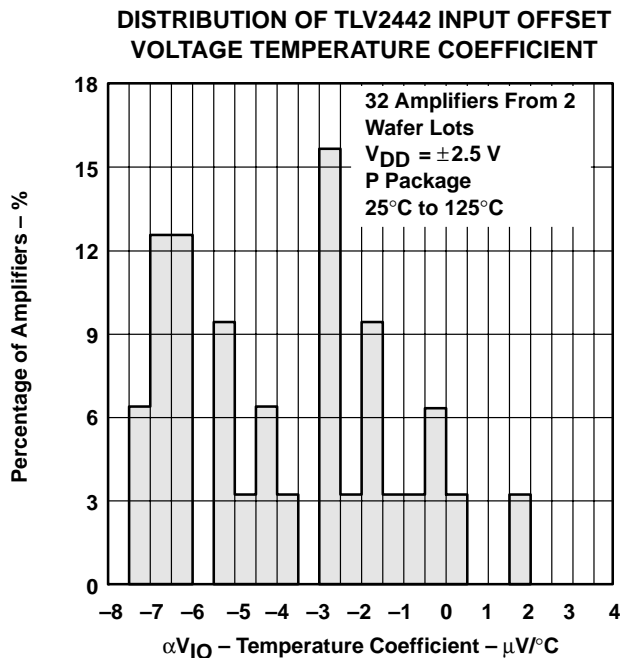


Figure 7

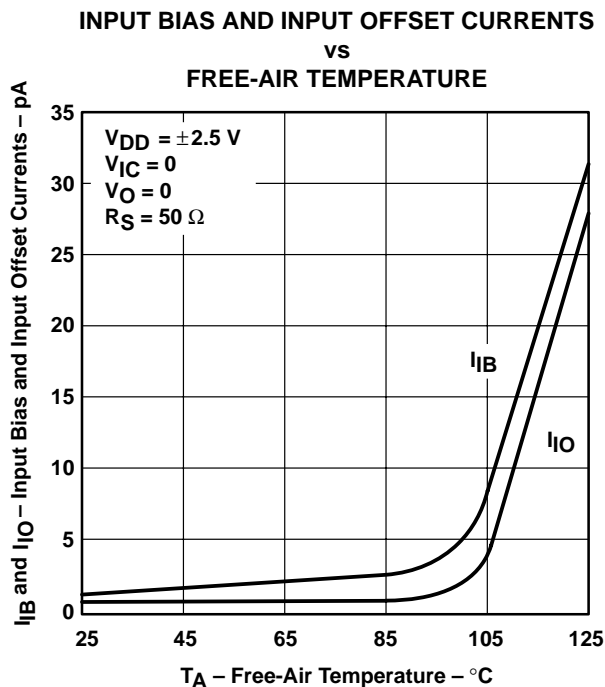


Figure 8

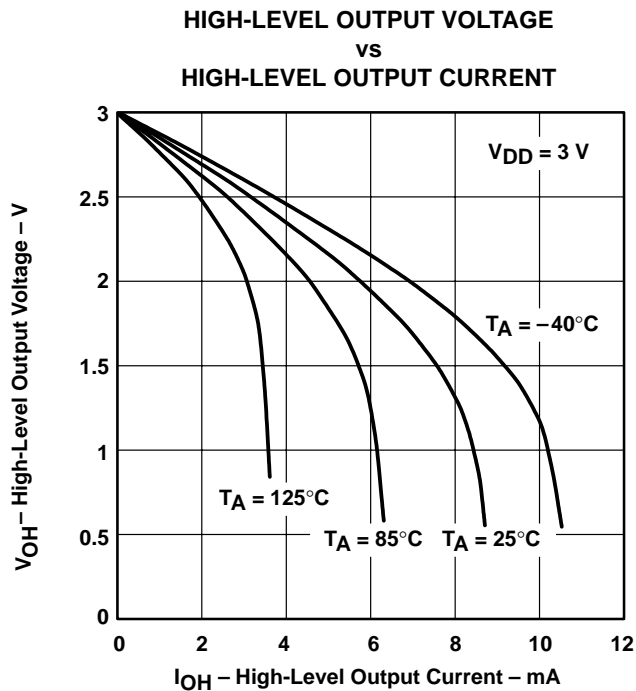


Figure 9

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT**

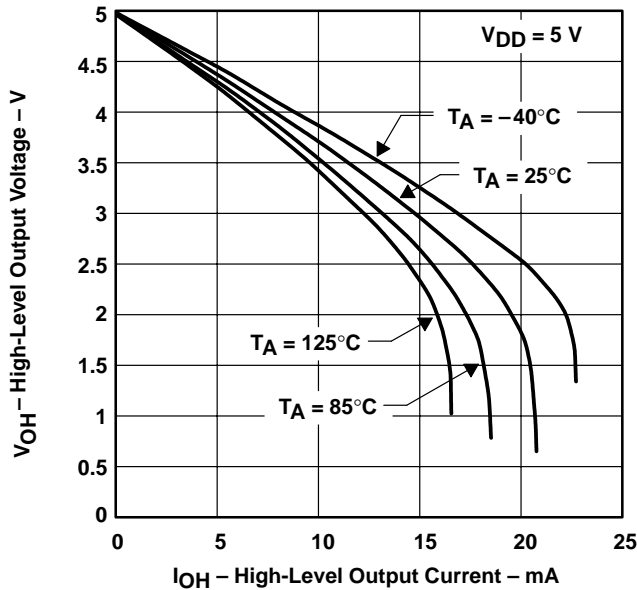


Figure 10

**LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT**

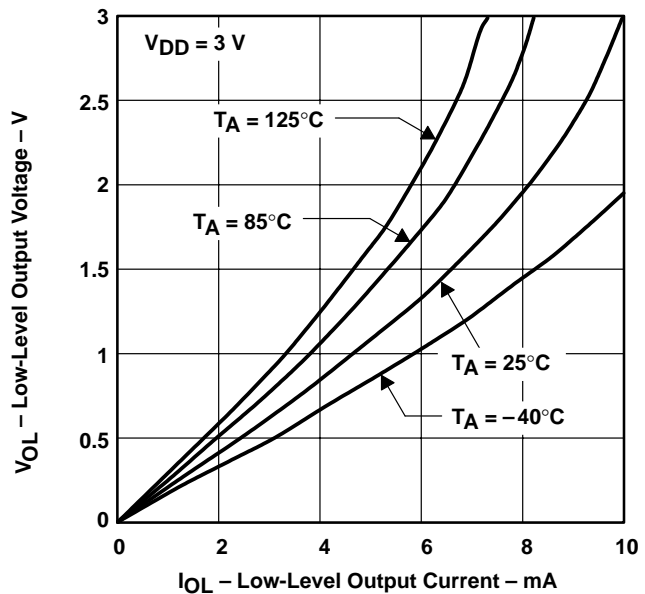


Figure 11

**LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT**

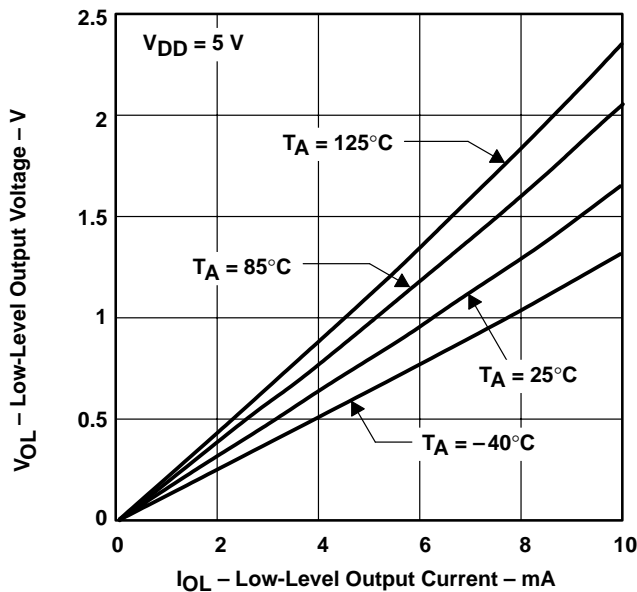


Figure 12

**MAXIMUM PEAK-TO-PEAK OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
FREQUENCY**

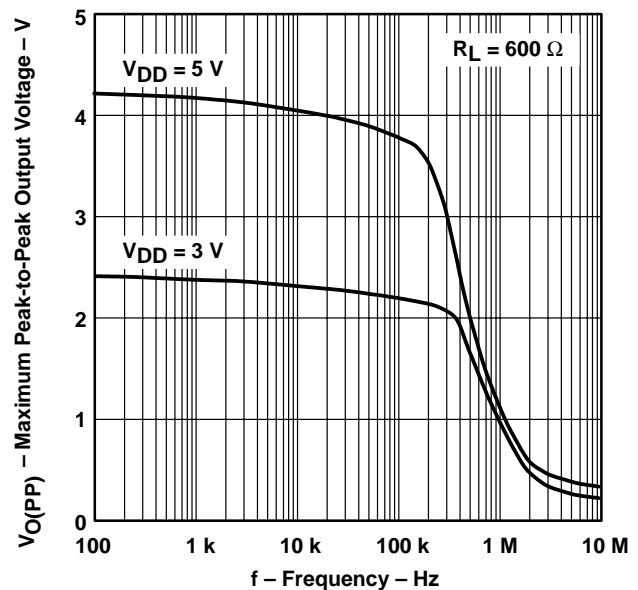


Figure 13



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

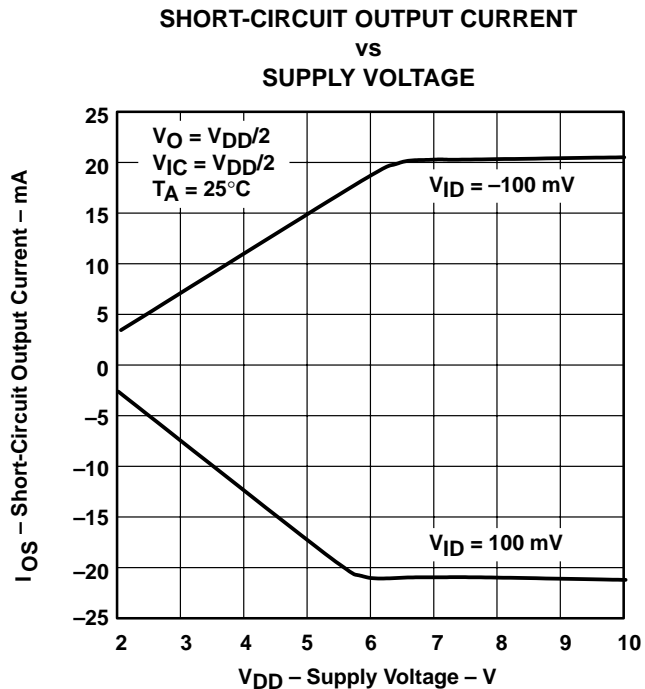


Figure 14

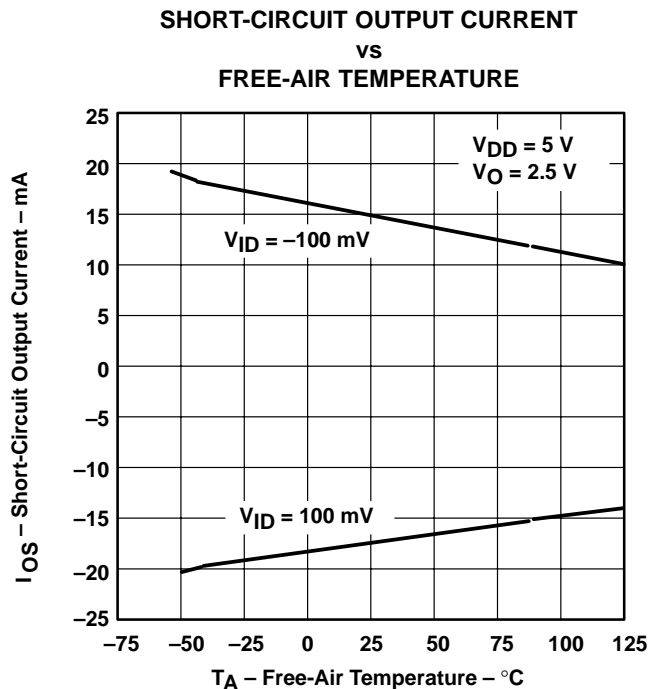


Figure 15

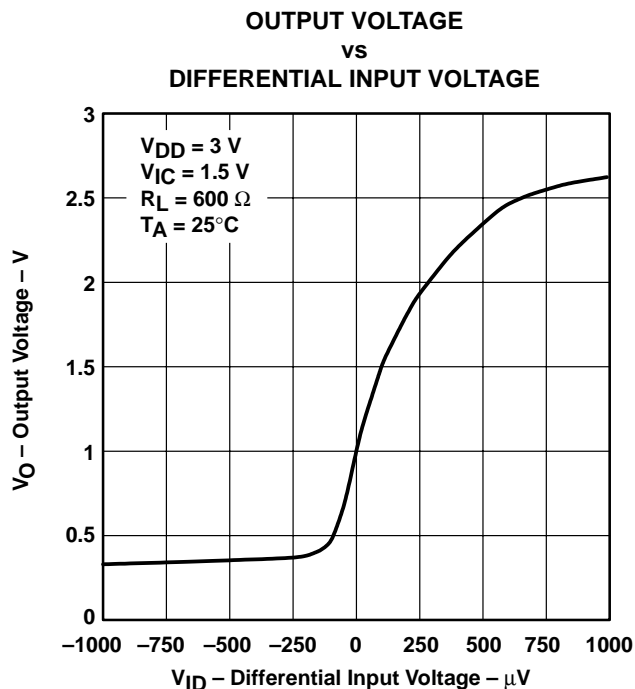


Figure 16

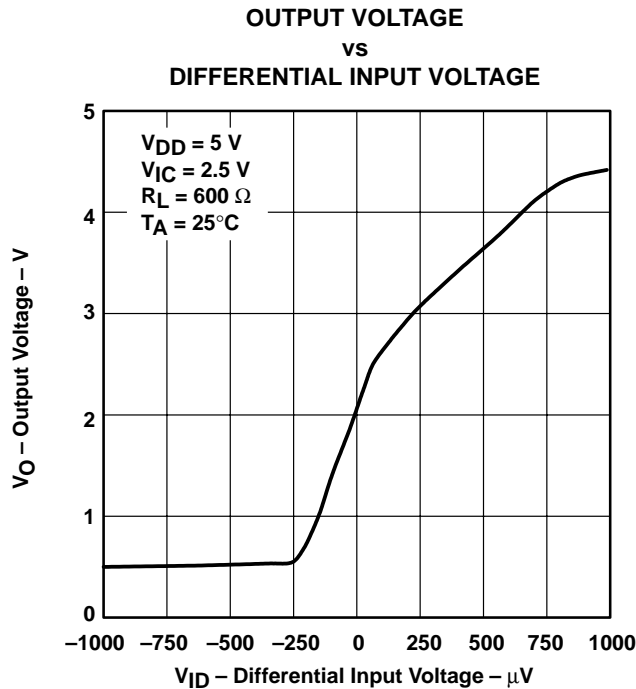


Figure 17

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

DIFFERENTIAL VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION
vs
LOAD RESISTANCE

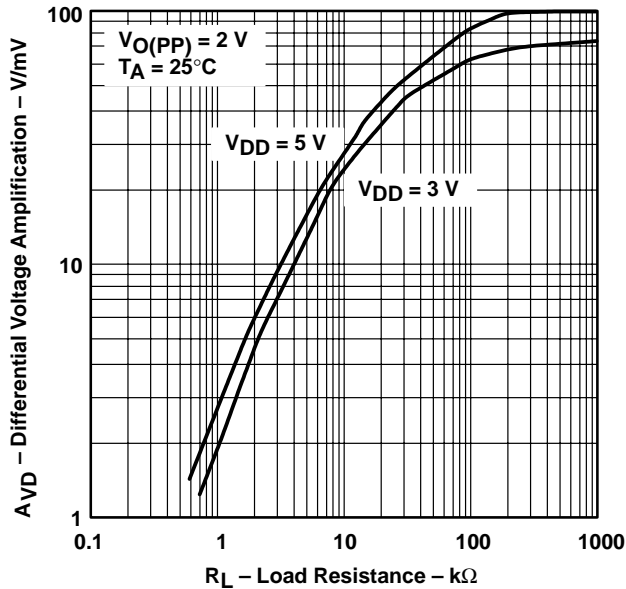


Figure 18

LARGE-SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL VOLTAGE
