



## 10-MEMORY TONE/PULSE DIALER WITH SAVE, KEYTONE, LOCK, AND HANDFREE FUNCTIONS

### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The W91540N series are tone/pulse switchable telephone dialers with 10 memories, keytone or lock function, and handfree dialing control. These chips are fabricated using Winbond's high-performance CMOS technology and thus offer good performance in low-voltage and low-power operations.

### FEATURES

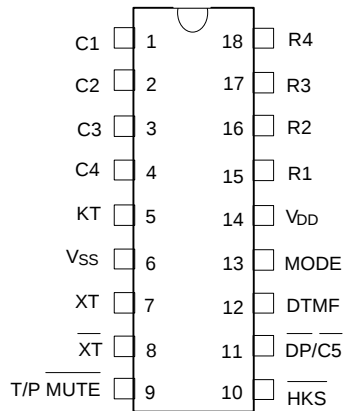
- DTMF/pulse switchable dialer
- Two by 32-digit redial and save memory
- Ten by 16 digit two-touch indirect repertory memory
- Pulse-to-tone (\*T) keypad for long distance call operation
- Cascaded dialing
- Uses  $5 \times 5$  keyboard
- Easy operation with redial, flash, pause, and \*T keypads
- Pause, P→T (pulse-to-tone) can be stored as a digit in memory
- 0 or 9 dialing inhibition pin for PABX system or long distance dialing lock out
- Dialing rate (10 ppS or 20 ppS) selected by bonding option
- Minimum tone output duration: 93 mS (W91544AN: 87 mS)
- Minimum intertone pause: 93 mS (W91544AN: 87 mS)
- Pause time: 3.6 sec
- 300 mS off-hook delay in lock mode ( $\overline{DP}$  remains low for 300 mS while off-hook)
- Flash break time (73 mS, 100 mS, 300 mS, or 600 mS) selectable by keypad; pause time is 1.0 S
- Make/break ratio (2:3 or 1:2) selectable by Mode pin
- Key tone output for valid keypad entry recognition
- On-chip power-on reset
- Uses 3.579545 MHz crystal or ceramic resonator
- Packaged in 18 or 20-pin DIP

- The different dialers in the W91540N series are shown in the following table:

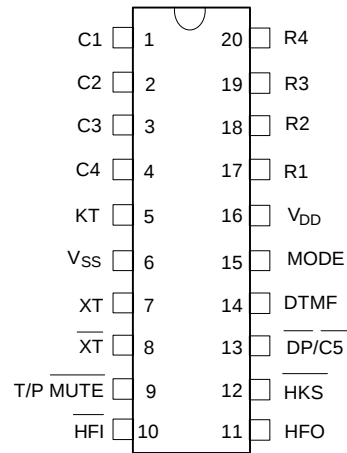
| TYPE NO.  | REPLACEMENT TYPE NO. | PULSE (ppS) | FLASH (mS)     | M/B | KEY TONE | HANDFREE DIALING | LOCK | PACKAGE (PINS) |
|-----------|----------------------|-------------|----------------|-----|----------|------------------|------|----------------|
| W91540N   | W91540               | 10          | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes      | -                | -    | 18             |
|           | W91541               |             |                |     |          |                  |      |                |
| W91540AN  | W91540A              | 10          | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes      | Yes              | -    | 20             |
|           | W91541A              |             |                |     |          |                  |      |                |
| W91541LN  | W91541L              | 10          | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | -        | -                | Yes  | 18             |
| W91541ALN | W91541AL             | 10          | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | -        | Yes              | Yes  | 20             |
| W91542N   | W91542               | 20          | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes      | -                | -    | 18             |
| W91542AN  | W91542A              | 20          | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes      | Yes              | -    | 20             |
| W91544AN  | New type             | 10          | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes      | Yes              | -    | 20             |

Note: The W91544AN is designed specifically for use in France. The pause time is not added in pulse-to-tone mode.

## PIN CONFIGURATIONS



W91540N/542N

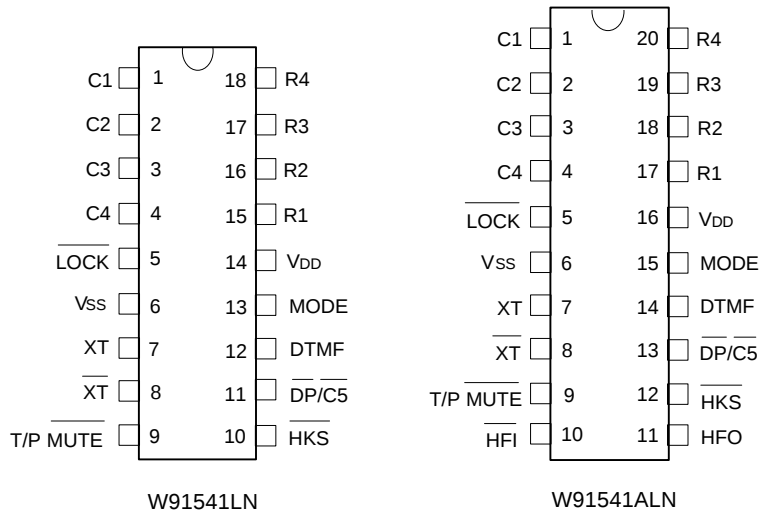


W91540AN/542AN/544AN

# W91540N SERIES



Pin Configurations, continued



## PIN DESCRIPTION

| SYMBOL               | 18-PIN            | 20-PIN            | I/O | FUNCTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Column-Row<br>Inputs | 1-4<br>&<br>15-18 | 1-4<br>&<br>17-20 | I   | The keyboard input is compatible with a standard 5 × 5 keyboard, an inexpensive single contact (Form A) keyboard, and electronic input.<br><br>In normal operation, any single button can be pushed to produce a dual tone, pulses, or a function. Activation of two or more buttons will result in no response except for single tone. |
| XT                   | 7                 | 7                 | I   | A built-in inverter provides oscillation with an inexpensive 3.579545 MHz crystal. The oscillator ceases when a keypad input is not sensed. The crystal frequency deviation is 0.02%.                                                                                                                                                   |
| $\overline{XT}$      | 8                 | 8                 | O   | Crystal oscillator output pin.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| T/P MUTE             | 9                 | 9                 | O   | The T/P $\overline{MUTE}$ is a conventional CMOS N-channel open drain output.<br><br>The output transistor is switched on low level during dialing sequence (both pulse and tone mode). Otherwise, it is switched off.                                                                                                                  |