AMPLIFICATION AND PHASE MARGIN
vs
FREQUENCY

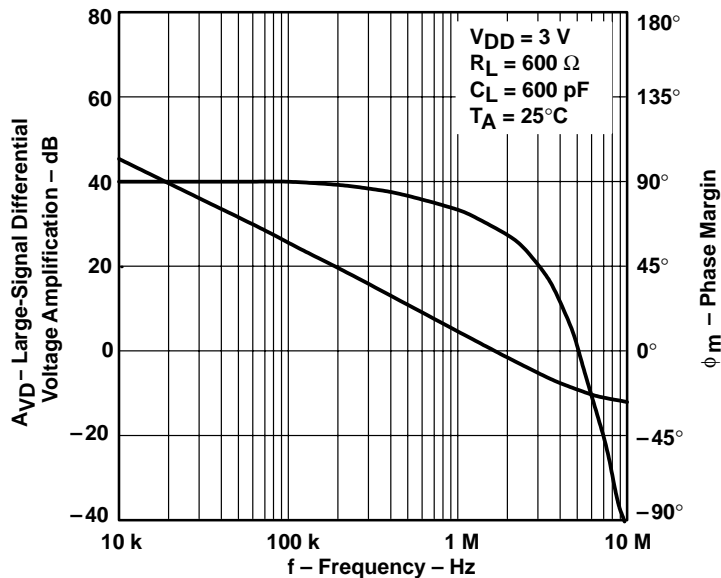


Figure 19



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

LARGE-SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL VOLTAGE
 AMPLIFICATION AND PHASE MARGIN
 vs
 FREQUENCY

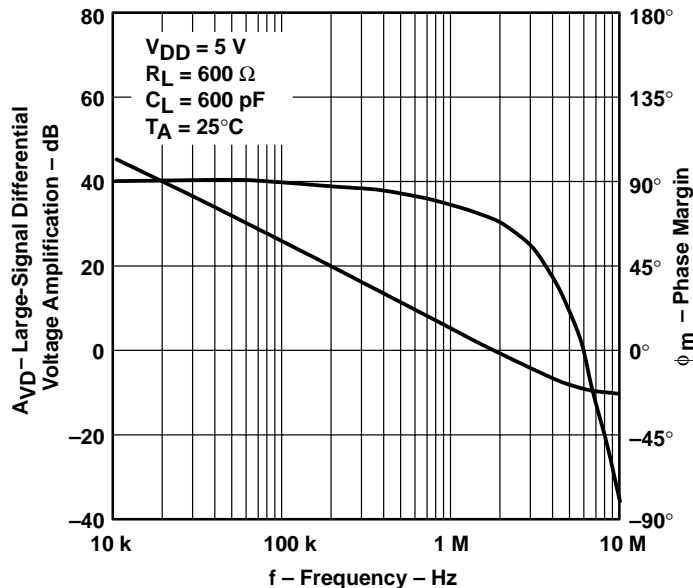


Figure 20

LARGE-SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL
 VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION
 vs
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

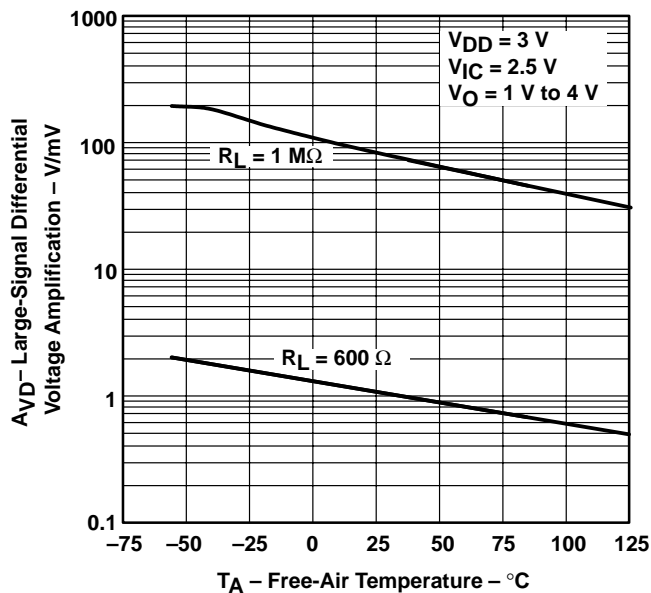


Figure 21

LARGE-SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL
 VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION
 vs
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

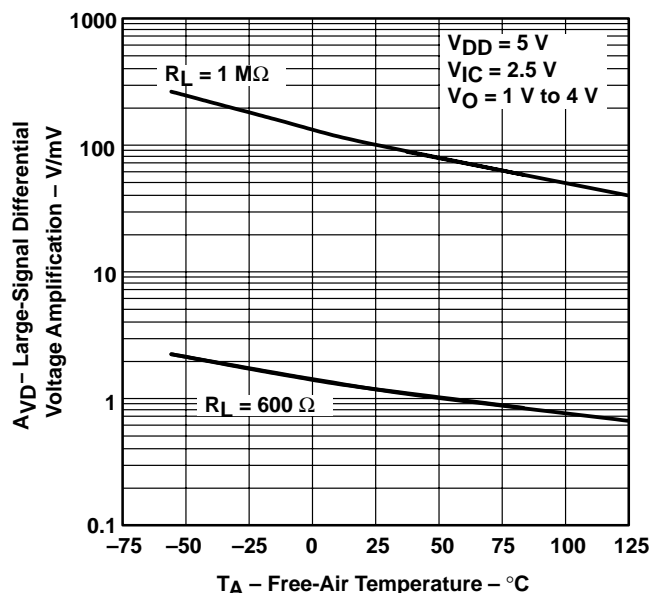


Figure 22

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

OUTPUT IMPEDANCE
 vs
 FREQUENCY

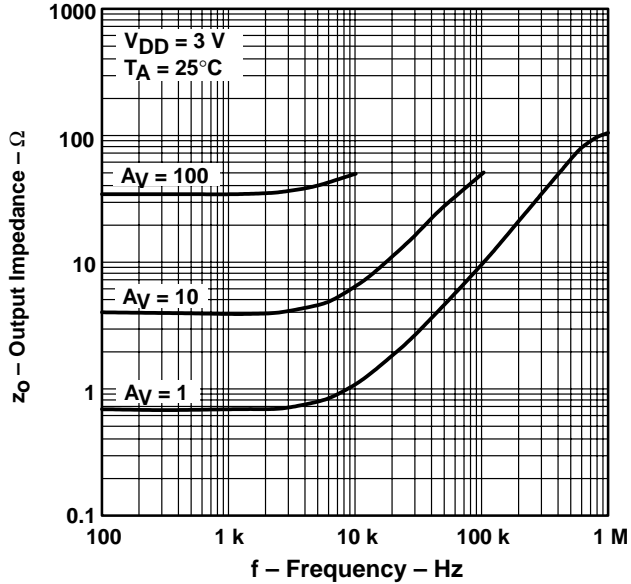


Figure 23

OUTPUT IMPEDANCE
 vs
 FREQUENCY

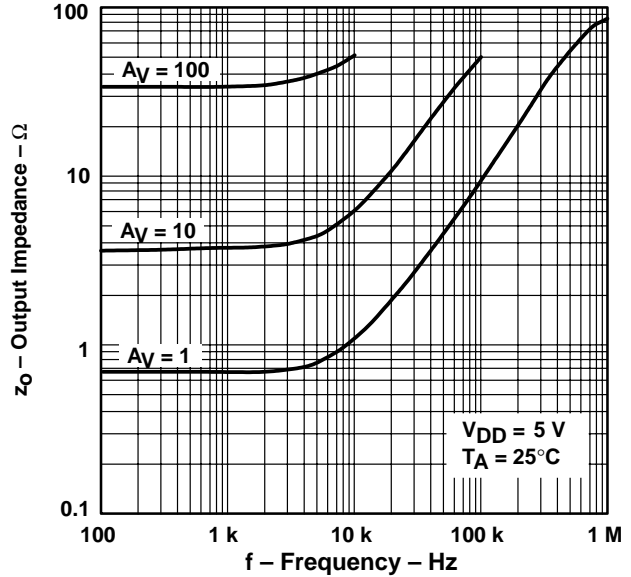


Figure 24

COMMON-MODE REJECTION RATIO
 vs
 FREQUENCY

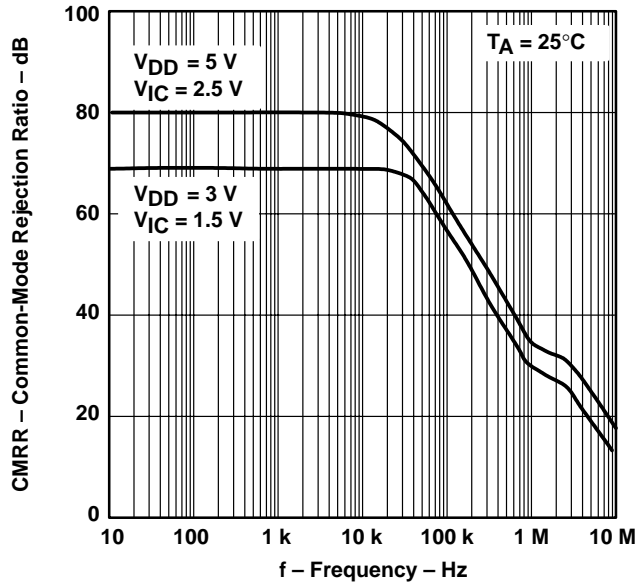


Figure 25

COMMON-MODE REJECTION RATIO
 vs
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

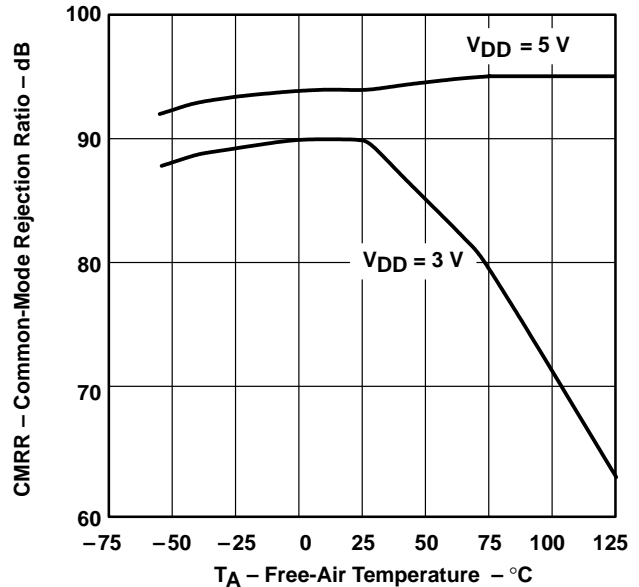


Figure 26

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

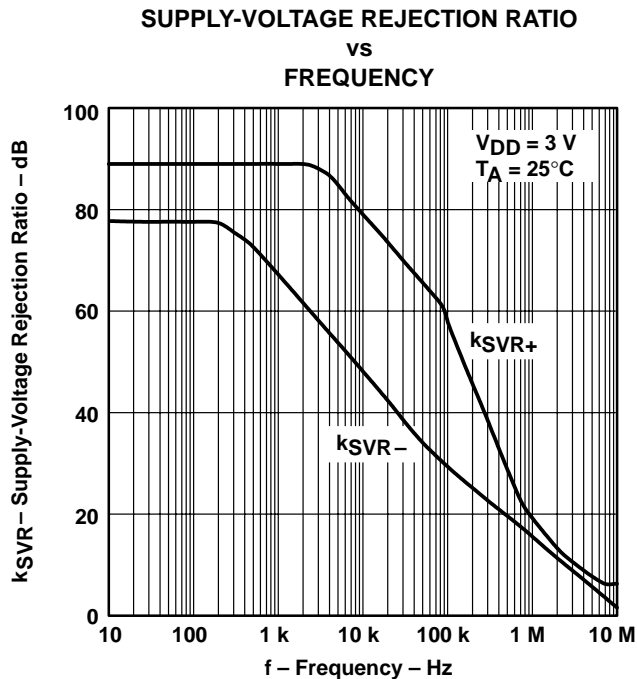


Figure 27

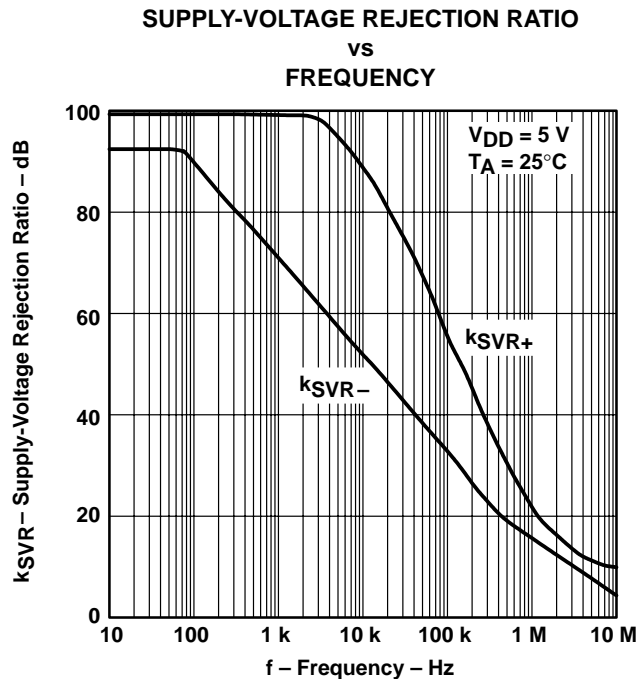


Figure 28

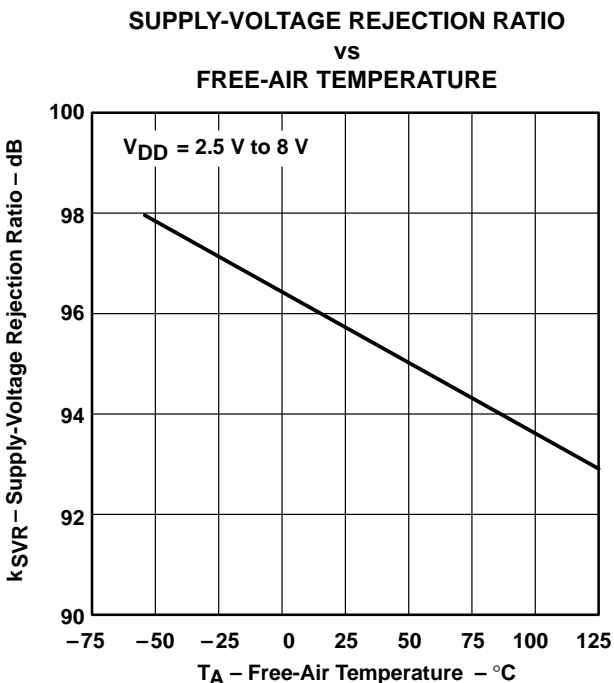


Figure 29

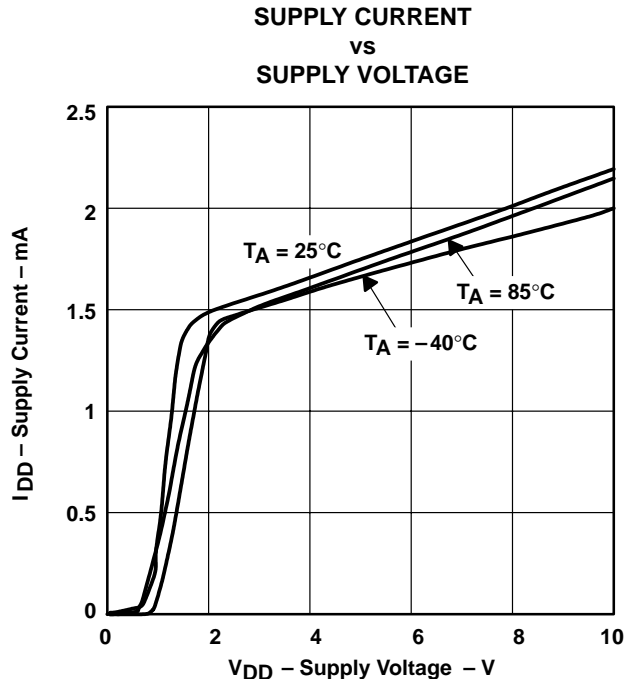


Figure 30

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**SLEW RATE
vs
LOAD CAPACITANCE**