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Revision A2

# W91540N SERIES



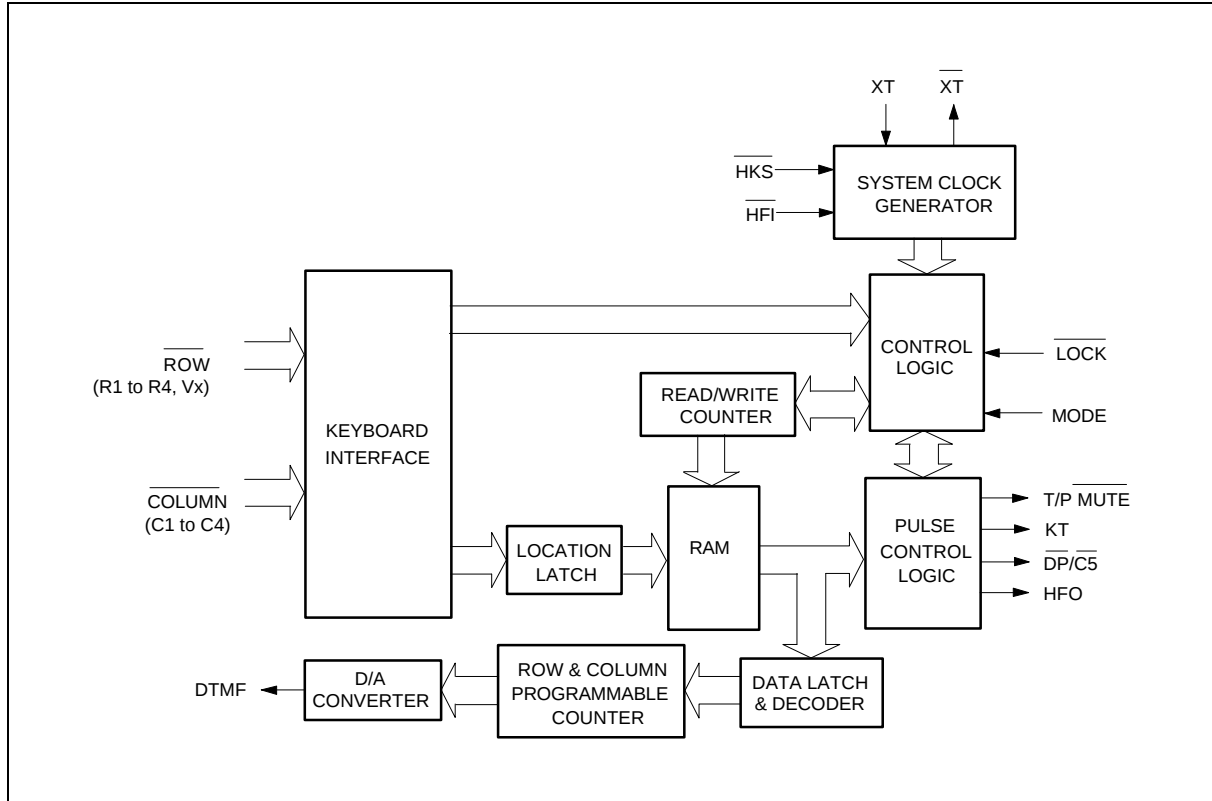
Pin Description, continued

| SYMBOL                                        | 18-PIN                     | 20-PIN                      | I/O | FUNCTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                              |          |     |                            |          |                |     |                       |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-----|----------------------------|----------|----------------|-----|-----------------------|
| MODE                                          | 13                         | 15                          | I   | <p>Pulling mode pin to Vss places dialer in tone mode.</p> <p>Pulling mode pin to VDD places dialer in pulse mode with M/B ratio of 40:60 (10 ppS, except for W91542N/542AN is 20 ppS).</p> <p>Leaving mode pin floating places dialer in pulse mode with M/B ratio of 33.3:66.7 (10 ppS, except for W91542N/542AN is 20 ppS).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                              |          |     |                            |          |                |     |                       |
| $\overline{\text{HKS}}$                       | 10                         | 12                          | I   | <p>The <math>\overline{\text{HKS}}</math> (hook switch) input is used to sense whether the handset is on-hook or off-hook.</p> <p>On-hook state, <math>\overline{\text{HKS}} = 1</math>: chip is in sleeping mode, no operation.</p> <p>Off-hook state, <math>\overline{\text{HKS}} = 0</math>: chip is enabled for normal operation.</p> <p><math>\overline{\text{HKS}}</math> pin is pulled to VDD by an internal resistor.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                              |          |     |                            |          |                |     |                       |
| KT                                            | 5<br>(except for W91541LN) | 5<br>(except for W91541ALN) | O   | <p>The key tone output is a conventional CMOS inverter. The key tone is generated when any valid key is pressed; the KT pin generates a 1.2 KHz square wave at 35 mS. When no key is pressed, the KT pin remains in low state.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                              |          |     |                            |          |                |     |                       |
| $\overline{\text{LOCK}}$                      | 5<br>(only for W91541LN)   | 5<br>(only for W91541ALN)   | I   | <p>The function of this terminal is to prevent "0" dialing and "9" dialing under PABX system long distance call control. When the first key input after reset is 0 or 9, all key inputs, including the 0 or 9 key, become invalid and the chip generates no output. The telephone is reinitialized by a reset.</p> <p>The function of the <math>\overline{\text{LOCK}}</math> pin is shown below:</p> <table><tr><th><math>\overline{\text{LOCK}}</math> PIN</th><th>FUNCTION</th></tr><tr><td>VDD</td><td>"0", "9" dialing inhibited</td></tr><tr><td>Floating</td><td>Normal dialing</td></tr><tr><td>VSS</td><td>"0" dialing inhibited</td></tr></table> | $\overline{\text{LOCK}}$ PIN | FUNCTION | VDD | "0", "9" dialing inhibited | Floating | Normal dialing | VSS | "0" dialing inhibited |
| $\overline{\text{LOCK}}$ PIN                  | FUNCTION                   |                             |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                              |          |     |                            |          |                |     |                       |
| VDD                                           | "0", "9" dialing inhibited |                             |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                              |          |     |                            |          |                |     |                       |
| Floating                                      | Normal dialing             |                             |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                              |          |     |                            |          |                |     |                       |
| VSS                                           | "0" dialing inhibited      |                             |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                              |          |     |                            |          |                |     |                       |
| $\overline{\text{DP}} / \overline{\text{C5}}$ | 11                         | 13                          | O   | <p>N-channel open drain dialing pulse output.</p> <p>Flash key will cause <math>\overline{\text{DP}}</math> to be active in either tone mode or pulse mode.</p> <p>In lock mode, <math>\overline{\text{DP}}</math> remains low for 300 mS during off-hook delay time.</p> <p>The timing diagram for pulse mode is shown in Figure 1(a, b, c, d).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                              |          |     |                            |          |                |     |                       |

Pin Description, continued

| SYMBOL           | 18-PIN    | 20-PIN     | I/O     | FUNCTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
|------------------|-----------|------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--|------------|--|--|-----------|--------|---------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-----|------|-----|---------|------|-----|-----|-------|----------|------|-----|-------|-----|---------|------|----------|-----|------|----------|-------|---------|------|------|----------|------|---------|------|-----|
| DTMF             | 12        | 14         | O       | <p>During pulse dialing, this pin remains in low state regardless of keypad input. In tone mode, it will output a dual or single tone.</p> <p>A detailed timing diagram for tone mode is shown in Figure 2(a, b, c, d)</p> <table><tr><th colspan="4">OUTPUT FREQUENCY</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>Specified</th><th>Actual</th><th>Error %</th></tr><tr><td>R1</td><td>697</td><td>699</td><td>+0.28</td></tr><tr><td>R2</td><td>770</td><td>766</td><td>-0.52</td></tr><tr><td>R3</td><td>852</td><td>848</td><td>-0.47</td></tr><tr><td>R4</td><td>941</td><td>948</td><td>+0.74</td></tr><tr><td>C1</td><td>1209</td><td>1216</td><td>+0.57</td></tr><tr><td>C2</td><td>1336</td><td>1332</td><td>-0.30</td></tr><tr><td>C3</td><td>1477</td><td>1472</td><td>-0.34</td></tr></table>                                                                                                                                             | OUTPUT FREQUENCY |  |            |  |  | Specified | Actual | Error % | R1  | 697     | 699 | +0.28 | R2  | 770  | 766 | -0.52   | R3   | 852 | 848 | -0.47 | R4       | 941  | 948 | +0.74 | C1  | 1209    | 1216 | +0.57    | C2  | 1336 | 1332     | -0.30 | C3      | 1477 | 1472 | -0.34    |      |         |      |     |
| OUTPUT FREQUENCY |           |            |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
|                  | Specified | Actual     | Error % |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| R1               | 697       | 699        | +0.28   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| R2               | 770       | 766        | -0.52   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| R3               | 852       | 848        | -0.47   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| R4               | 941       | 948        | +0.74   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| C1               | 1209      | 1216       | +0.57   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| C2               | 1336      | 1332       | -0.30   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| C3               | 1477      | 1472       | -0.34   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| VDD, VSS         | 14, 6     | 16, 6      | I       | Power input pins for the dialer chip. VDD is the main power and VSS is the ground.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| HFI, HFO         | -         | 10, 11     | I, O    | <p>Handfree control pins. A low pulse on the HFI input pin toggles the handfree control state.</p> <p>Status of the handfree control is listed in the following table:</p> <table><tr><th colspan="2">CURRENT STATE</th><th colspan="3">NEXT STATE</th></tr><tr><th>Hook SW.</th><th>HFO</th><th>Input</th><th>HFO</th><th>Dialing</th></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>Low</td><td>HFI</td><td>High</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>On Hook</td><td>High</td><td>HFI</td><td>Low</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>Off Hook</td><td>High</td><td>HFI</td><td>Low</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>On Hook</td><td>-</td><td>Off Hook</td><td>Low</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Off Hook</td><td>Low</td><td>On Hook</td><td>Low</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>Off Hook</td><td>High</td><td>On Hook</td><td>High</td><td>Yes</td></tr></table> <p>HFI pin is pulled to VDD by an internal resistor.</p> <p>Detailed timing diagram is shown in Figure 3.</p> | CURRENT STATE    |  | NEXT STATE |  |  | Hook SW.  | HFO    | Input   | HFO | Dialing | -   | Low   | HFI | High | Yes | On Hook | High | HFI | Low | No    | Off Hook | High | HFI | Low   | Yes | On Hook | -    | Off Hook | Low | Yes  | Off Hook | Low   | On Hook | Low  | No   | Off Hook | High | On Hook | High | Yes |
| CURRENT STATE    |           | NEXT STATE |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| Hook SW.         | HFO       | Input      | HFO     | Dialing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| -                | Low       | HFI        | High    | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| On Hook          | High      | HFI        | Low     | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| Off Hook         | High      | HFI        | Low     | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| On Hook          | -         | Off Hook   | Low     | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| Off Hook         | Low       | On Hook    | Low     | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |
| Off Hook         | High      | On Hook    | High    | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                  |  |            |  |  |           |        |         |     |         |     |       |     |      |     |         |      |     |     |       |          |      |     |       |     |         |      |          |     |      |          |       |         |      |      |          |      |         |      |     |

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

| C1  | C2 | C3 | C4  | DP / C5 |    |
|-----|----|----|-----|---------|----|
| 1   | 2  | 3  | S   |         | R1 |
| 4   | 5  | 6  | F4  |         | R2 |
| 7   | 8  | 9  | A   |         | R3 |
| */T | 0  | #  | R/P | SAVE    | R4 |
| F1  | F2 | F3 |     |         | Vx |

- S: Store function key
- A: Indirect repertory memory dialing function key
- R/P: Redial and pause function key
- \*/T: \* in tone mode and P→T in pulse mode
- SAVE: Save function key for one-touch 32-digit memory
- F1, ..., F4: Flash function keys; F1 = 600 mS, F2 = 300 mS, F3 = 73 mS, F4 = 100 mS, and flash pause time for each key is 1.0 mS

Note: Ln = 0, ..., 9; Dn = 0, ..., 9, \*/T, #, Pause.



## Normal Dialing

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{i}} \ \underline{\text{0}}$  ), [D1] , [D2] , ..., [Dn]

1. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out.
2. Dialing length is unlimited, but redial is inhibited if length exceeds 32 digits in normal dialing.

## Redialing Dialing

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{i}} \ \underline{\text{0}}$  ), [D1] , [D2] , ..., [Dn] , Busy

Come [ON HOOK] , [OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{i}} \ \underline{\text{0}}$  ), [R/P]

1. The redial memory content will be D1, D2, ..., Dn.
2. The [R/P] key can execute the redial function only as the first key-in after off-hook; otherwise, it will execute pause function.

## Number Store

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{i}} \ \underline{\text{0}}$  ), [D1] , [D2] , ..., [Dn] , [S] , [S] , [Ln]

1. If the sequence of the dialed digits D1, D2, ..., Dn has not finished, [S] will be ignored.
2. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out and stored in memory location Ln.

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{i}} \ \underline{\text{0}}$  ), [S] , [D1] , [D2] , ..., [Dn] , [S] , [Ln]

3. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be stored in memory location Ln but will not be dialed out.
4. [R/P] and [\*T] keys can be stored as a digit in memory, but [R/P] key cannot be the first digit. In store mode, [R/P] is the pause function key.
5. The store mode is released after the store function is executed or when the state of the hook switch changes or the flash function is executed.

## Save

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{i}} \ \underline{\text{0}}$  ), [D1] , [D2] , ..., [Dn] , [SAVE]

1. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out.
2. If the dialing of [D1] to [Dn] is finished, pressing [SAVE] will cause D1 to Dn to be duplicated to save memory.

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{i}} \ \underline{\text{0}}$  ), [SAVE]

3. D1 to Dn will be dialed out after [SAVE] key is pressed.

## Repertory Dialing

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{IO}}_{\text{L}}$  ), [SAVE]

1. The content of save memory location will be dialed out.

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{IO}}_{\text{L}}$  ), [A] , [Ln]

2. The content of memory location Ln will be dialed out.

## Access Pause

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{IO}}_{\text{L}}$  ), [D1] , [D2] , [R/P] , [D3] , ..., [Dn]

1. The pause function can be stored as a digit in memory.
2. The pause function is executed in normal dialing or redialing or memory dialing.
3. The pause function timing diagram is shown in Figure 4.

## Pulse-to-tone (\*T)

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{IO}}_{\text{L}}$  ), [D1] , [D2] , ..., [Dn] , [\*T] , [D1'] , [D2'] , ..., [Dn']

1. If the mode switch is set to pulse mode, then the output signal will be as follows:

All versions except W91544AN:

D1, D2, ..., Dn, Pause, D1', D2', ..., Dn'  
(Pulse) (Tone)

W91544AN:

D1, D2, ..., Dn, \*, D1', D2', ..., Dn'  
(Pulse) (Tone) (Tone)

2. If the mode switch is set to tone mode, then the output signal will be as follows:

D1, D2, ..., Dn, \*, D1', D2', ..., Dn'  
(Tone) (Tone)

3. The dialer remains in tone mode when the digits have been dialed out and can be reset to pulse mode only by going on-hook.
4. The function timing diagram is shown in Figure 5(a, b).

## Flash

[OFF HOOK] , (or [ON HOOK] &  $\overline{\text{HFI}} \ \overline{\text{IO}}_{\text{L}}$  ), [Fn]

1. Fn = F1, ..., F4.
2. If [Fn] is pressed, the dialer will execute a flash break time of 600 mS (F1), 300 mS (F2), 73 mS (F3), or 100 mS (F4). In each case the flash pause time is 1.0 second.



- Flash key cannot be stored as a digit in memory. The flash key has first priority among keyboard functions.
- The system will return to the initial state after the flash pause time is finished.
- The flash function timing diagram is shown in Figure 6.