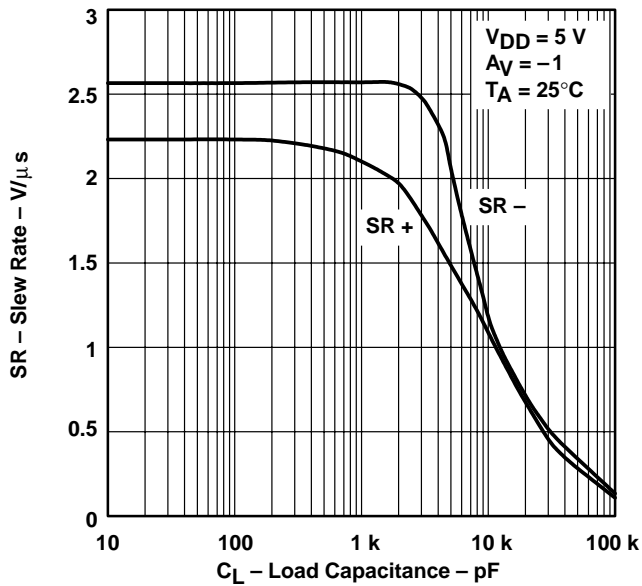


Figure 31

**SLEW RATE
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

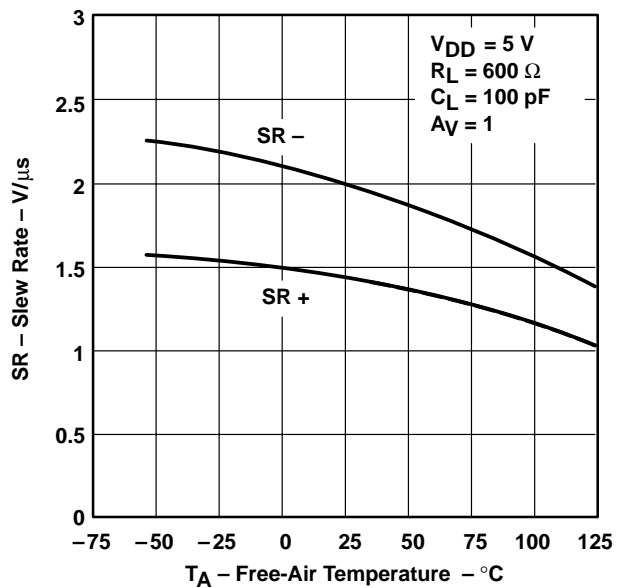


Figure 32

INVERTING LARGE-SIGNAL PULSE RESPONSE

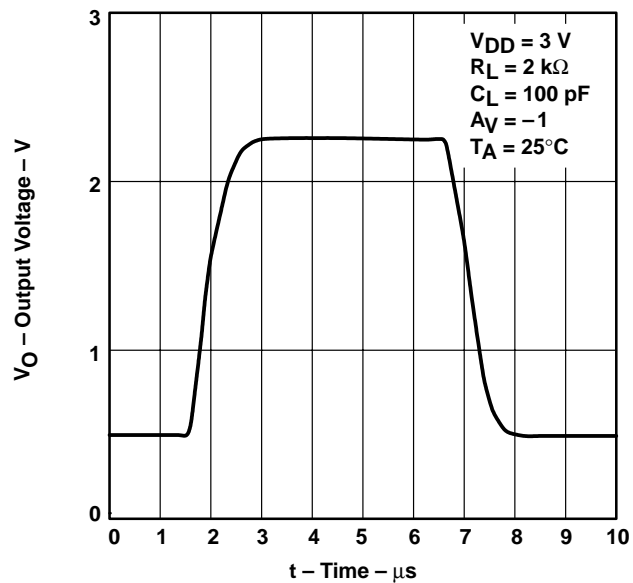


Figure 33

INVERTING LARGE-SIGNAL PULSE RESPONSE

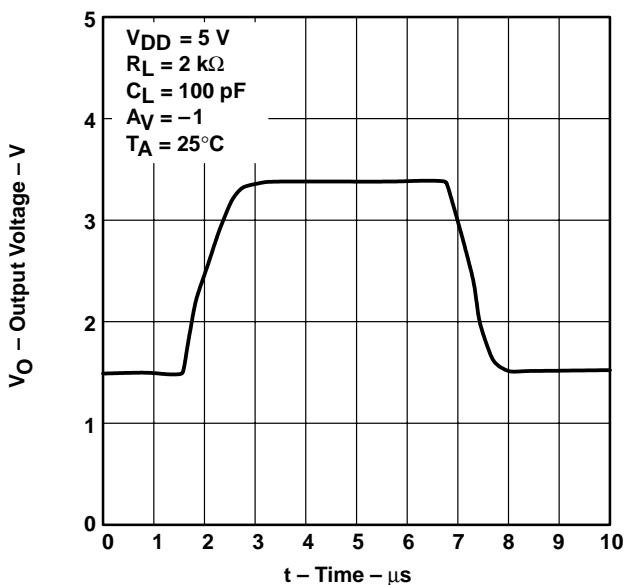


Figure 34



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

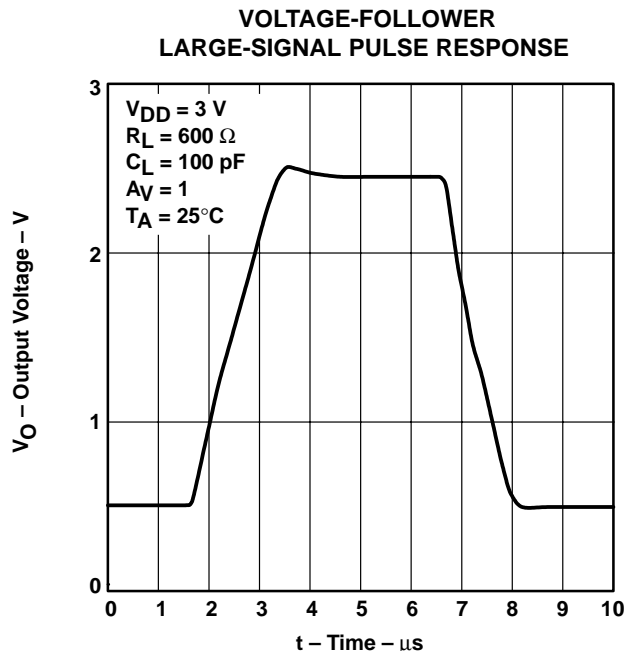


Figure 35

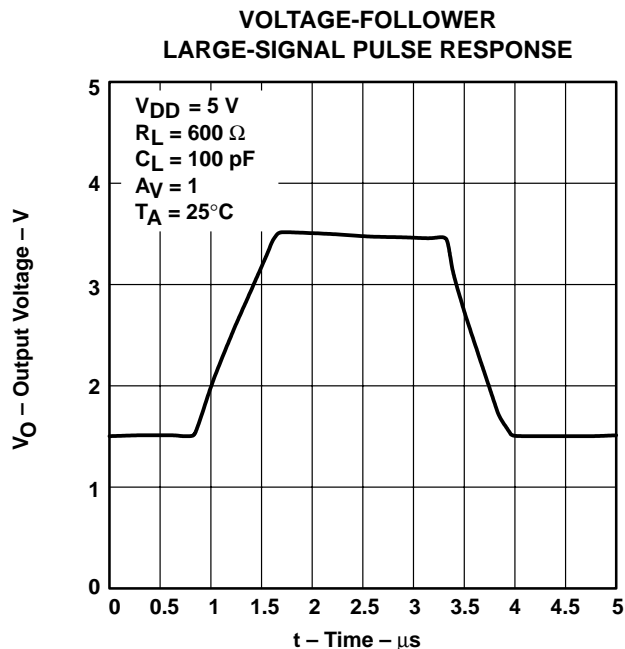


Figure 36

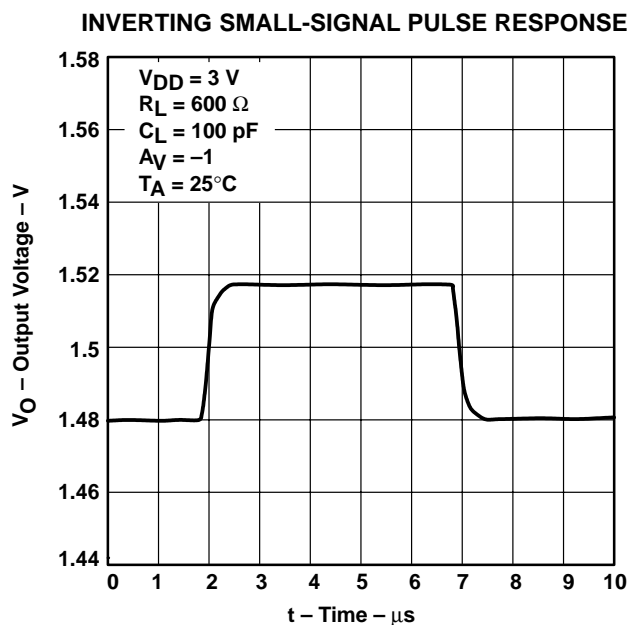


Figure 37

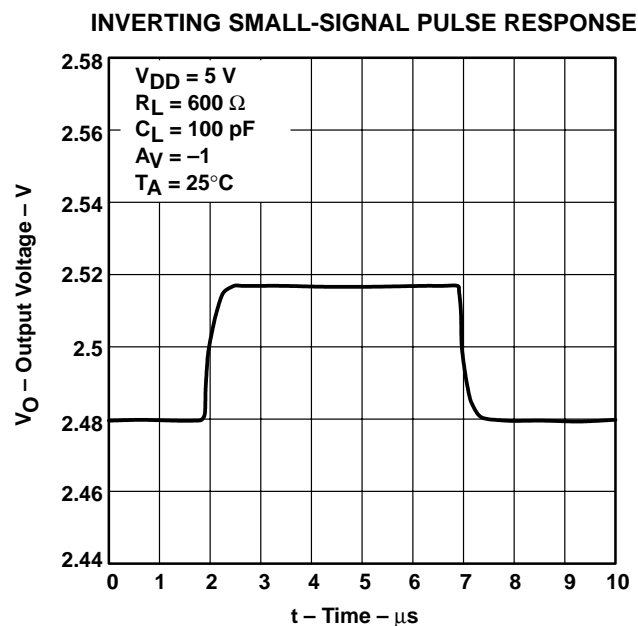


Figure 38

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**VOLTAGE-FOLLOWER
 SMALL-SIGNAL PULSE RESPONSE**

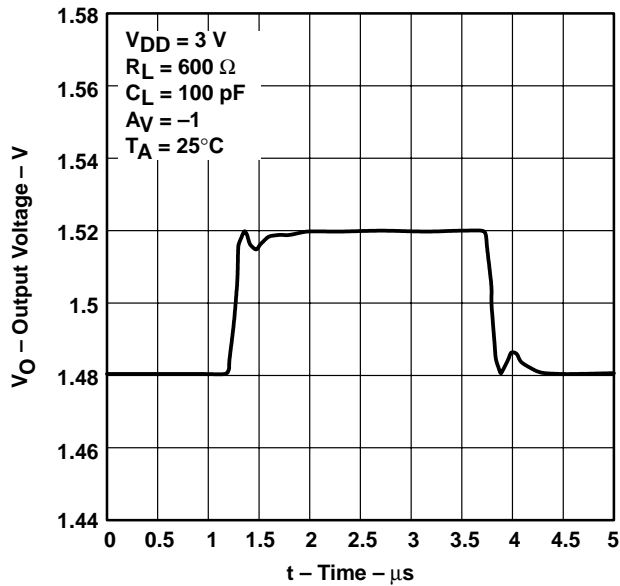


Figure 39

**VOLTAGE-FOLLOWER
 SMALL-SIGNAL PULSE RESPONSE**

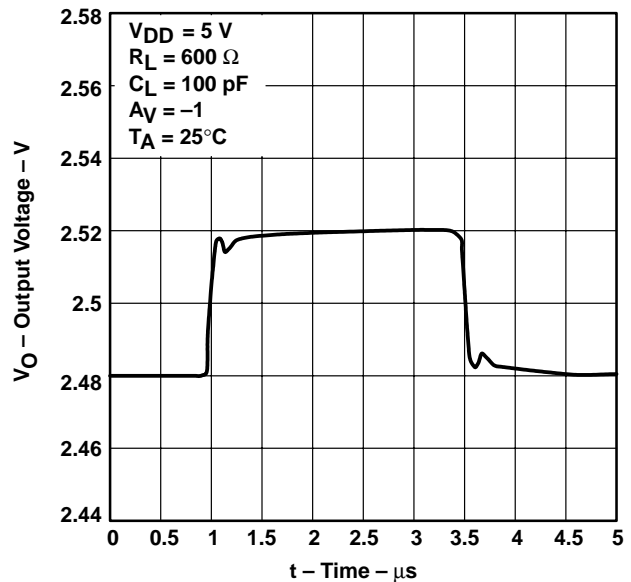


Figure 40

**EQUIVALENT INPUT NOISE VOLTAGE
 VS
 FREQUENCY**

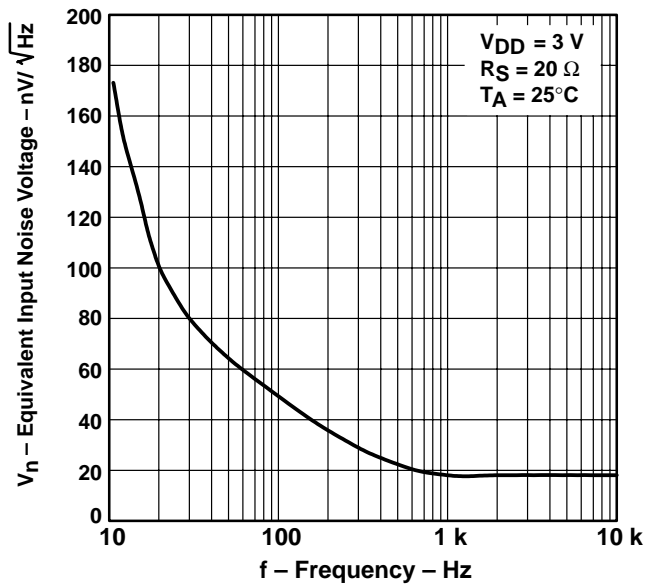


Figure 41

**EQUIVALENT INPUT NOISE VOLTAGE
 VS
 FREQUENCY**

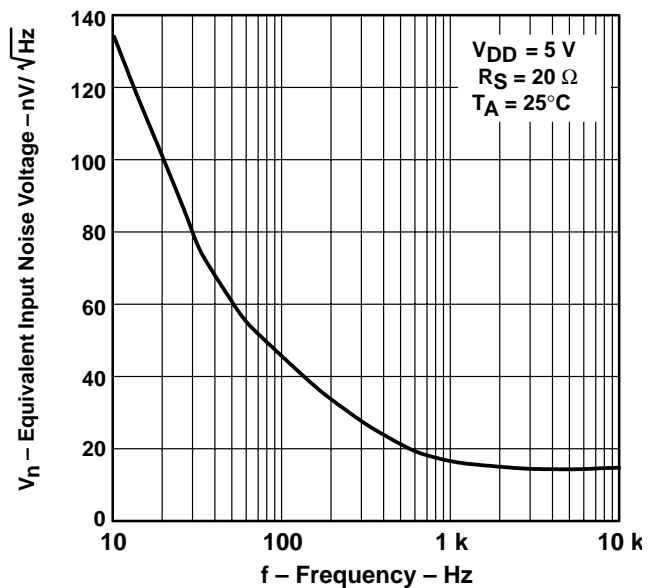


Figure 42



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

NOISE VOLTAGE
 OVER A 10-SECOND PERIOD

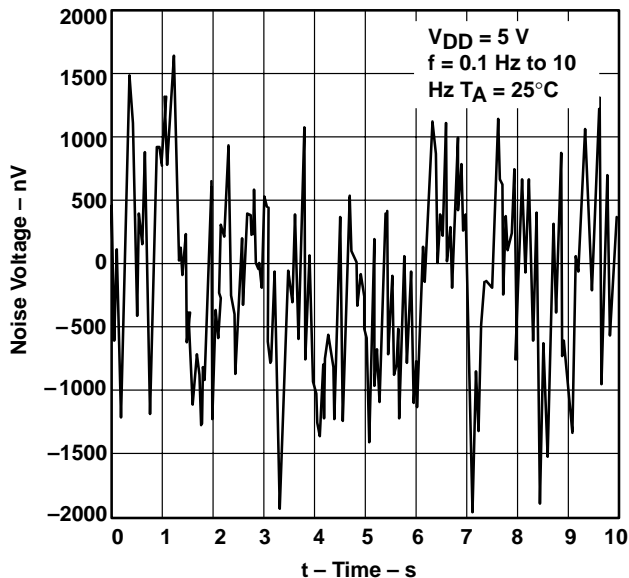


Figure 43

TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION PLUS NOISE
 VS
 FREQUENCY