## Cascaded Dialing

- |                |
|----------------|
| Normal Dialing |
|----------------|

 + 

|                   |
|-------------------|
| Repertory Dialing |
|-------------------|

 + 

|                |
|----------------|
| Normal Dialing |
|----------------|

  
(1st sequence)                      (2nd sequence)
  - |                   |
|-------------------|
| Repertory Dialing |
|-------------------|

 + 

|                |
|----------------|
| Normal Dialing |
|----------------|

 + 

|                   |
|-------------------|
| Repertory Dialing |
|-------------------|

  
(1st sequence)                      (2nd sequence)
  - |           |
|-----------|
| Redialing |
|-----------|

 + 

|                |
|----------------|
| Normal Dialing |
|----------------|

 + 

|                   |
|-------------------|
| Repertory Dialing |
|-------------------|

  
(1st sequence)      (2nd sequence)
4. Redialing and save dialing are valid only as the first key-in.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| PARAMETER             | SYMBOL                           | RATING               | UNIT |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------|
| DC supply voltage     | V <sub>DD</sub> -V <sub>SS</sub> | -0.3 to +7.0         | V    |
| Input/Output Voltage  | V <sub>IL</sub>                  | V <sub>SS</sub> -0.3 | V    |
|                       | V <sub>IH</sub>                  | V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3 | V    |
|                       | V <sub>OL</sub>                  | V <sub>SS</sub> -0.3 | V    |
|                       | V <sub>OH</sub>                  | V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3 | V    |
| Power dissipation     | P <sub>D</sub>                   | 120                  | mW   |
| Operating temperature | T <sub>OPR</sub>                 | -20 to +70           | °C   |
| Storage temperature   | T <sub>SIG</sub>                 | -55 to +150          | °C   |

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.

## DC CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>DD</sub>–V<sub>SS</sub> = 2.5V, F<sub>osc</sub> = 3.58 MHz, T<sub>A</sub> = 25° C; all outputs unloaded)

| PARAMETER                                        | SYM.             | CONDITIONS                                              | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT              |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| Operating Voltage                                | V <sub>DD</sub>  | -                                                       | 2.0  | -    | 5.5  | V                 |
| Operating Current                                | I <sub>OP</sub>  | Tone                                                    | -    | 0.4  | 0.6  | mA                |
|                                                  |                  | Pulse                                                   | -    | 0.2  | 0.4  | mA                |
| Standby Current                                  | I <sub>SB</sub>  | $\overline{\text{HKS}} = 0$ , No load &<br>No key entry | -    | -    | 15   | μA                |
| Memory Retention Current                         | I <sub>MR</sub>  | $\overline{\text{HKS}} = 1$ ,<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 1.0V | -    | -    | 0.2  | μA                |
| Tone Output Voltage                              | V <sub>TO</sub>  | Row group,<br>R <sub>L</sub> = 5 KΩ                     | 130  | 150  | 170  | mV <sub>rms</sub> |
| Pre-emphasis                                     |                  | Col/Row<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.0–5.5V                   | 1    | 2    | 3    | dB                |
| DTMF Distortion                                  | THD              | R <sub>L</sub> = 5 KΩ<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.0–5.5V     | -    | -30  | -23  | dB                |
| DTMF Output DC Level                             | V <sub>TDC</sub> | R <sub>L</sub> = 5 KΩ<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.0–5.5V     | 1.0  | -    | 3.0  | V                 |
| DTMF Output Sink Current                         | I <sub>TL</sub>  | V <sub>TO</sub> = 0.5V                                  | 0.2  | -    | -    | mA                |
| $\overline{\text{DP}}$ Output Sink Current       | I <sub>PL</sub>  | V <sub>PO</sub> = 0.5V                                  | 0.5  | -    | -    | mA                |
| T/P $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$ Output Sink Current | I <sub>ML</sub>  | V <sub>MO</sub> = 0.5V                                  | 0.5  | -    | -    | mA                |
| KT Drive/Sink Current                            | I <sub>KTH</sub> | V <sub>KTH</sub> = 2.0V                                 | 0.5  | -    | -    | mA                |
|                                                  | I <sub>KTL</sub> | V <sub>KTL</sub> = 0.5V                                 | 0.5  | -    | -    | mA                |
| HFO Drive/Sink Current                           | I <sub>HFH</sub> | V <sub>HFH</sub> = 2.0V                                 | 0.5  | -    | -    | mA                |
|                                                  | I <sub>HFL</sub> | V <sub>HFL</sub> = 0.5V                                 | 0.5  | -    | -    | mA                |
| Keypad Input Drive Current                       | I <sub>KD</sub>  | V <sub>I</sub> = 0V                                     | 4    | -    | -    | μA                |
| Keypad Input Sink Current                        | I <sub>KS</sub>  | V <sub>I</sub> = 2.5V                                   | 200  | 400  | -    | μA                |
| Keypad Resistance                                |                  |                                                         | -    | -    | 5.0  | KΩ                |

## AC CHARACTERISTICS

| PARAMETER                           | SYM.   | CONDITIONS          | MIN. | TYP.      | MAX. | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|------|-----------|------|------|
| Key-in Debounce                     | TKID   | -                   | -    | 20        | -    | mS   |
| Key Release Debounce                | TKRD   | -                   | -    | 20        | -    | mS   |
| On-hook Debounce                    | TOHD   | Lock Mode           | -    | 20        | -    | mS   |
|                                     |        | Unlock Mode         | -    | 150       | -    | mS   |
| Pre-digit Pause <sup>1</sup>        | TPDP1  | Mode Pin = VDD      | -    | 40        | -    | mS   |
|                                     | 10 ppS | Mode Pin = Floating | -    | 33.3      | -    | mS   |
| Pre-digit Pause <sup>2</sup>        | TPDP2  | Mode Pin = VDD      | -    | 20        | -    | mS   |
|                                     | 20 ppS | Mode Pin = Floating | -    | 16.7      | -    | mS   |
| Inter-digit Pause<br>(Auto Dialing) | TIDP   | 10 ppS              | -    | 800       | -    | mS   |
|                                     |        | 20 ppS              | -    | 500       | -    | mS   |
| Make/Break Ratio                    | M:B    | Mode Pin = VDD      | -    | 40:60     | -    | %    |
|                                     |        | Mode Pin = Floating | -    | 33.3:66.7 | -    | %    |
| Tone Output Duration                | TTD    | Except for W91544AN | -    | 93        | -    | mS   |
| Intertone Pause                     | TITP   | Except for W91544AN | -    | 93        | -    | mS   |
| Tone Output Duration                | TTD    | W91544AN Only       | -    | 87        | -    | mS   |
| Intertone Pause                     | TITP   | W91544AN Only       | -    | 87        | -    | mS   |
| Flash Break Time                    | TFB    | F1                  | -    | 600       | -    | mS   |
|                                     |        | F2                  | -    | 300       | -    |      |
|                                     |        | F3                  | -    | 73        | -    |      |
|                                     |        | F4                  | -    | 100       | -    |      |
| Flash Pause Time                    | TFP    | -                   | -    | 1.0       | -    | S    |
| Pause Time                          | TP     | -                   | -    | 3.6       | -    | S    |
| Key Tone Frequency                  | FKT    | -                   | -    | 1.2       | -    | KHz  |
| Key Tone Duration                   | TKTD   | -                   | -    | 35        | -    | mS   |
| One-key Redialing Pause Time        | TRP    | -                   | -    | 600       | -    | mS   |
| One-key Redialing Break Time        | TRB    | -                   | -    | 2.2       | -    | S    |
| Off-hook Delay                      | TOFD   | Lock Only           | -    | 300       | -    | mS   |
| First Key-in Delay                  | TFKD   | Lock Only           | -    | 300       | -    | mS   |

Notes:

1. Crystal parameters suggested for proper operation are  $R_s < 100 \Omega$ ,  $L_m = 96 \text{ mH}$ ,  $C_m = 0.02 \text{ pF}$ ,  $C_n = 5 \text{ pF}$ ,  $C_l = 18 \text{ pF}$ ,  $F_{osc} = 3.579545 \text{ MHz} \pm 0.02\%$ .
2. Crystal oscillator accuracy directly affects these times.

## TIMING WAVEFORMS

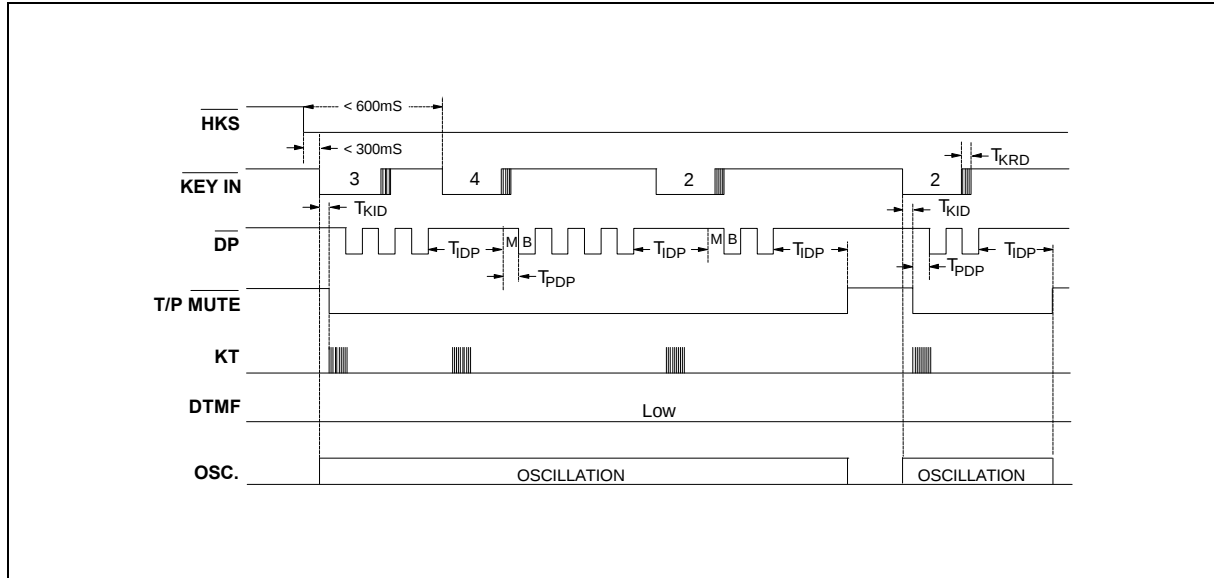


Figure 1(a). Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode Without Lock Function)

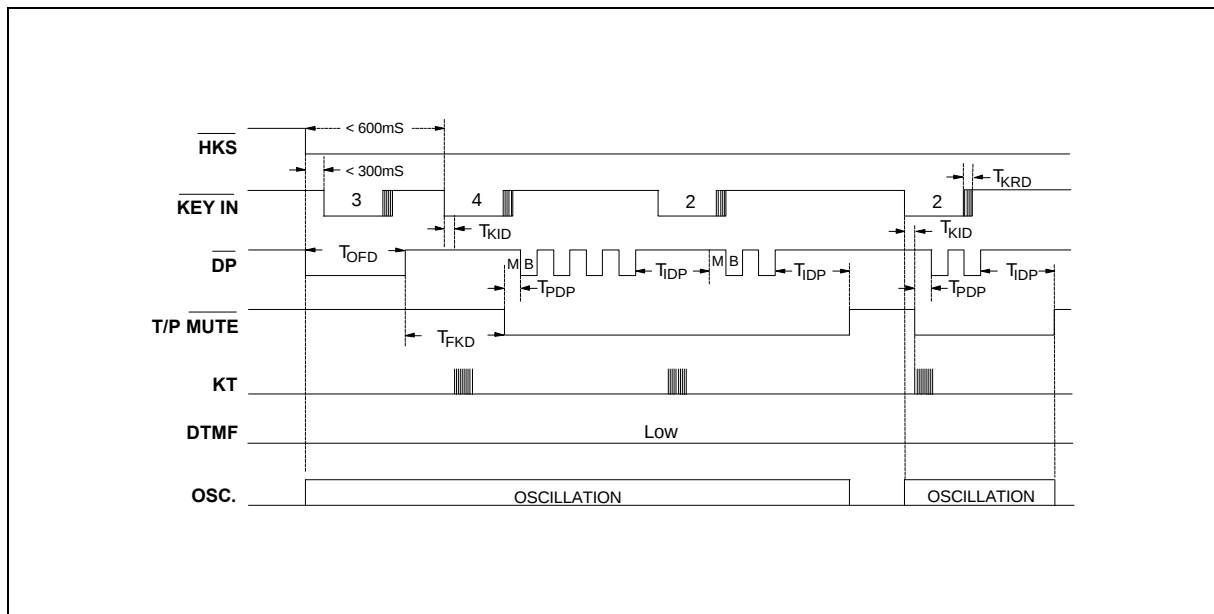


Figure 1(b). Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode with Lock Function)

## Timing Waveforms, continued

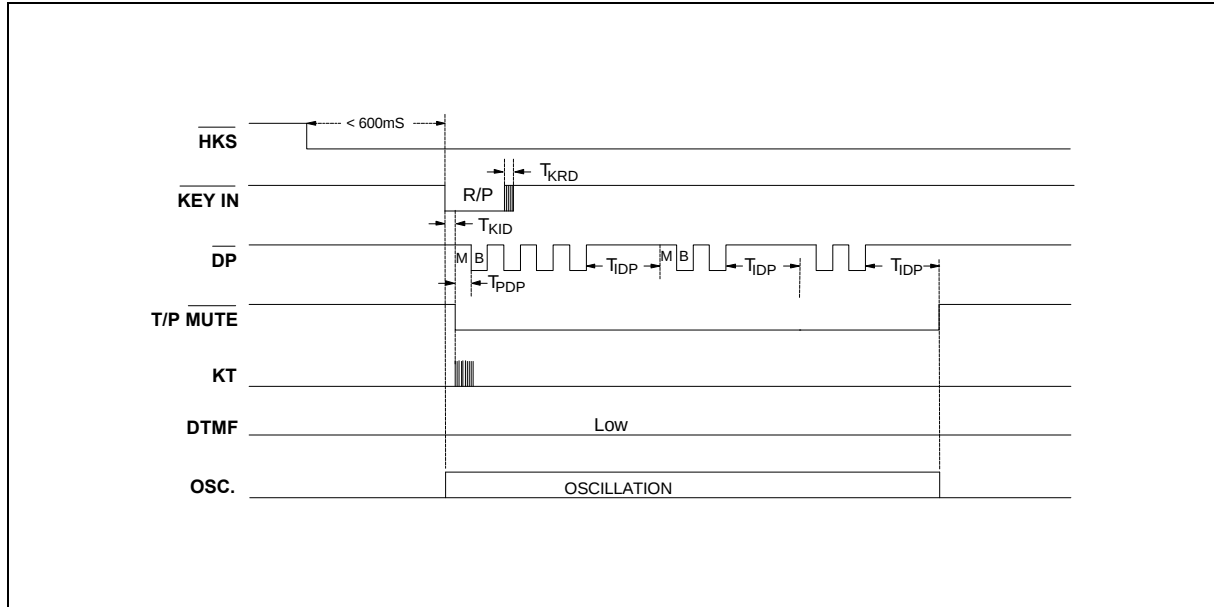


Figure 1(c). Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode Without Lock Function)