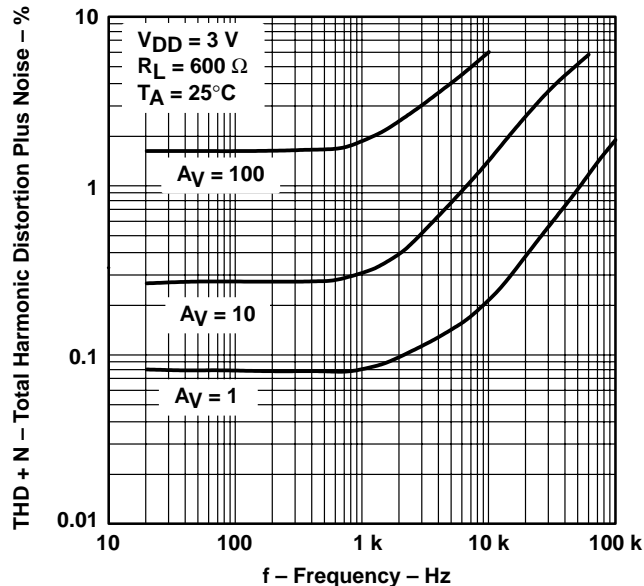


Figure 44

TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION PLUS NOISE
 VS
 FREQUENCY

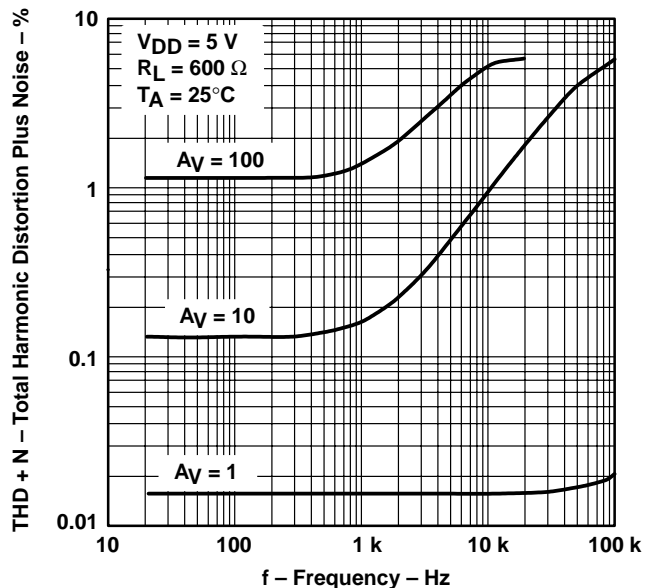


Figure 45

GAIN-BANDWIDTH PRODUCT
 VS
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

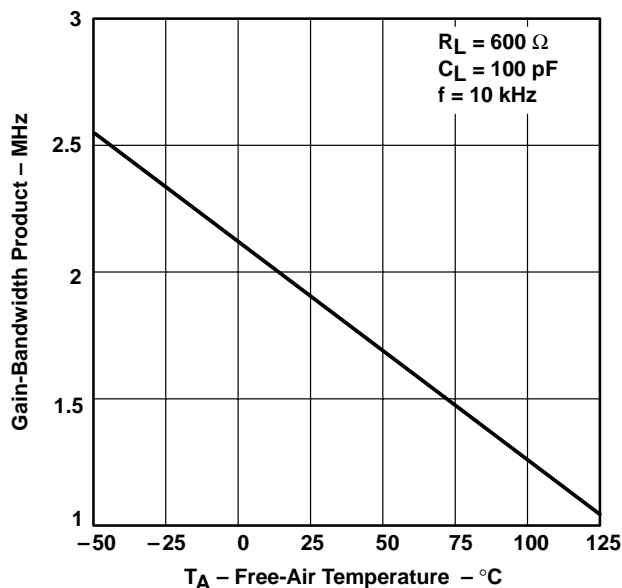


Figure 46

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

GAIN-BANDWIDTH PRODUCT
 vs
 SUPPLY VOLTAGE

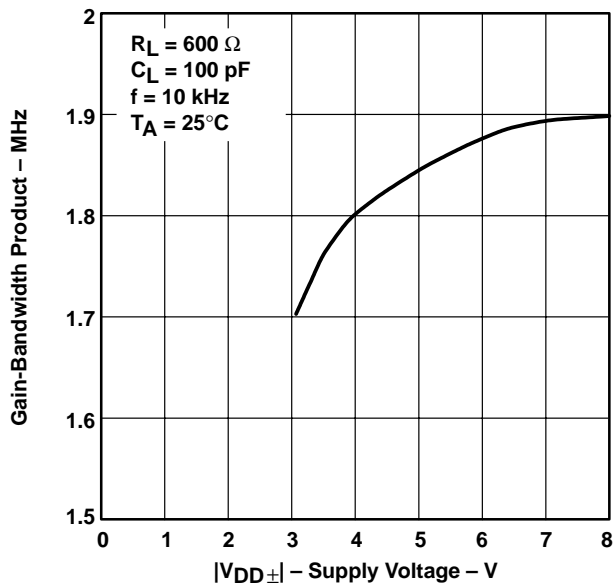


Figure 47

PHASE MARGIN
 vs
 LOAD CAPACITANCE

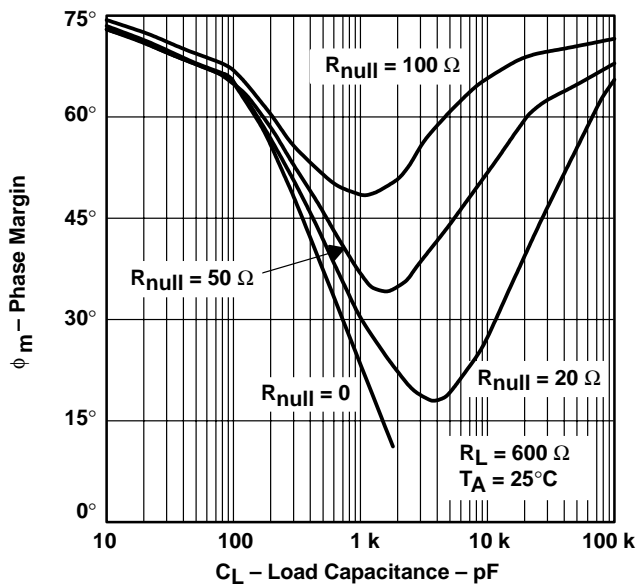


Figure 48

GAIN MARGIN
 vs
 LOAD CAPACITANCE

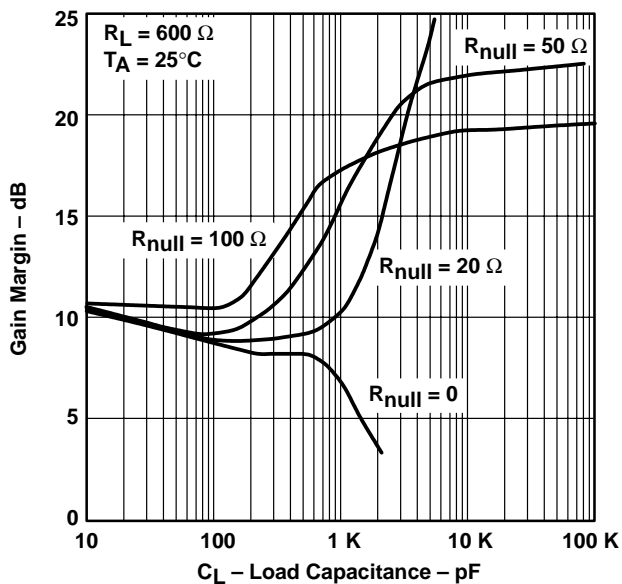


Figure 49

UNITY-GAIN BANDWIDTH
 vs
 LOAD CAPACITANCE

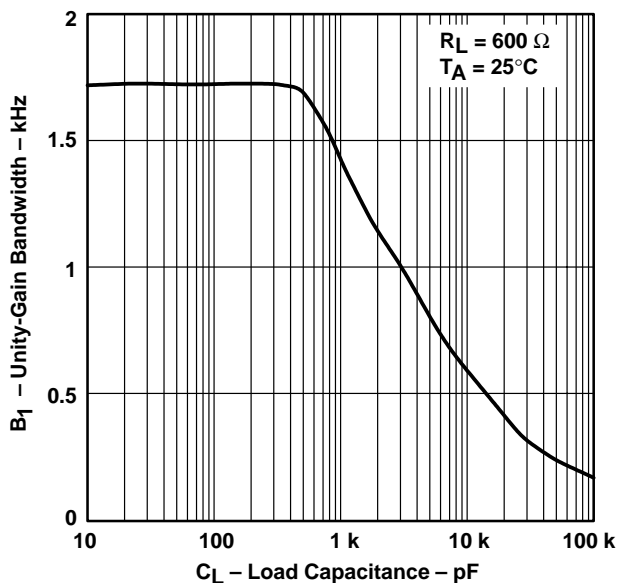


Figure 50

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

APPLICATION INFORMATION

macromodel information

Macromodel information provided was derived using *PSpice™ Parts™* model generation software. The Boyle macromodel (see Note 5) and subcircuit in Figure 51 were generated using the TLV244x typical electrical and operating characteristics at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$. Using this information, output simulations of the following key parameters can be generated to a tolerance of 20% (in most cases):

- Maximum positive output voltage swing
- Maximum negative output voltage swing
- Slew rate
- Quiescent power dissipation
- Input bias current
- Open-loop voltage amplification
- Unity gain frequency
- Common-mode rejection ratio
- Phase margin
- DC output resistance
- AC output resistance
- Short-circuit output current limit

NOTE 5: G. R. Boyle, B. M. Cohn, D. O. Pederson, and J. E. Solomon, "Macromodeling of Integrated Circuit Operational Amplifiers," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, SC-9, 353 (1974).