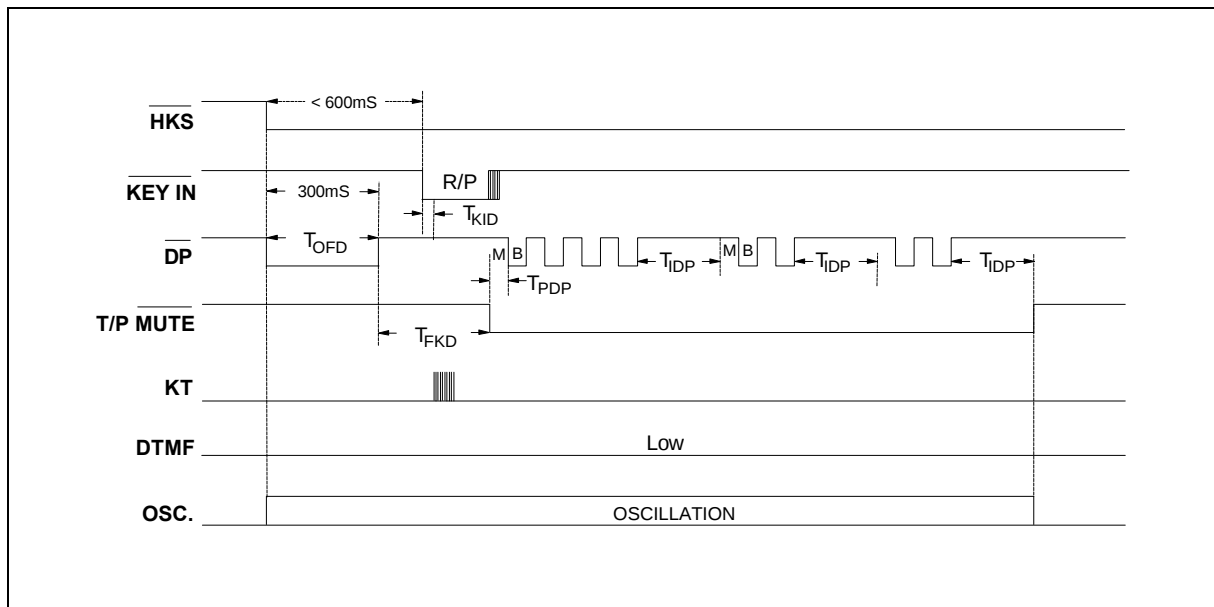


Figure 1(d). Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode with Lock Function)

## Timing Waveforms, continued

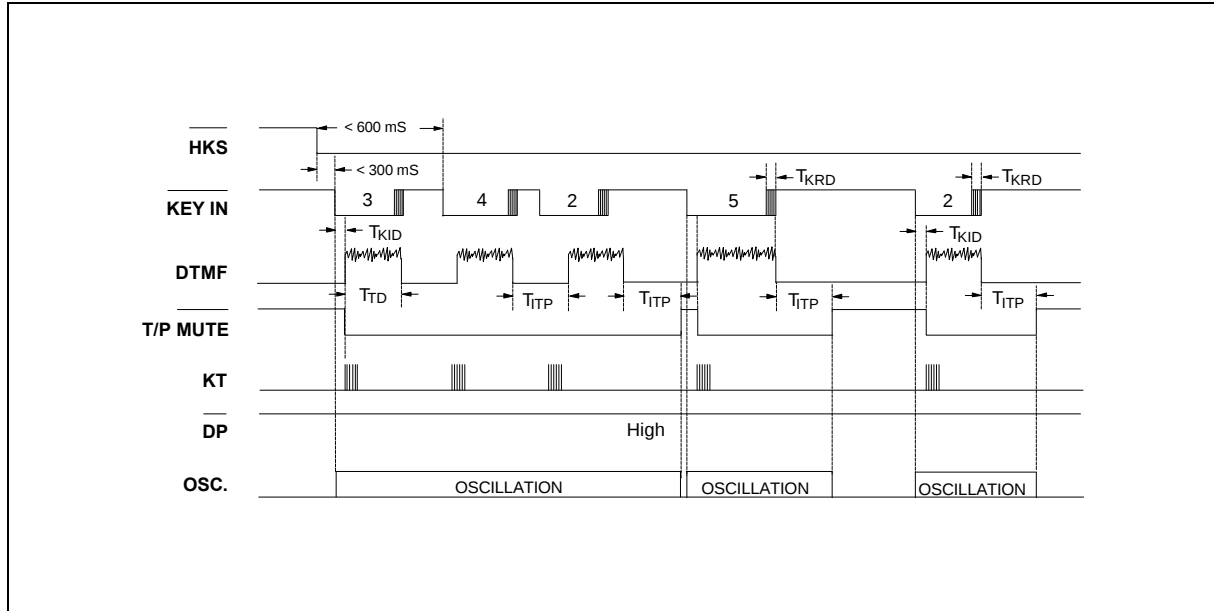


Figure 2(a). Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode Without Lock Function)

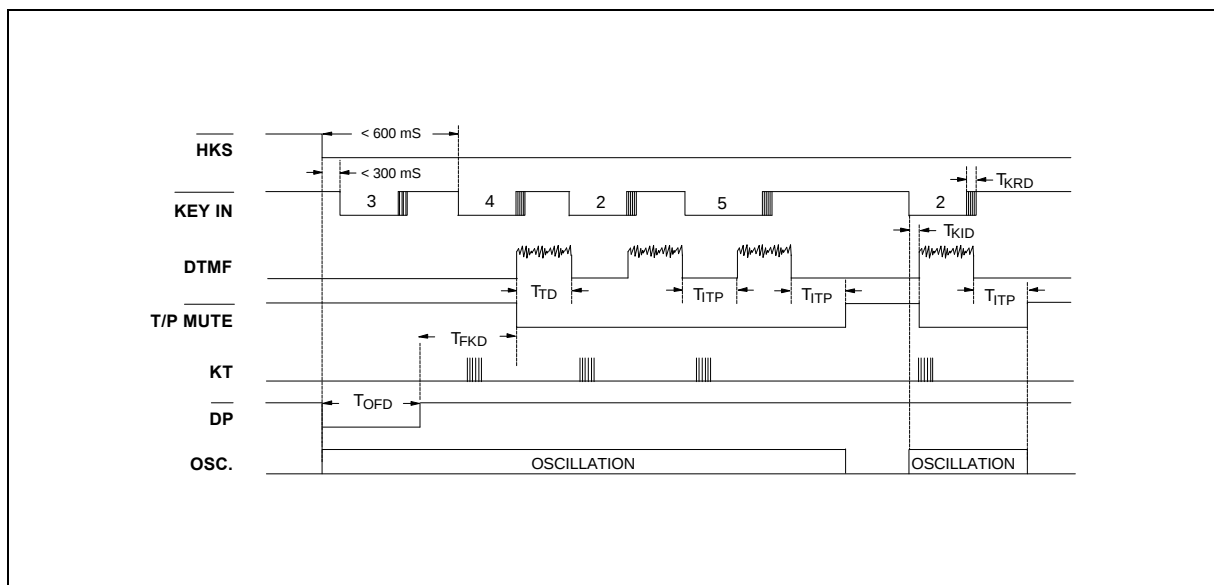


Figure 2(b). Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode with Lock Function)

## Timing Waveforms, continued

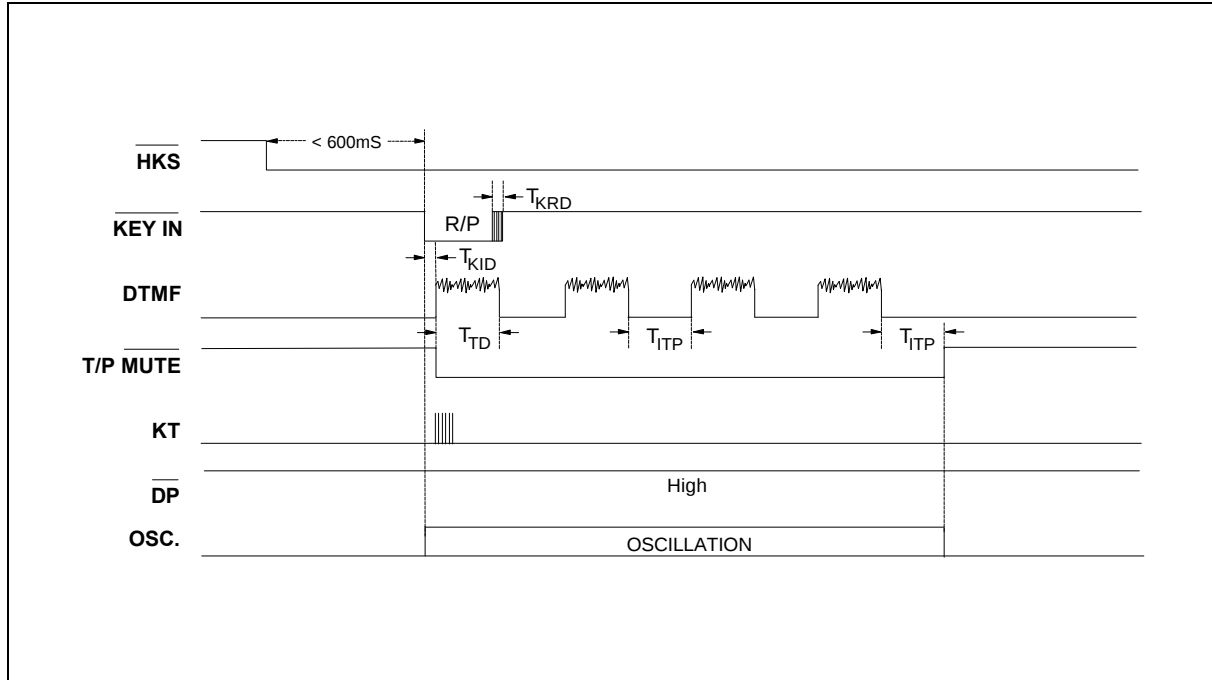


Figure 2(c). Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode Without Lock Function)

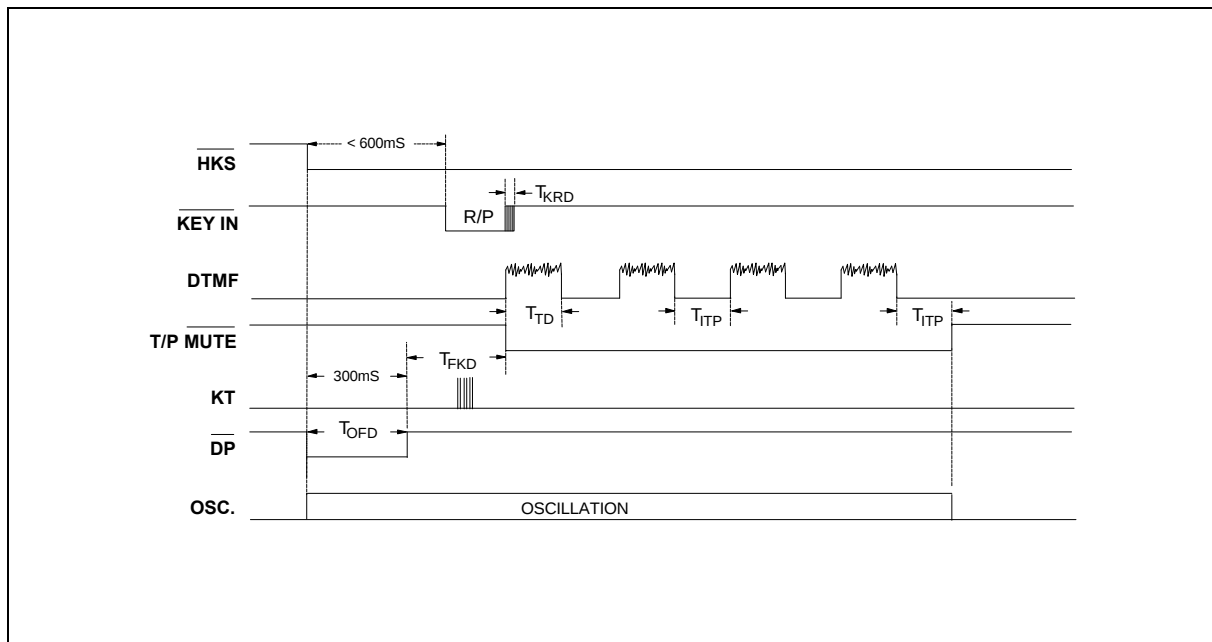


Figure 2(d) Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode with Lock Function)