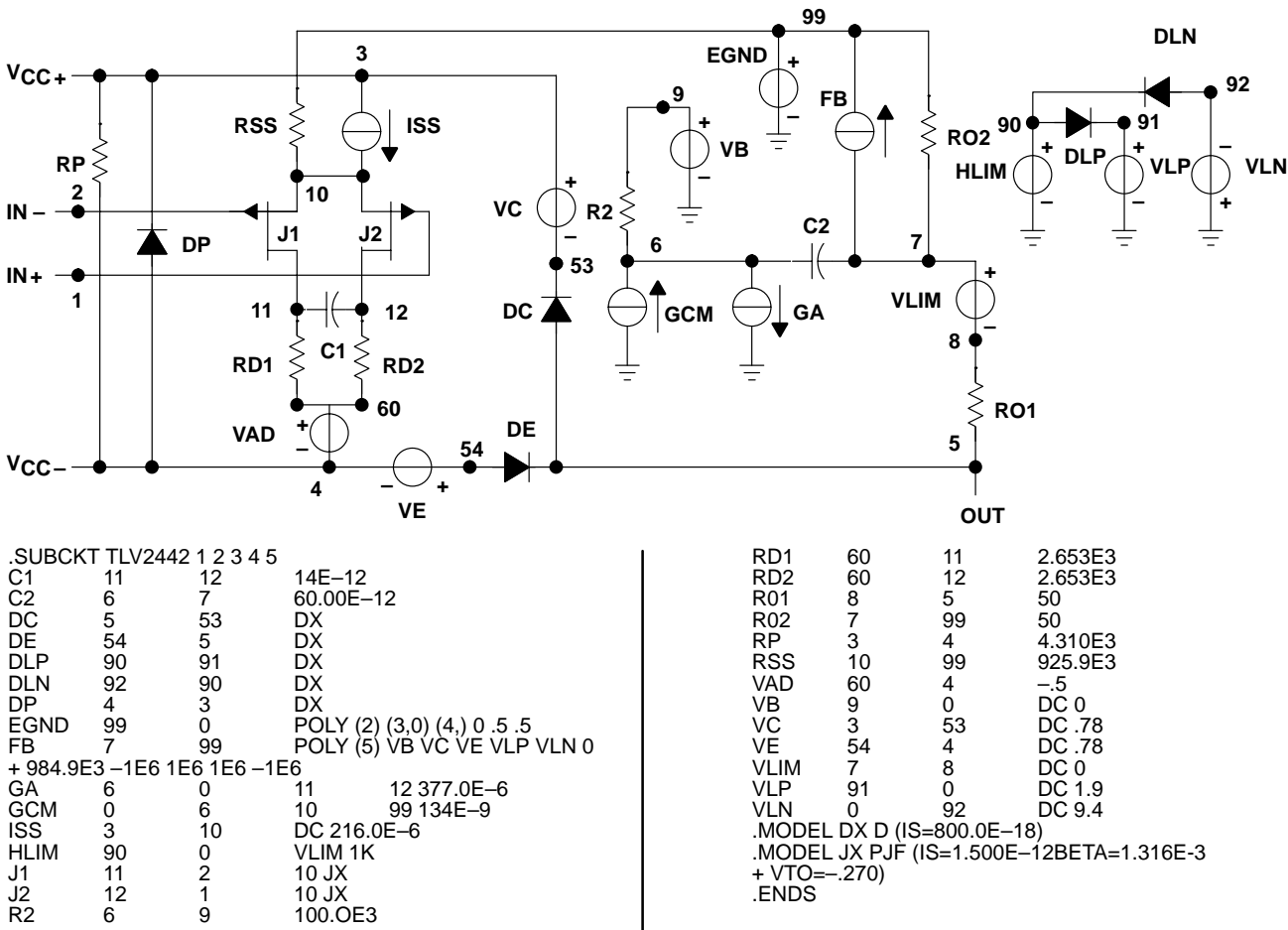


Figure 51. Boyle Macromodel and Subcircuit

PSpice and *Parts* are registered trademarks of MicroSim Corporation.



TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

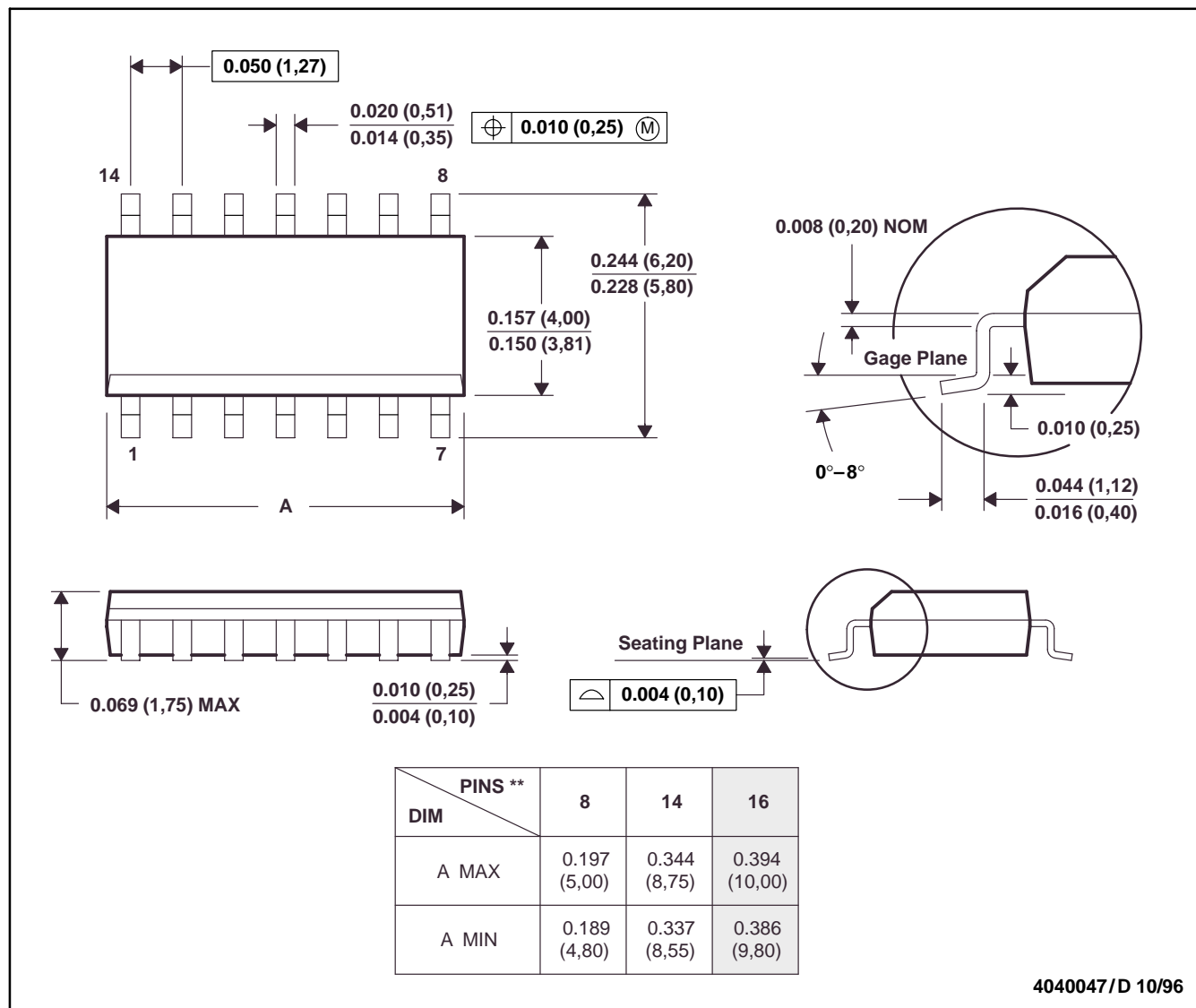
SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

MECHANICAL DATA

D (R-PDSO-G)**

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PIN SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

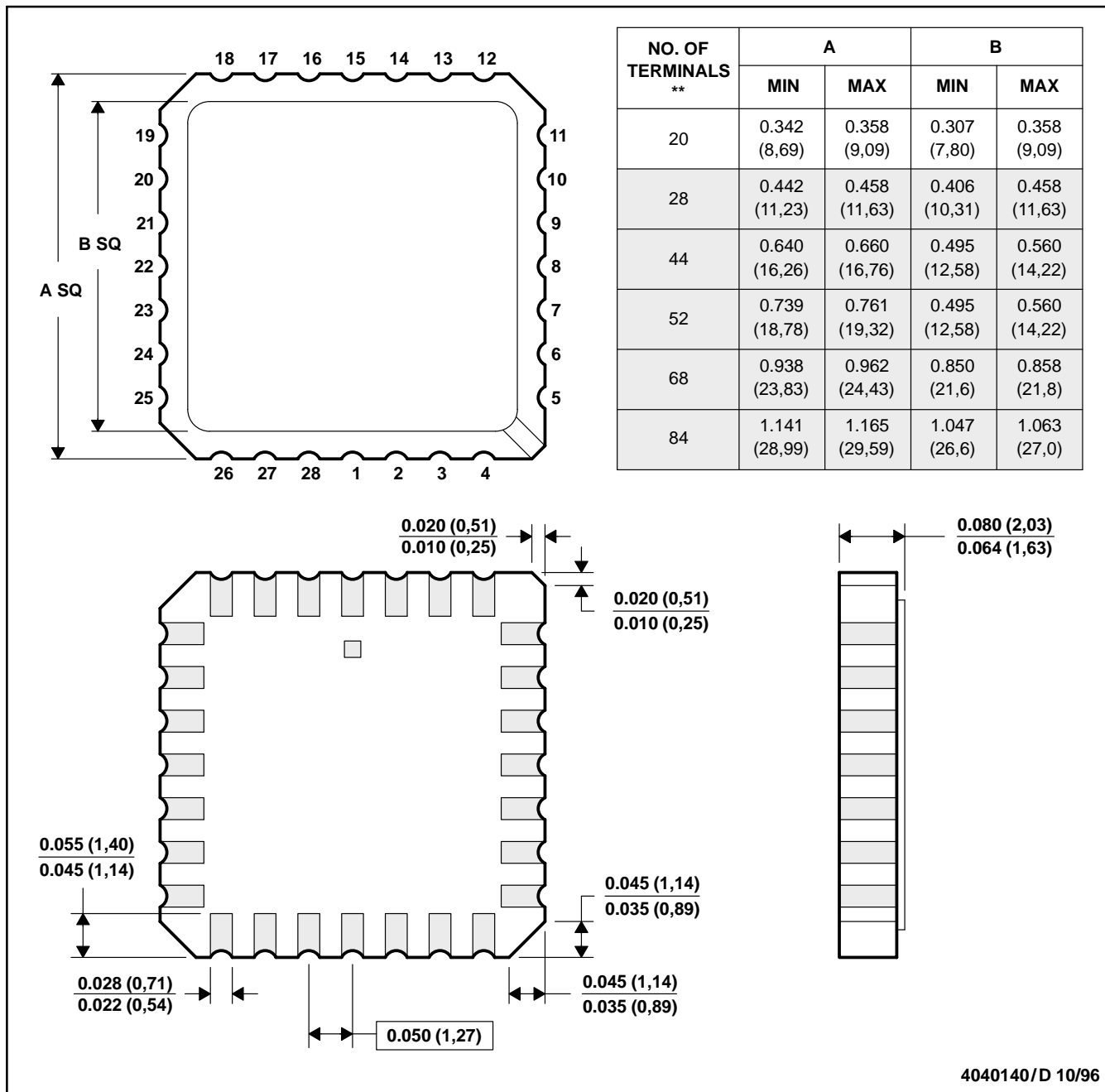
SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

MECHANICAL DATA

FK (S-CQCC-N)**

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
 D. The terminals are gold plated.
 E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

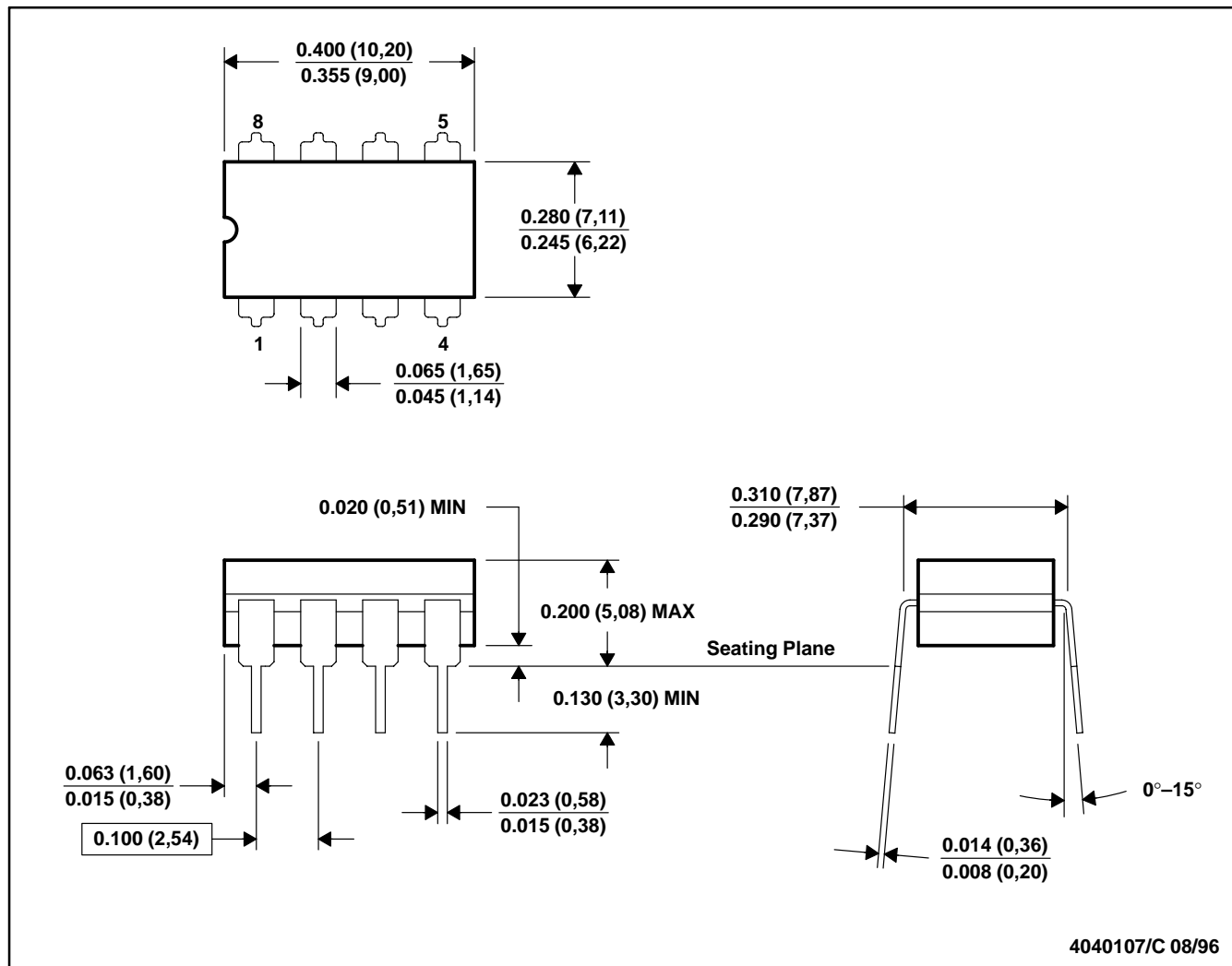
TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