Timing Waveforms, continued

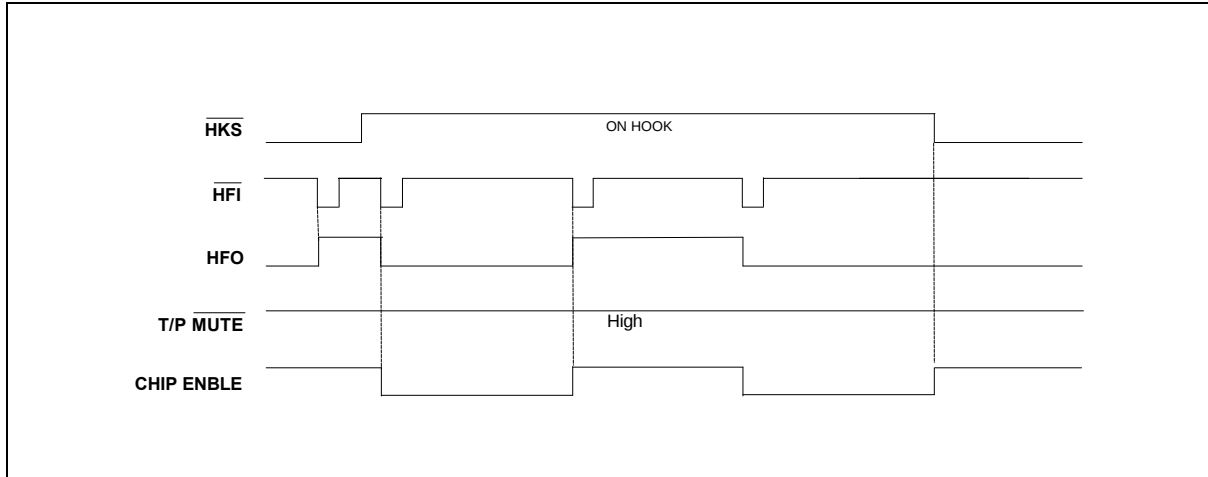


Figure 3. Handfree Timing Diagram

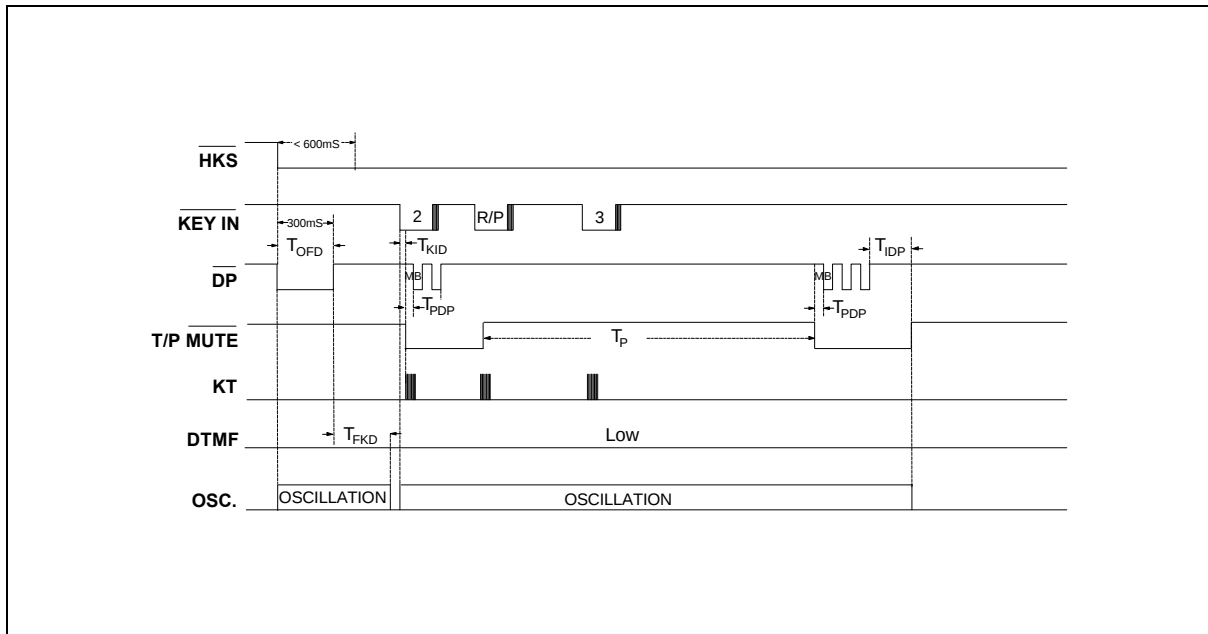


Figure 4. Pause Function Timing Diagram

## Timing Waveforms, continued

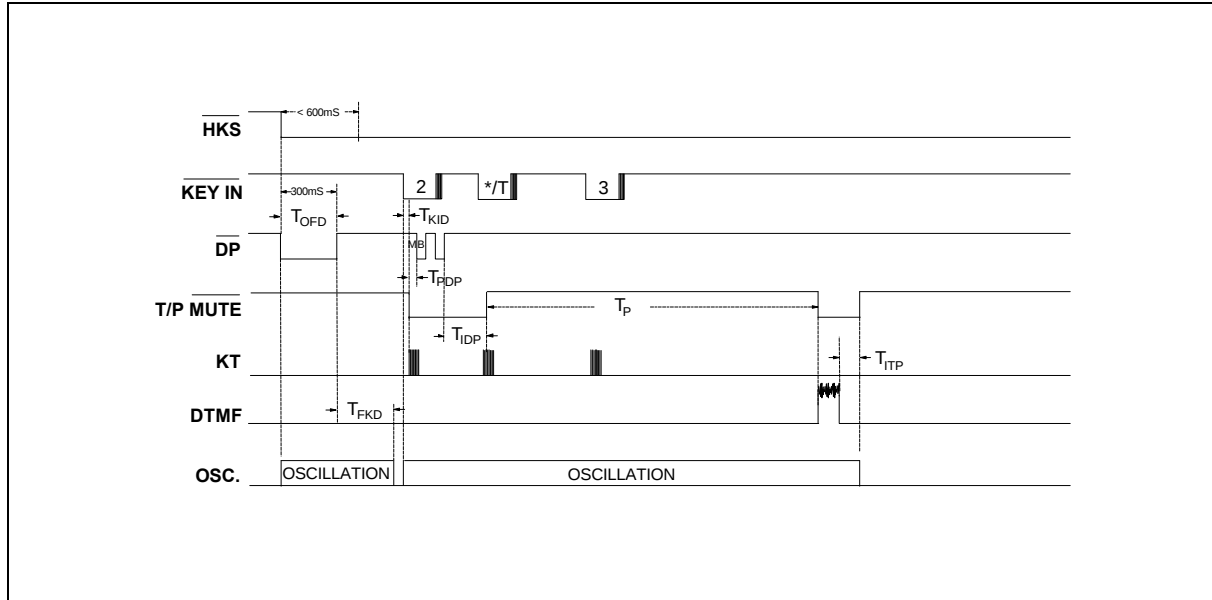


Figure 5(a). Pulse-to-tone Timing Diagram (All Versions Except W91544AN)

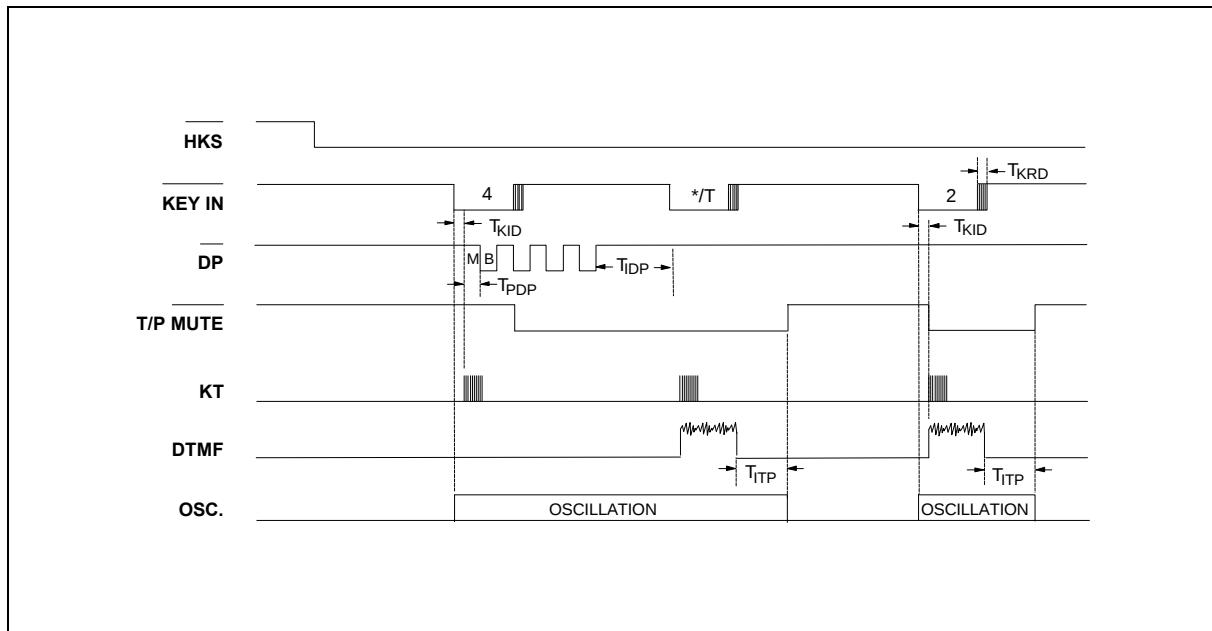


Figure 5(b). Pulse-to-tone Timing Diagram (W91544AN Only)

Timing Waveforms, continued

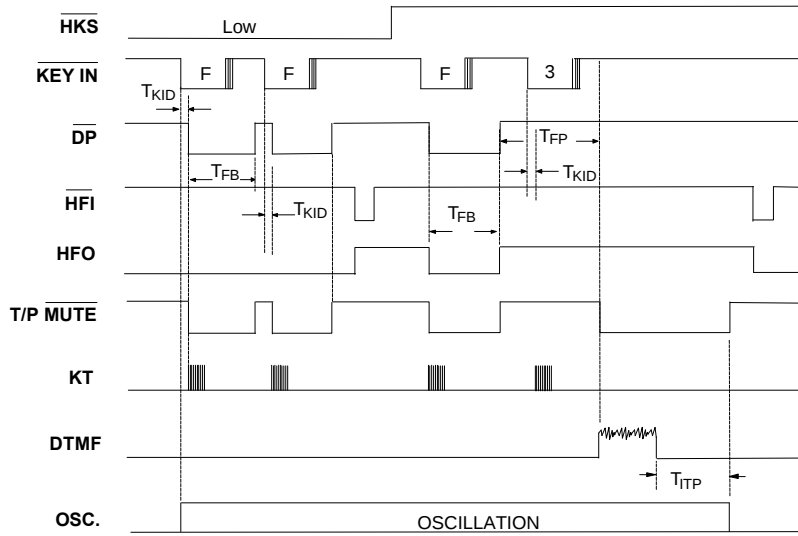


Figure 6. Flash Timing Diagram



# W91540N SERIES

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Note: All data and specifications are subject to change without notice.