MECHANICAL DATA

JG (R-GDIP-T8)

CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 E. Falls within MIL-STD-1835 GDIP1-T8

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
 Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
 WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

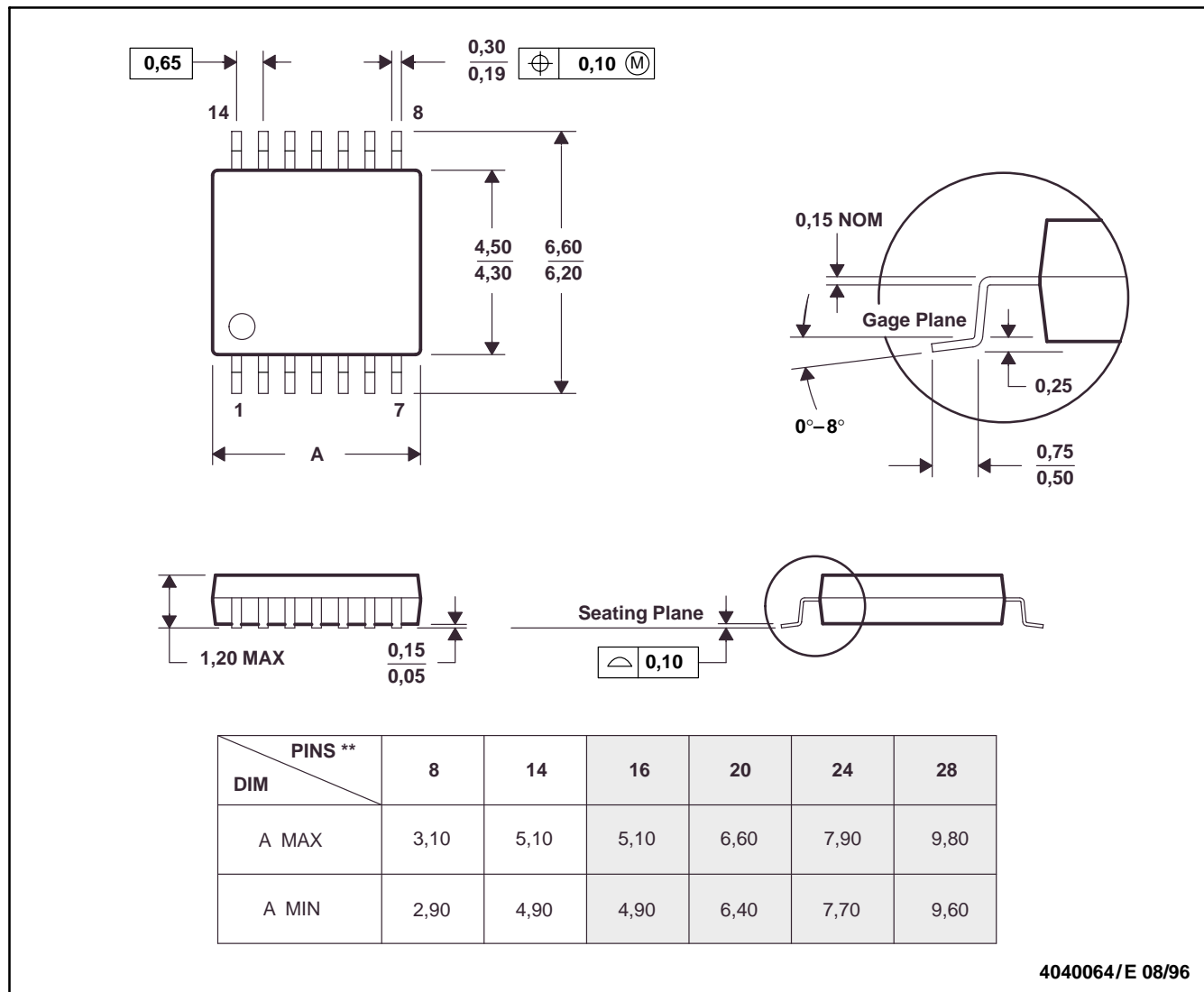
SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

MECHANICAL DATA

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PIN SHOWN



4040064/E 08/96

- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

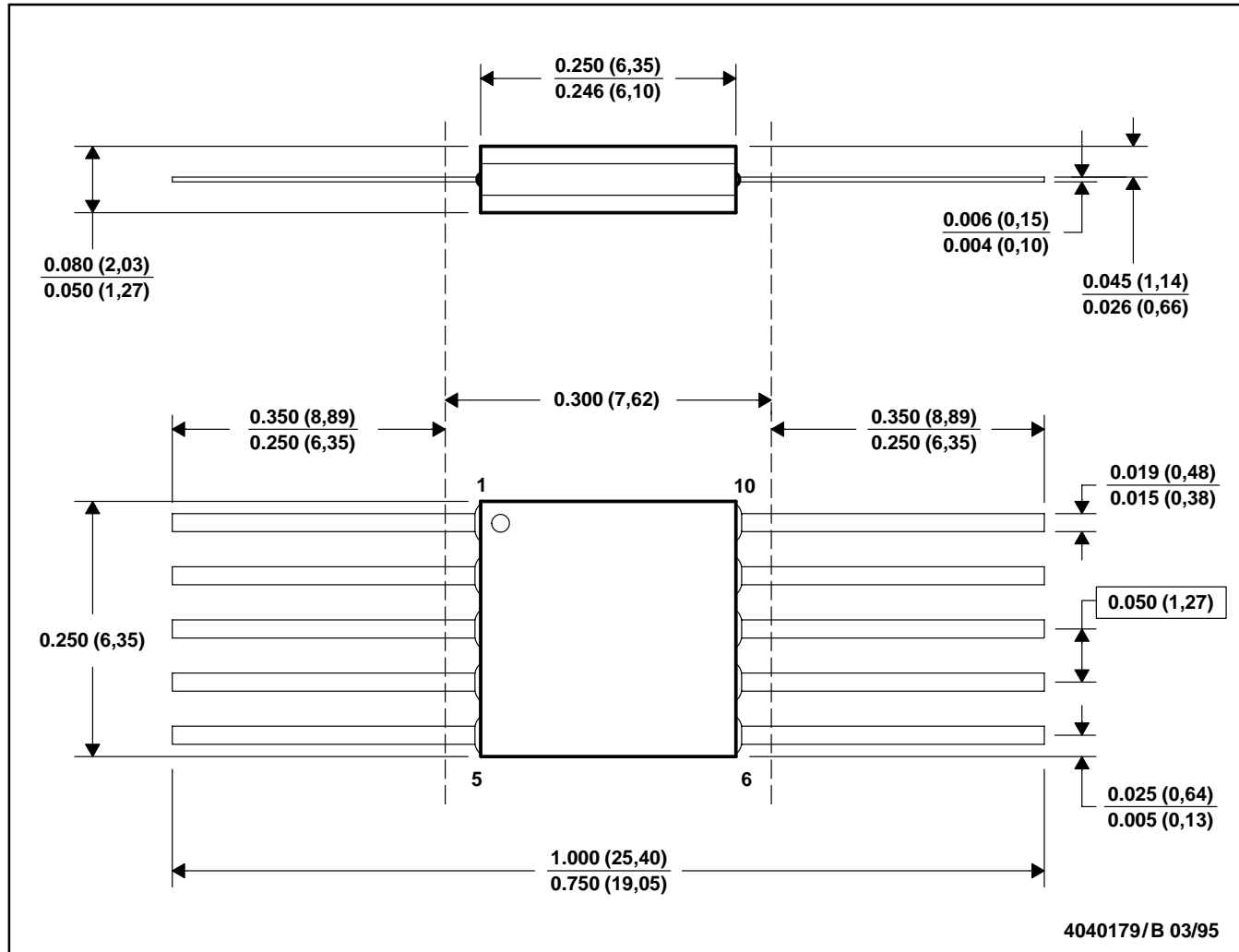
TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

MECHANICAL DATA

U (S-GDFP-F10)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
 E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFP1-F10 and JEDEC MO-092AA



JG (R-GDIP-T8)

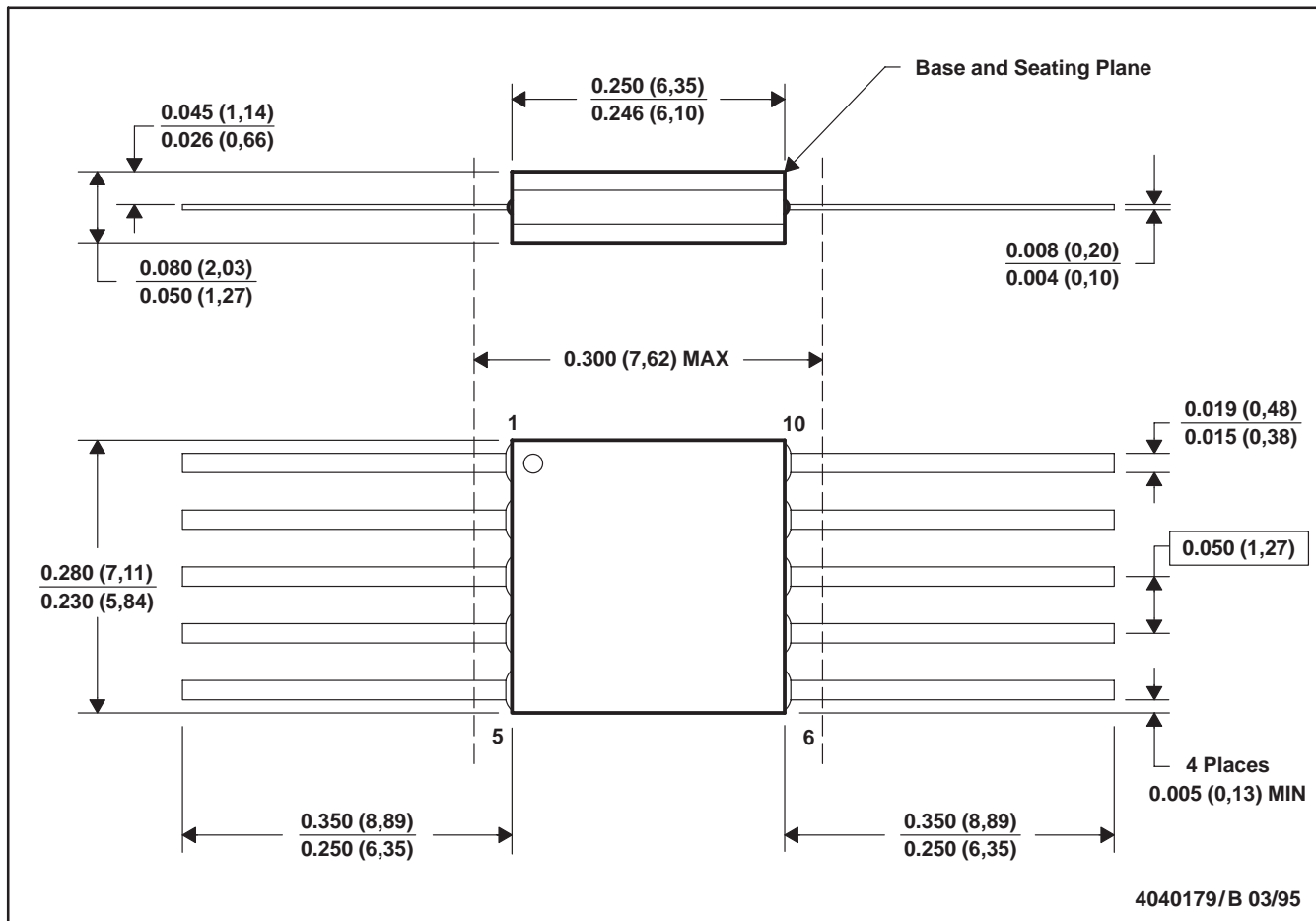
CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification.
 E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T8

U (S-GDFP-F10)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK

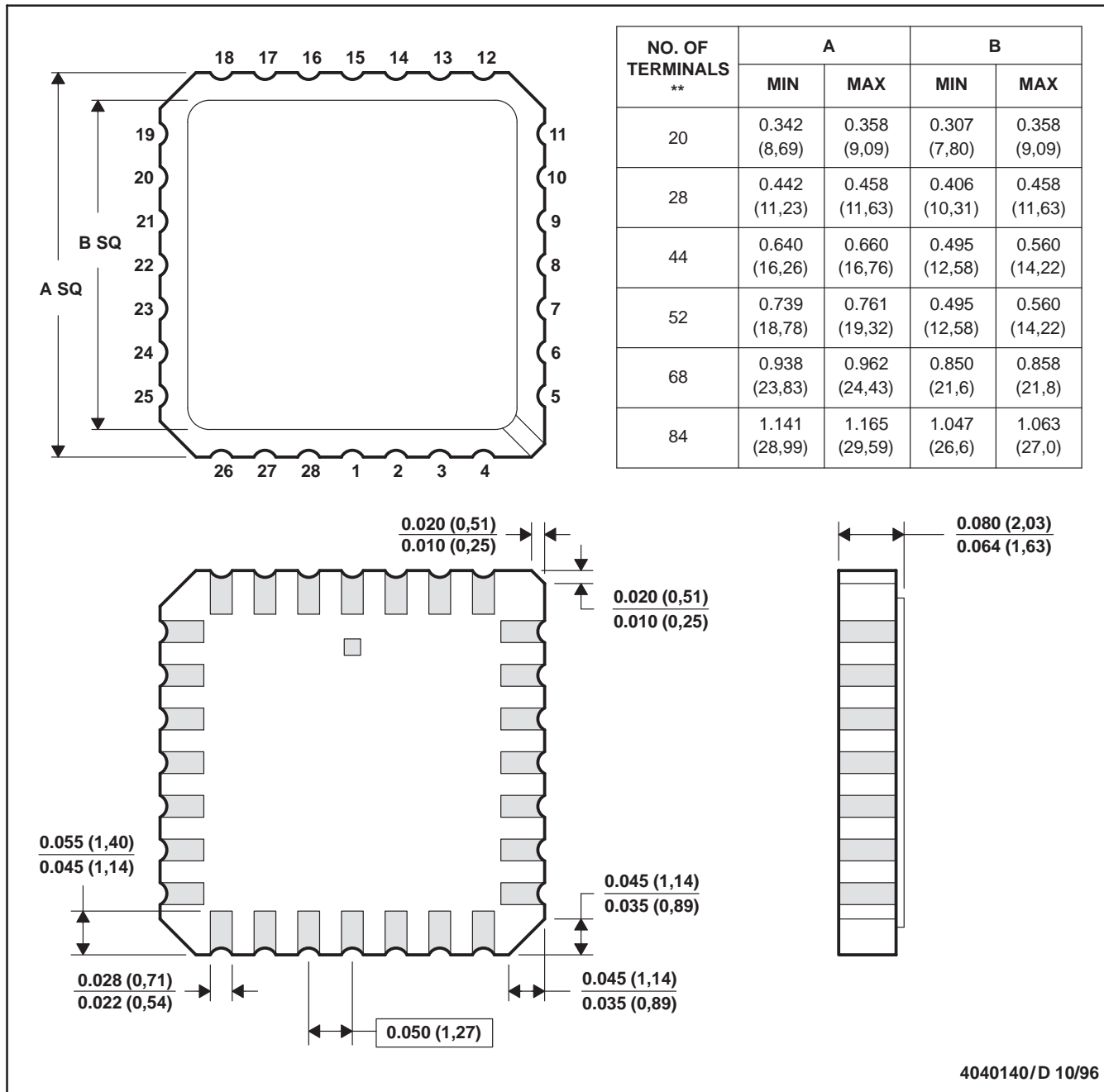


- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
 E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFP1-F10 and JEDEC MO-092AA

FK (S-CQCC-N**)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



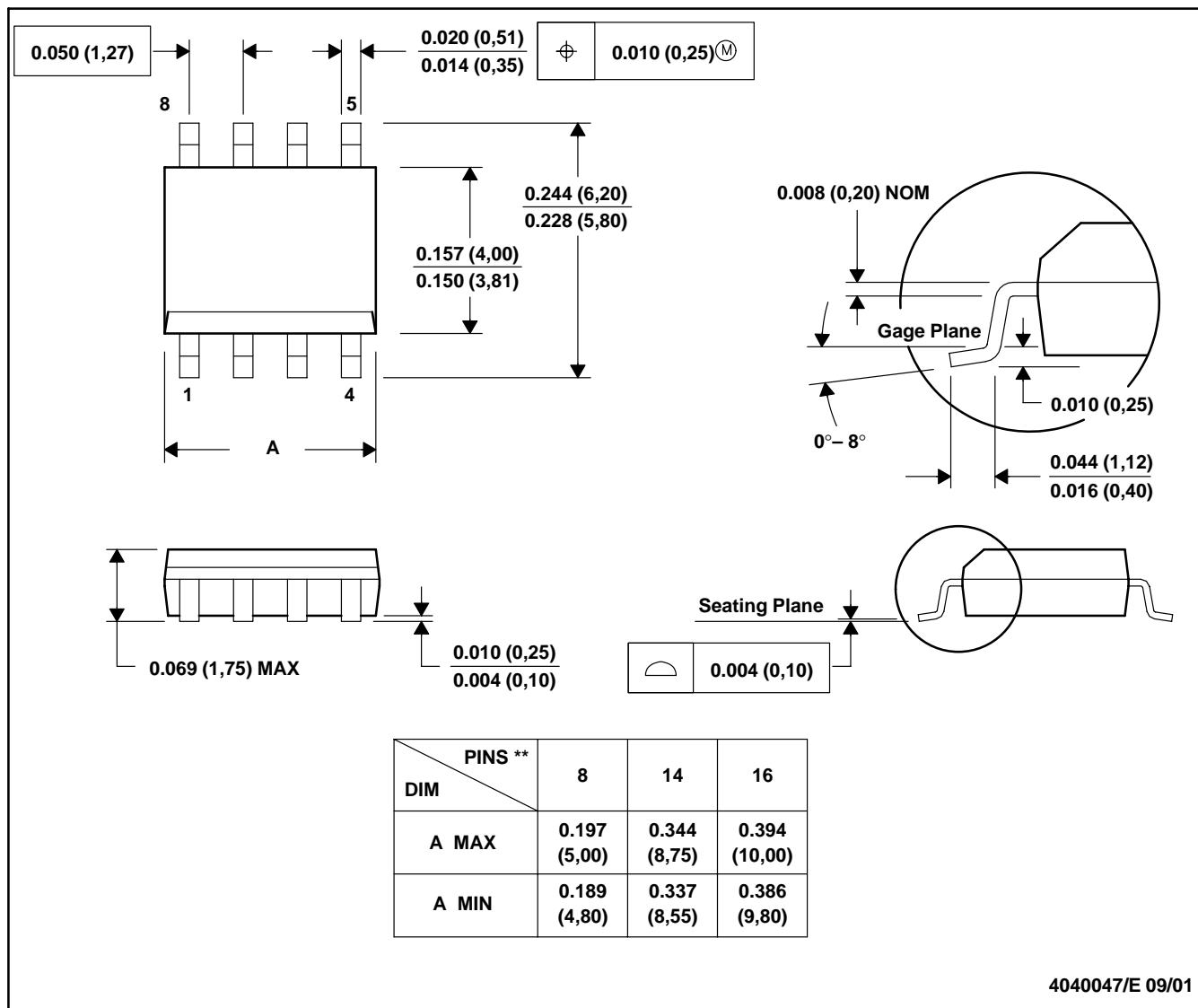
4040140/D 10/96

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
 - D. The terminals are gold plated.
 - E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

D (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

8 PINS SHOWN



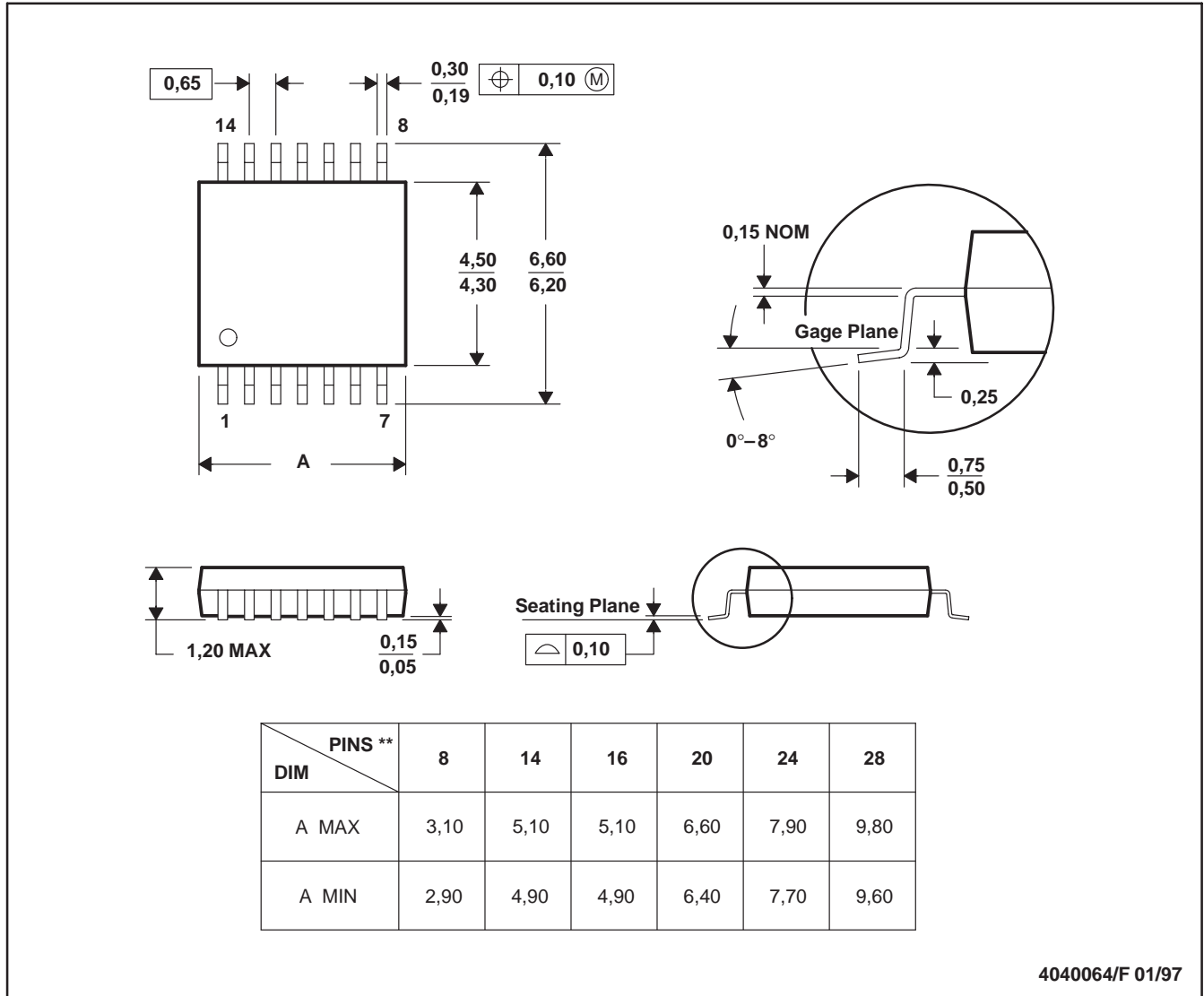
4040047/E 09/01

- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



4040064/F 01/97

- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Mailing Address:

Texas Instruments
Post Office Box 655303
Dallas, Texas 75265